

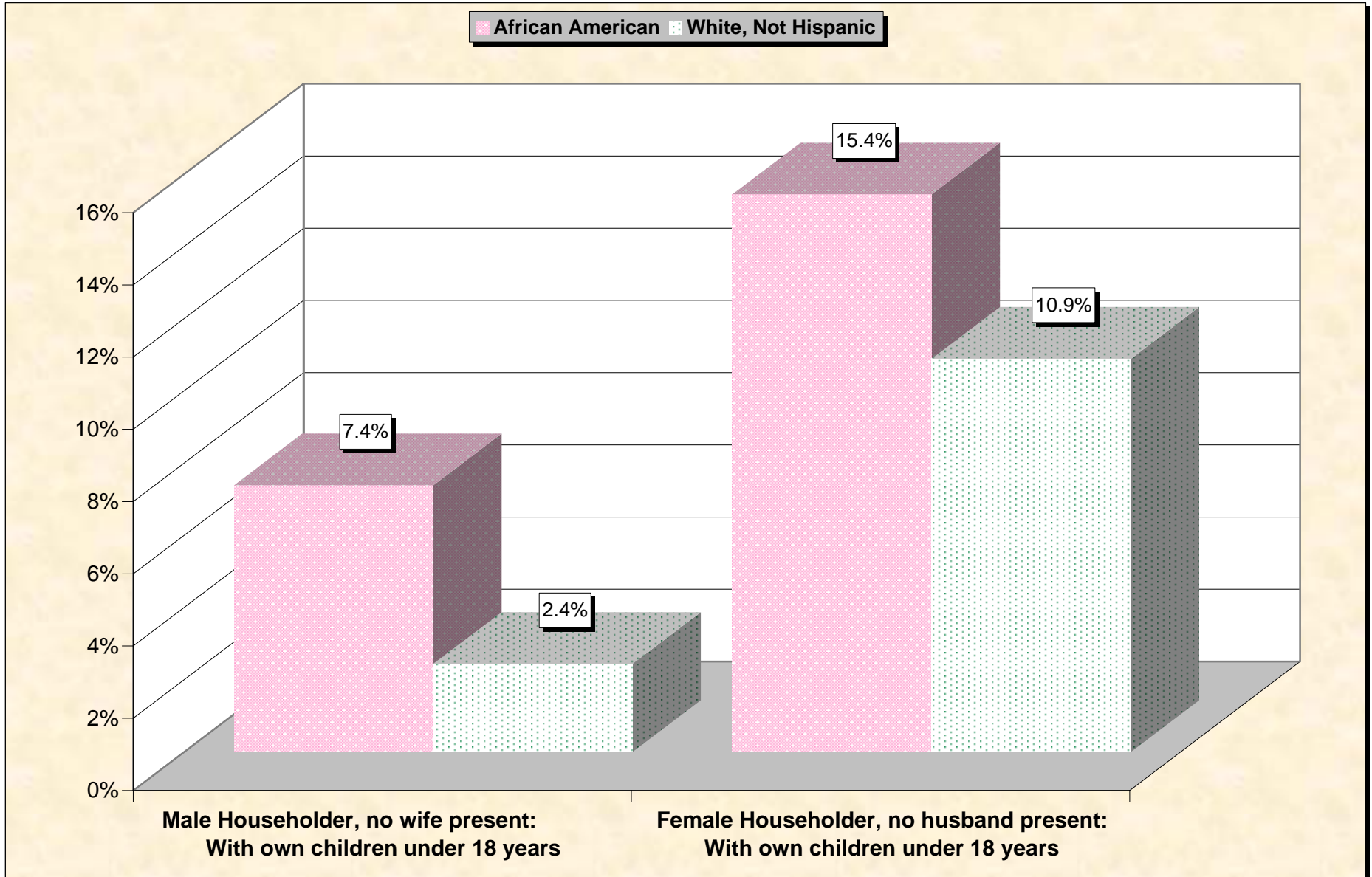
# **Selected Socio-Economic Data**

## **Covington city, Virginia**

### **African American and White, Not Hispanic**

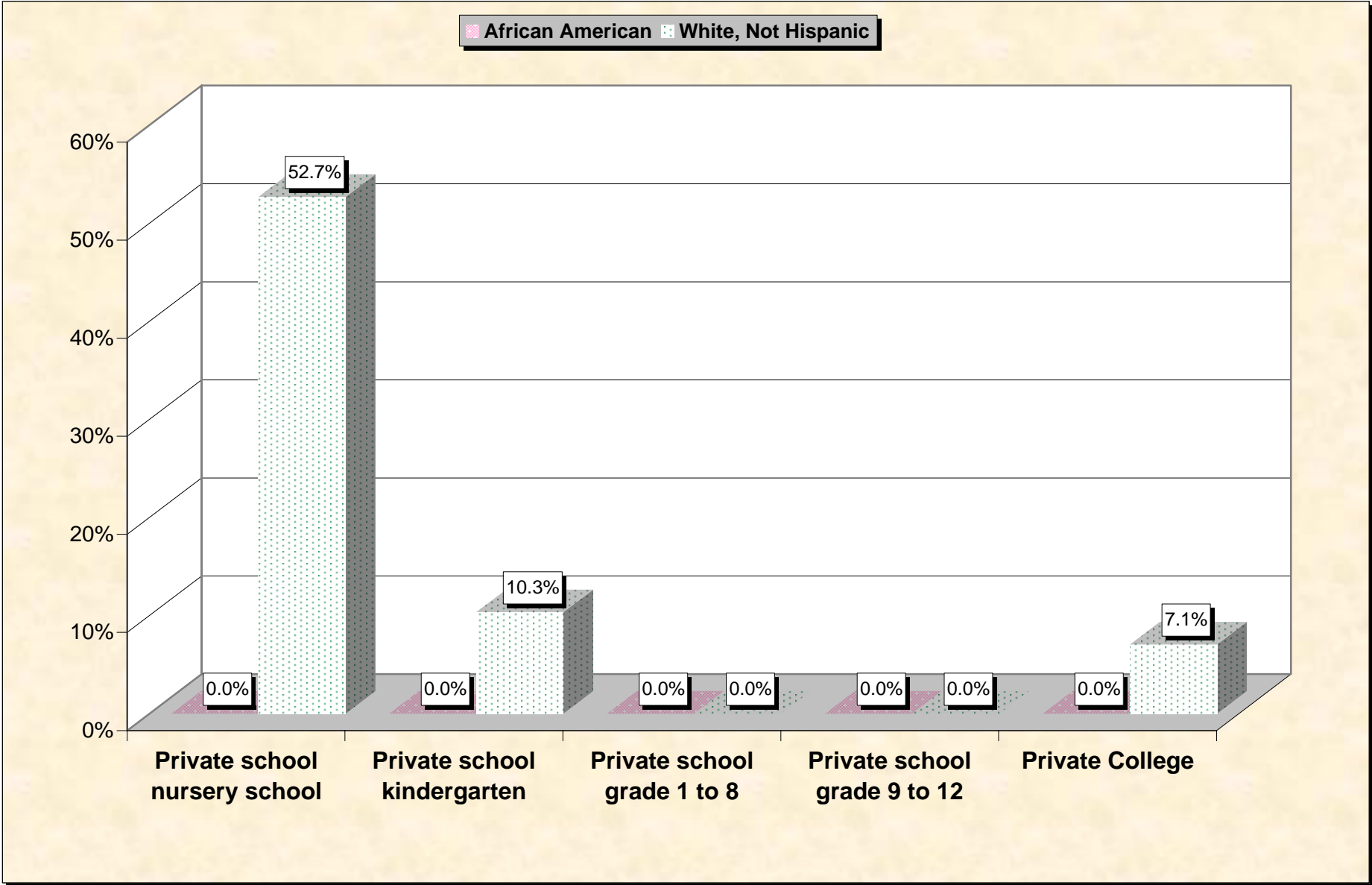
**Data Set: Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data**

# Chart 1 -- Single-Parent Family Households (Householder 15 to 64 years) Covington city, Virginia



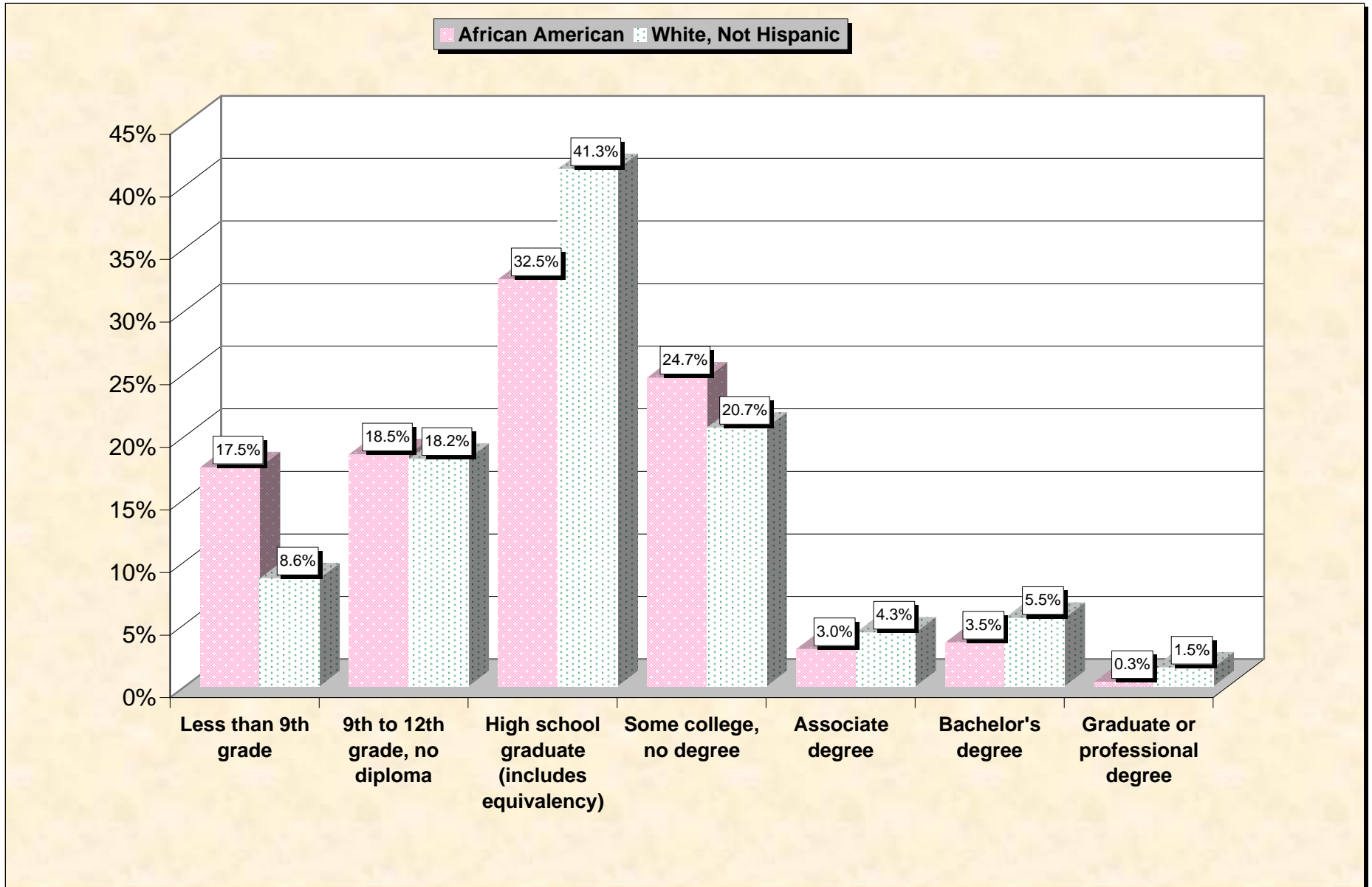
Source: Data Set: Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data - P146B. HOUSEHOLDS BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE (INCLUDING LIVING ALONE) BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS (BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN ALONE HOUSEHOLDER) [31] - Universe: Households with a householder who is Black or African American alone; P146I. HOUSEHOLDS BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE (INCLUDING LIVING ALONE) BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS (WHITE ALONE, NOT HISPANIC OR LATINO HOUSEHOLDER) [31] - Universe: Households with a householder who is White alone, not Hispanic or Latino.

## Chart 2 -- Private School Enrollment (3 years and over) Covington city, Virginia



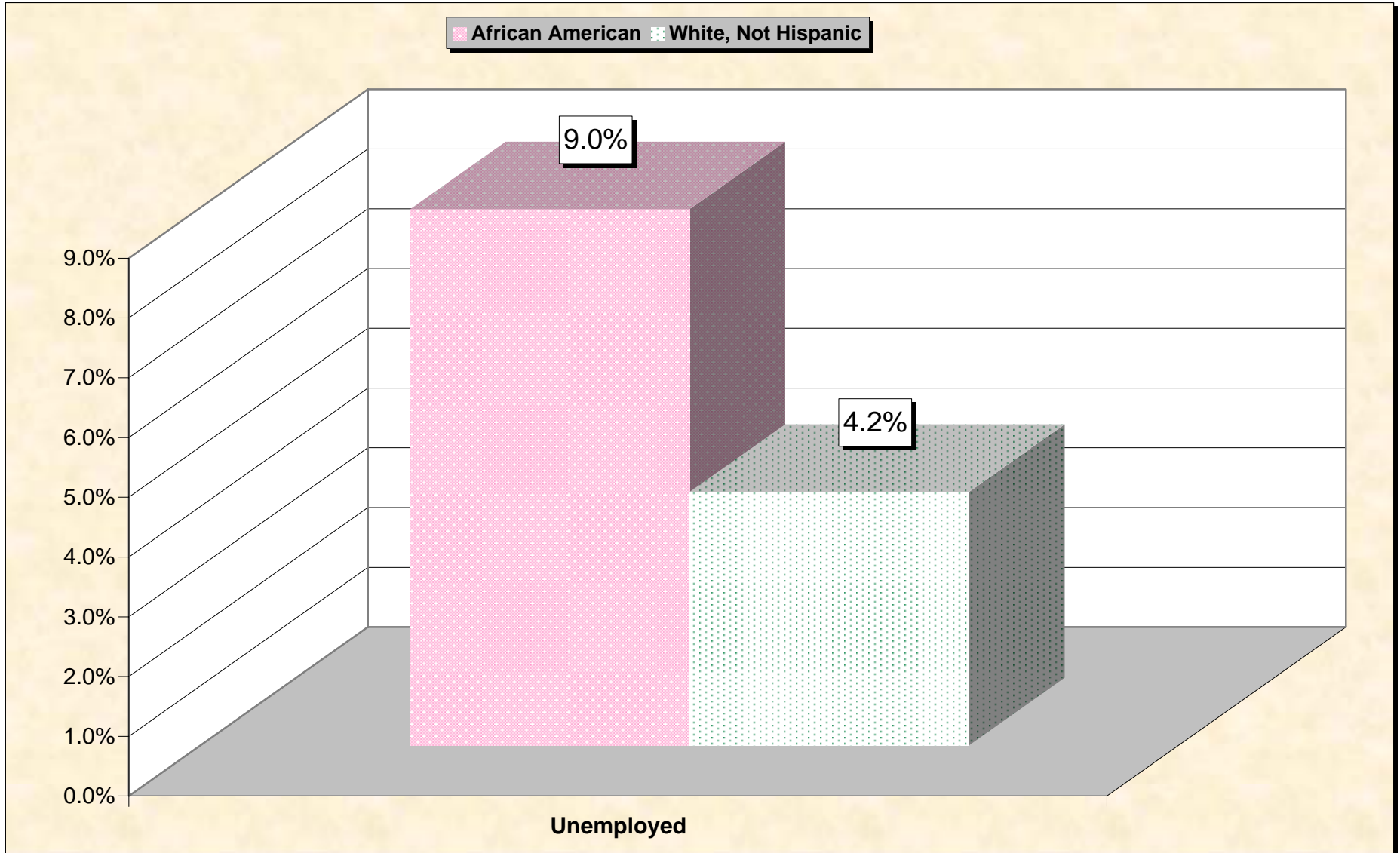
Source: Data Set: Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data -- P147B. SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL BY TYPE OF SCHOOL FOR THE POPULATION 3 YEARS AND OVER (BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN ALONE) [17] - Universe: Black or African American alone 3 years and over; P147I. SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL BY TYPE OF SCHOOL FOR THE POPULATION 3 YEARS AND OVER (WHITE ALONE, NOT HISPANIC OR LATINO) [17] - Universe: White alone, not Hispanic or Latino population 3 years and over.

### Chart 3 -- Educational Attainment (25 years and over) Covington city, Virginia



Source: Data Set: Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data -- P148B. SEX BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT FOR THE POPULATION 25 YEARS AND OVER (BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN ALONE) [17] - Universe: Black or African American alone 25 years and over; P148I. SEX BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT FOR THE POPULATION 25 YEARS AND OVER (WHITE ALONE, NOT HISPANIC OR LATINO) [17] - Universe: White alone, not Hispanic or Latino population 25 years and over.

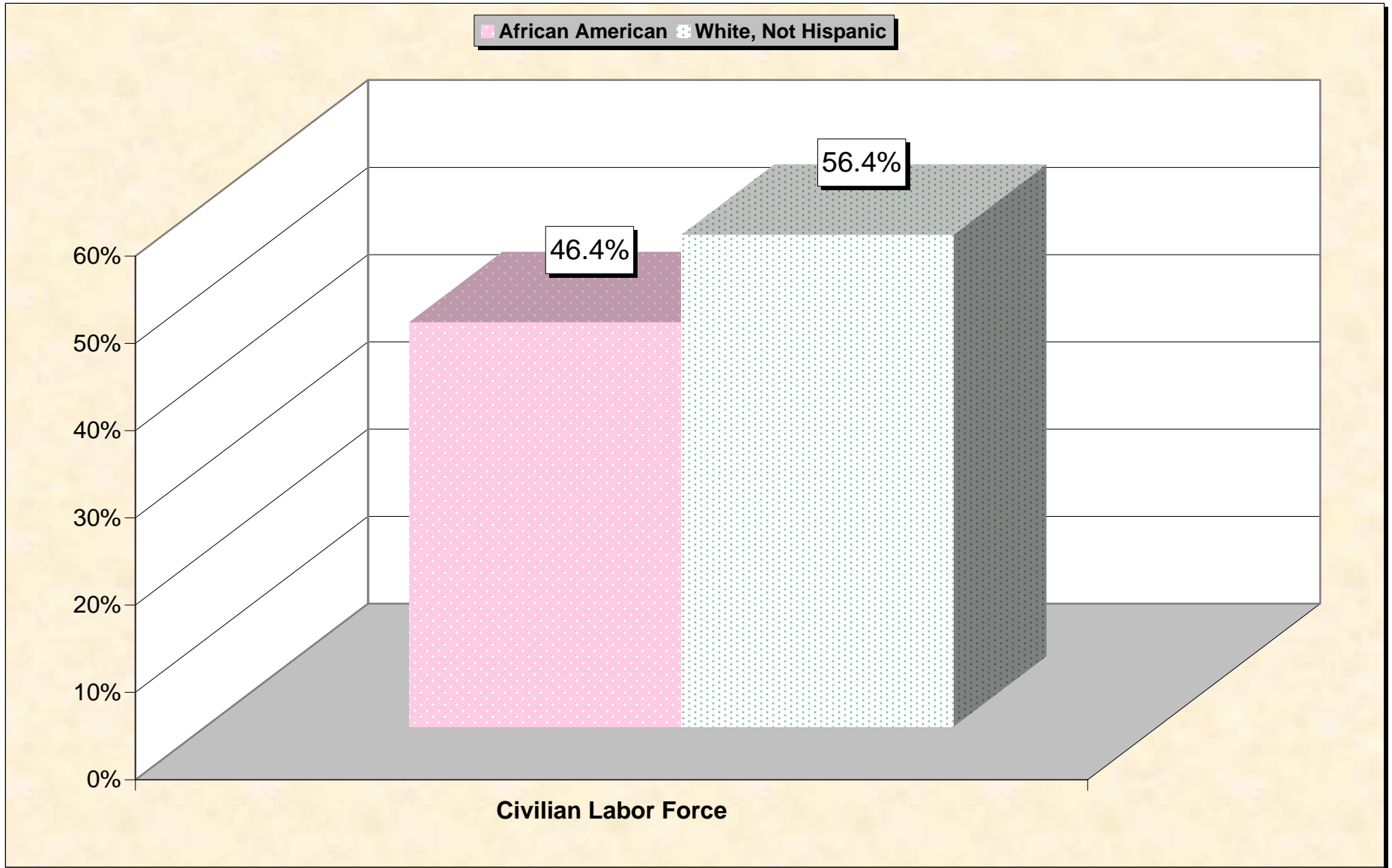
# Chart 4 -- Unemployment Rate (Civilian Labor Force) Covington city, Virginia



**Note:** Unemployment rate is defined as a percentage of the civilian labor force.

Source: Data Set: Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data -- P150B. SEX BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR THE POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER (BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN ALONE) [15] - Universe: Black or African American alone 16 years and over; P150I. SEX BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR THE POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER (WHITE ALONE, NOT HISPANIC OR LATINO) [15] - Universe: White alone, not Hispanic or Latino population 16 years and over.

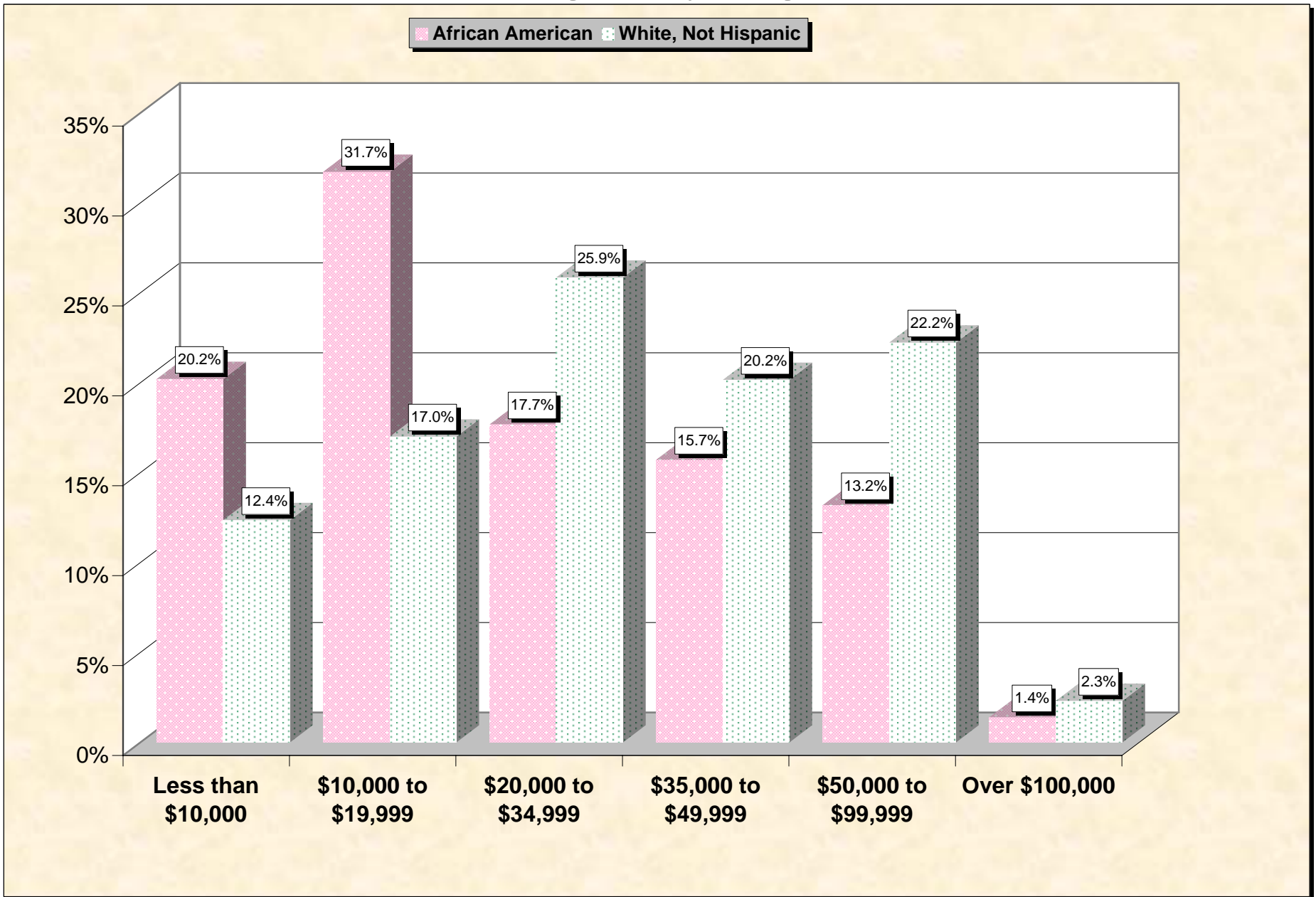
# Chart 5 -- Labor Force Participation (Civilian Labor Force) Covington city, Virginia



**Note:** Labor force participation rate is defined as a percentage of the civilian population over 16.

Source: Data Set: Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data -- P150B. SEX BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR THE POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER (BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN ALONE) [15] - Universe: Black or African American alone 16 years and over; P150I. SEX BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR THE POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER (WHITE ALONE, NOT HISPANIC OR LATINO) [15] - Universe: White alone, not Hispanic or Latino population 16 years and over.

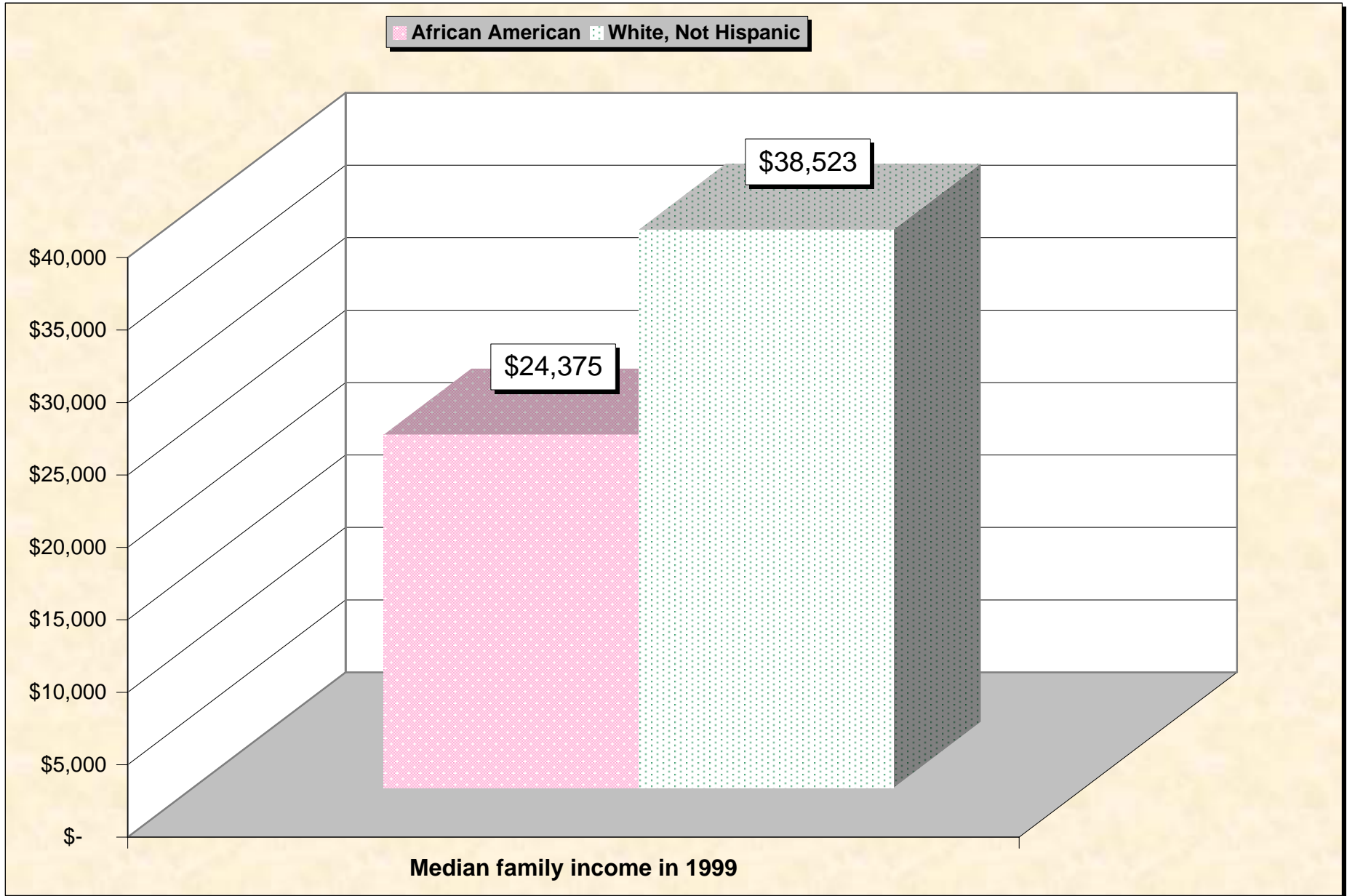
## Chart 6 -- Household Income in 1999 Covington city, Virginia



Source: Data Set: Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data -- P151B. HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999 (BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN ALONE HOUSEHOLDER) [17] - Universe: Households with a householder who is Black or African American alone; P151I. HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999 (WHITE ALONE, NOT HISPANIC OR LATINO HOUSEHOLDER) [17] - Universe: Households with a householder who is White alone, not Hispanic or Latino.

# Chart 7 -- Median Family Income In 1999

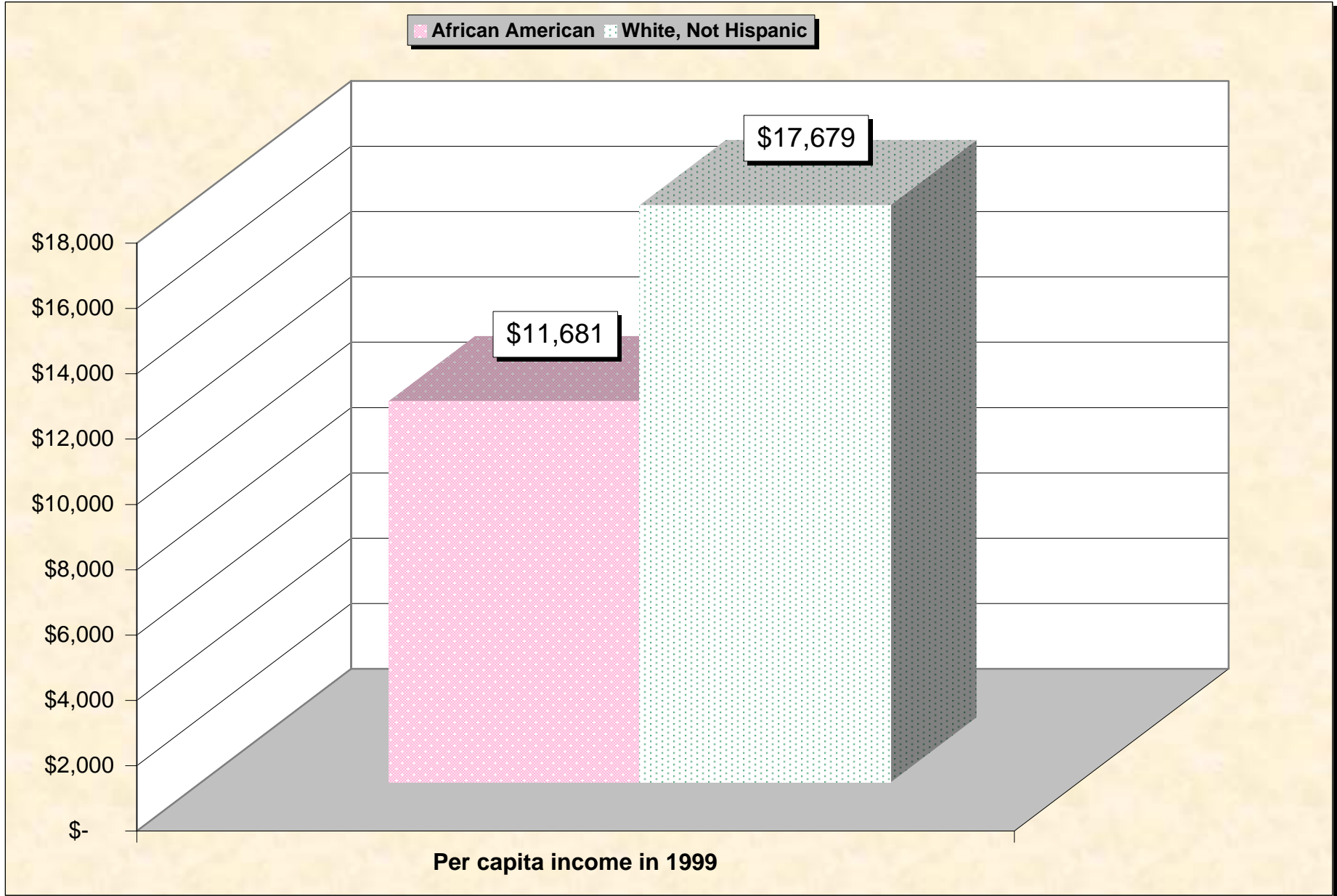
## Covington city, Virginia



Source: Data Set: Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data -- P155B. MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1999 (DOLLARS) (BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN ALONE HOUSEHOLDER) [1] - Universe: Families with a householder who is Black or African American alone ; P155I. MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1999 (DOLLARS) (WHITE ALONE, NOT HISPANIC OR LATINO HOUSEHOLDER) [1] - Universe: Families with a householder who is White alone, not Hispanic or Latino.



# Chart 8 -- Per Capita Income In 1999 Covington city, Virginia



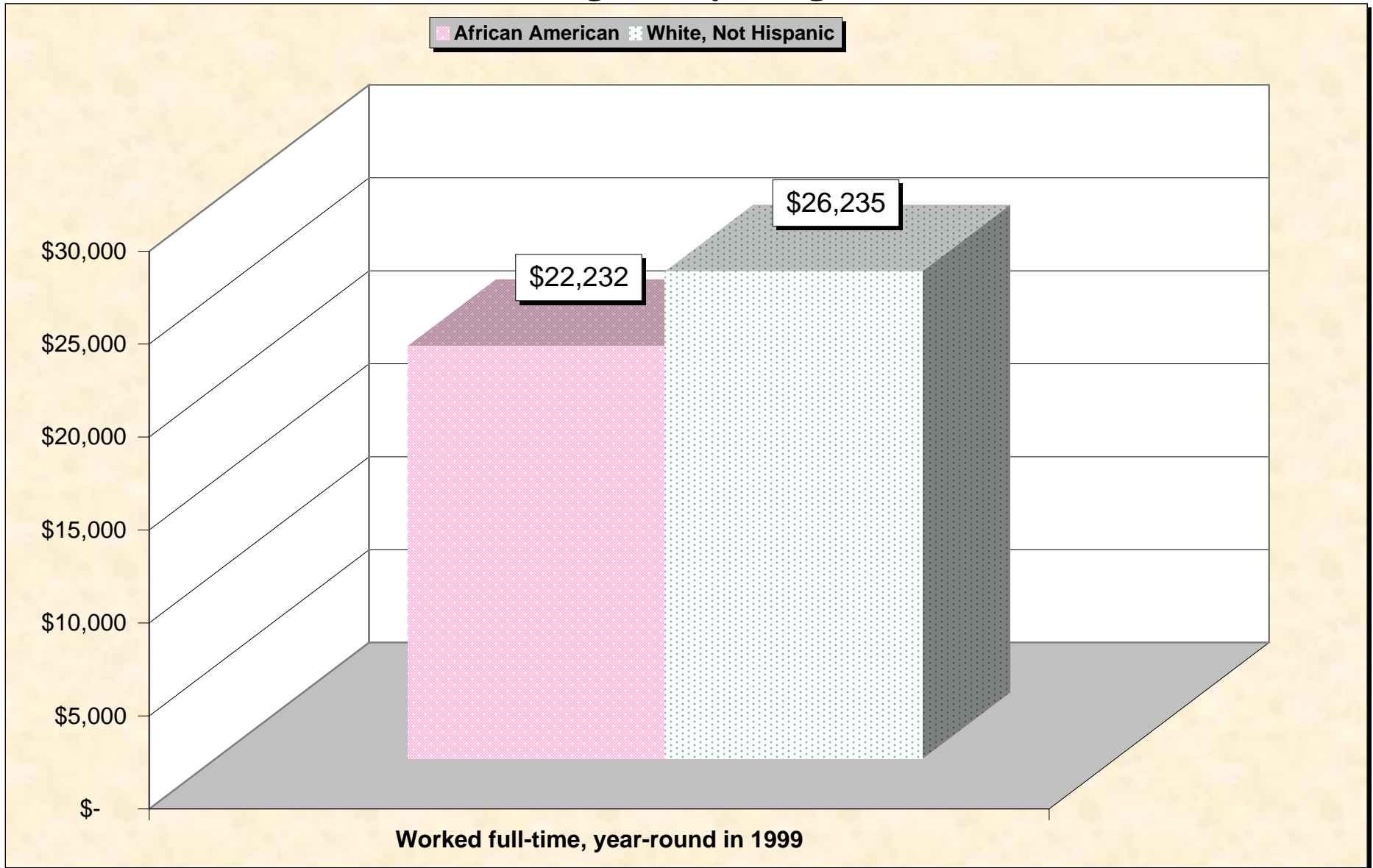
Source: Data Set: Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data -- P157B. PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1999 (DOLLARS) (BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN ALONE) [1] - Universe: Black or African American alone; P157I. PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1999 (DOLLARS) (WHITE ALONE, NOT HISPANIC OR LATINO) [1] - Universe: White alone, not Hispanic or Latino population.

## Chart 9 -- Income in 1999 Below Poverty Level by Age Covington city, Virginia



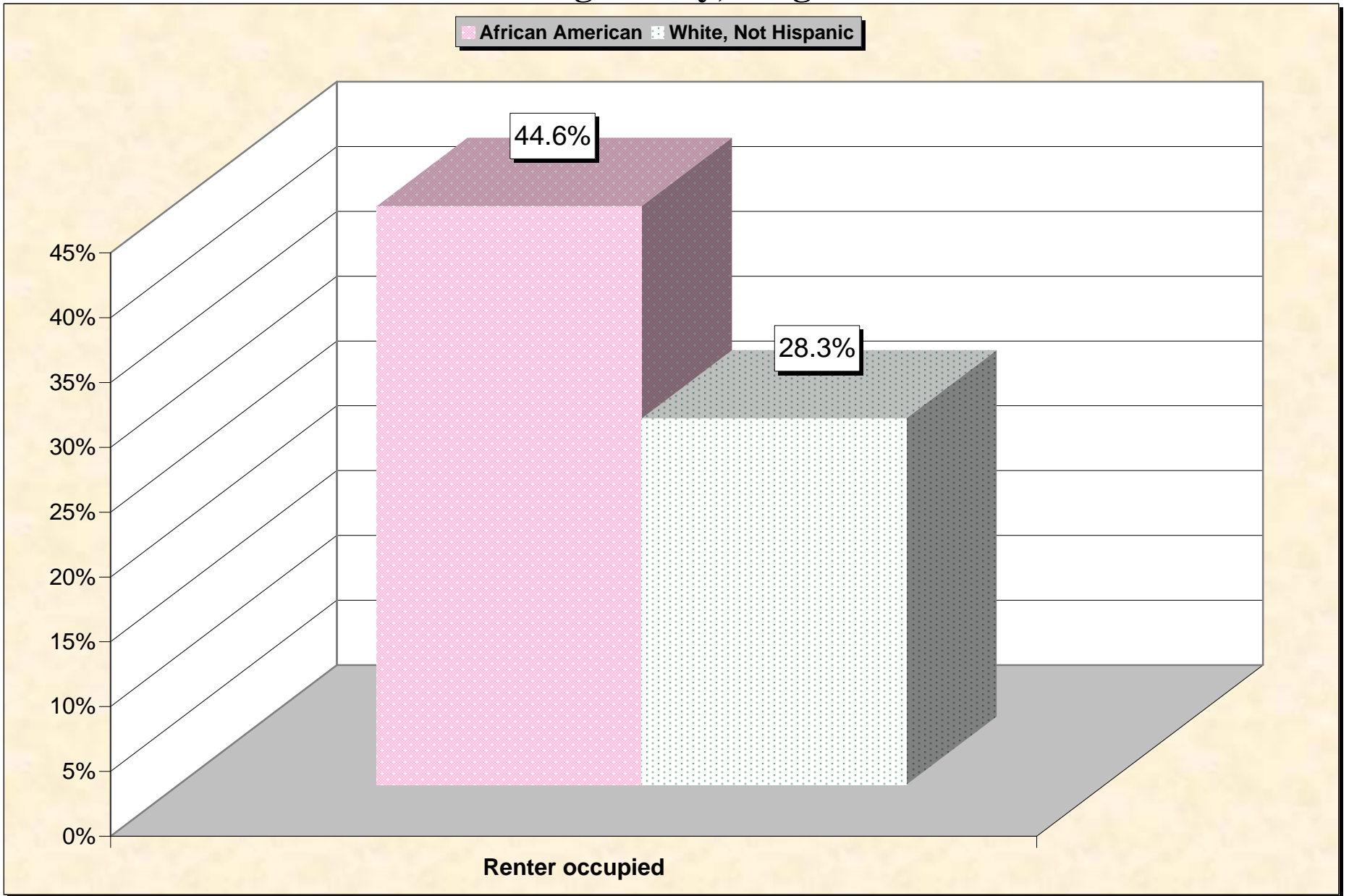
Source: Data Set: Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data -- P159B. POVERTY STATUS IN 1999 BY AGE (BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN ALONE) [17] - Universe: Black or African American alone for whom poverty status is determined; P159I. POVERTY STATUS IN 1999 BY AGE (WHITE ALONE, NOT HISPANIC OR LATINO) [17] - Universe: White alone, not Hispanic or Latino population for whom poverty status is determined.

# Chart 10 -- Median Earnings in 1999 Covington city, Virginia



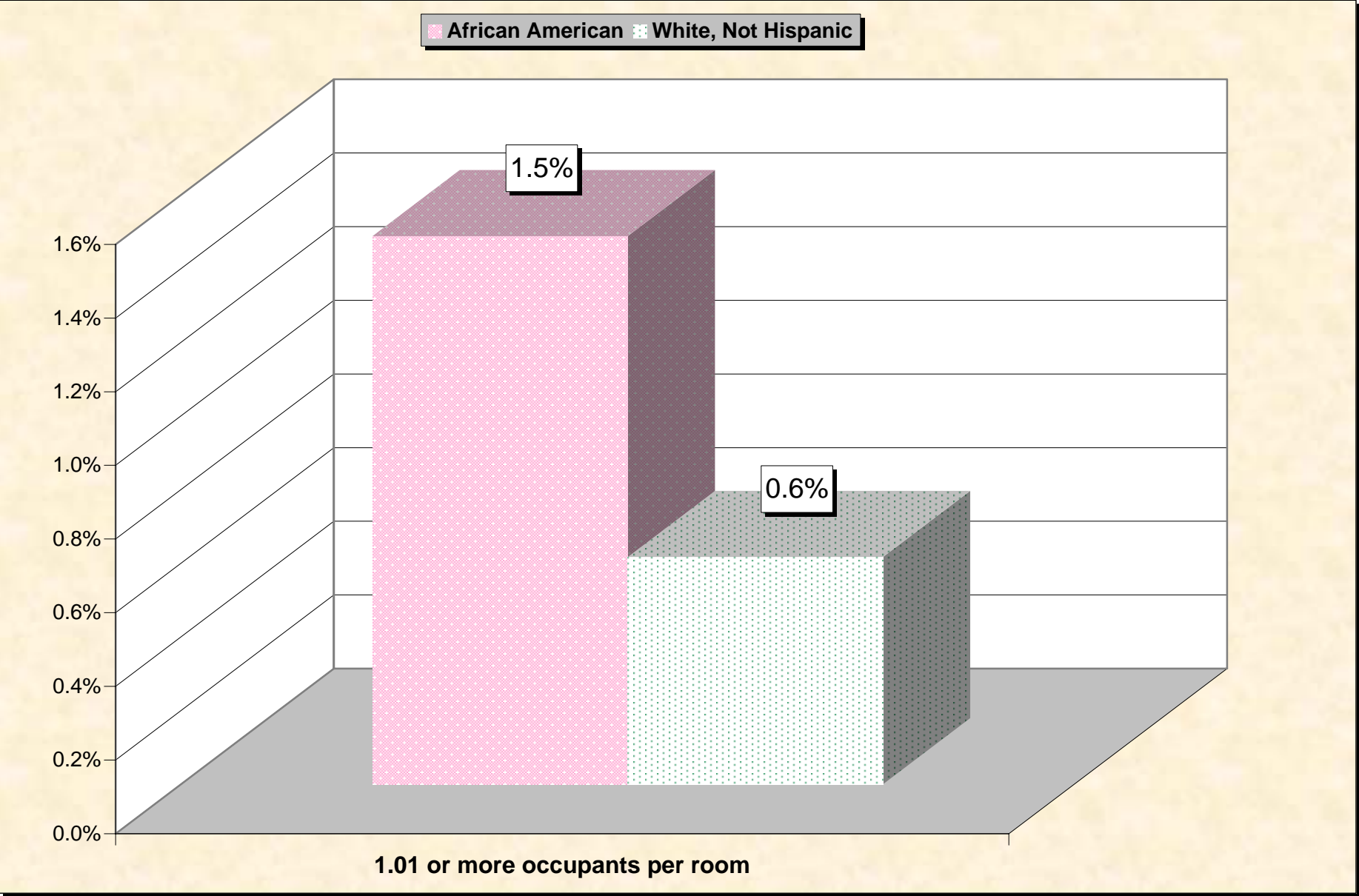
Source: Data Set: Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data -- PCT74B. MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1999 (DOLLARS) BY WORK EXPERIENCE IN 1999 BY SEX FOR THE POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER WITH EARNINGS (BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN ALONE) [6] - Universe: Black or African American alone 16 years and over with earnings in 1999; PCT74I. MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1999 (DOLLARS) BY WORK EXPERIENCE IN 1999 BY SEX FOR THE POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER WITH EARNINGS (WHITE ALONE, NOT HISPANIC OR LATINO) [6] - Universe: White alone, not Hispanic or Latino population 16 years and over with earnings in 1999.

# Chart 11 -- Renter-Occupied Housing Covington city, Virginia



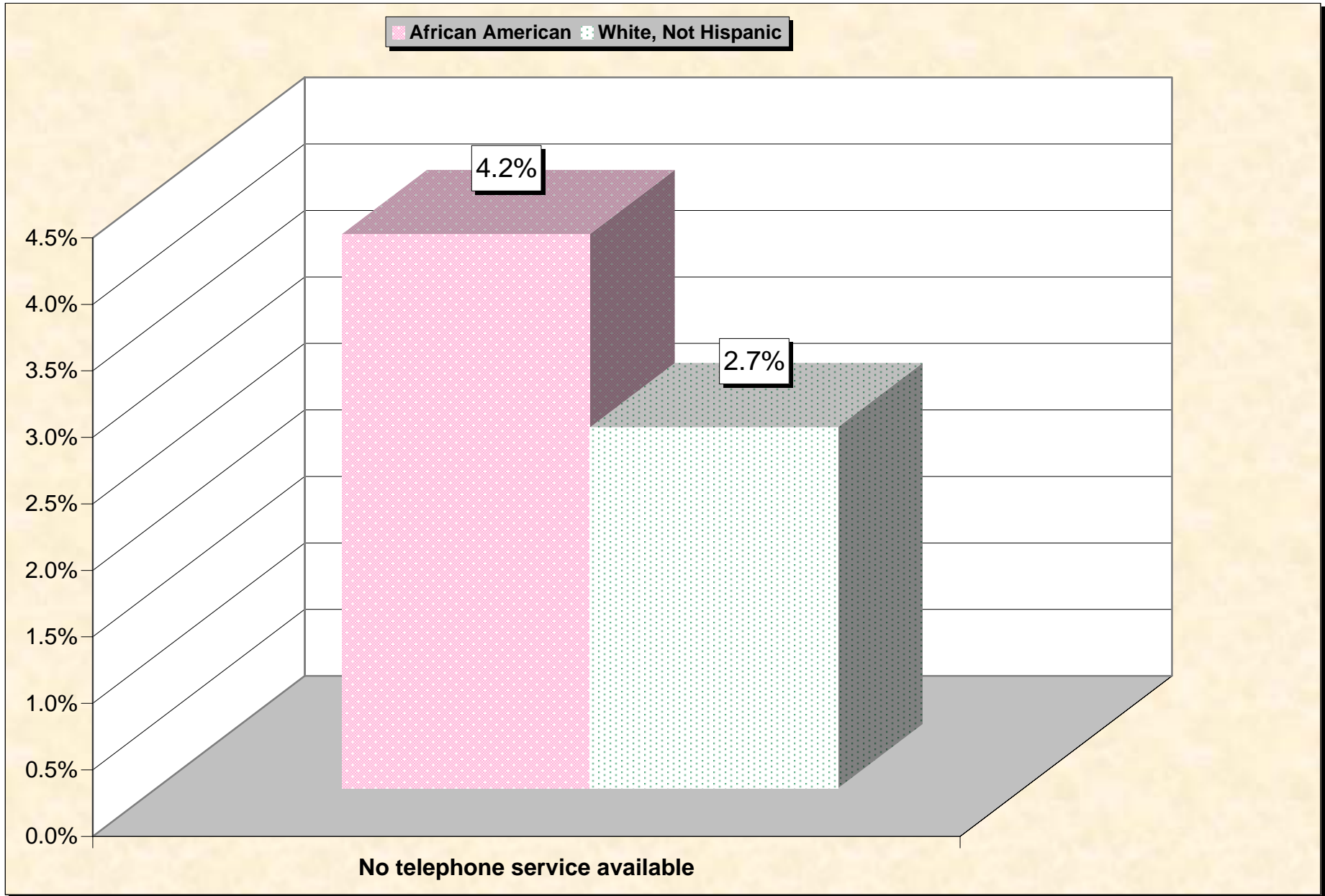
Source: Data Set: Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data -- H11. TENURE BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER [17] - Universe: Occupied housing units; H13. TENURE (WHITE ALONE, NOT HISPANIC OR LATINO HOUSEHOLDER) [3] - Universe: Occupied housing units with a householder who is White alone, not Hispanic or Latino.

# Chart 12 -- Occupants Per Room (Crowding) by Household Covington city, Virginia



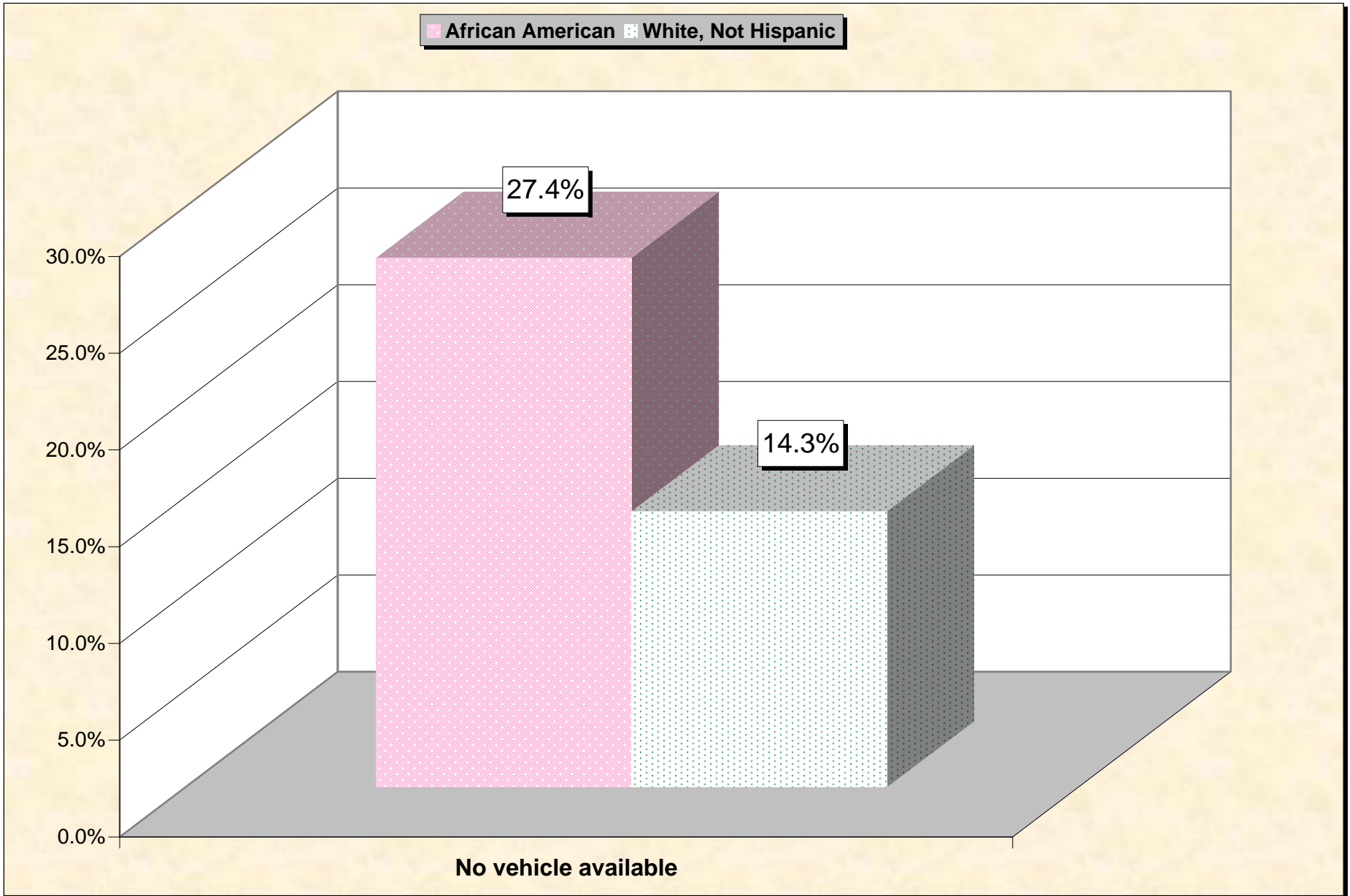
Source: Data Set: Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data -- HCT29B. OCCUPANTS PER ROOM (BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN ALONE HOUSEHOLDER) [3] - Universe: Occupied housing units with a householder who is Black or African American alone; HCT29I. OCCUPANTS PER ROOM (WHITE ALONE, NOT HISPANIC OR LATINO HOUSEHOLDER) [3] - Universe: Occupied housing units with a householder who is White alone, not Hispanic or Latino.

# Chart 13 -- Lack of Telephone Service by Household Covington city, Virginia



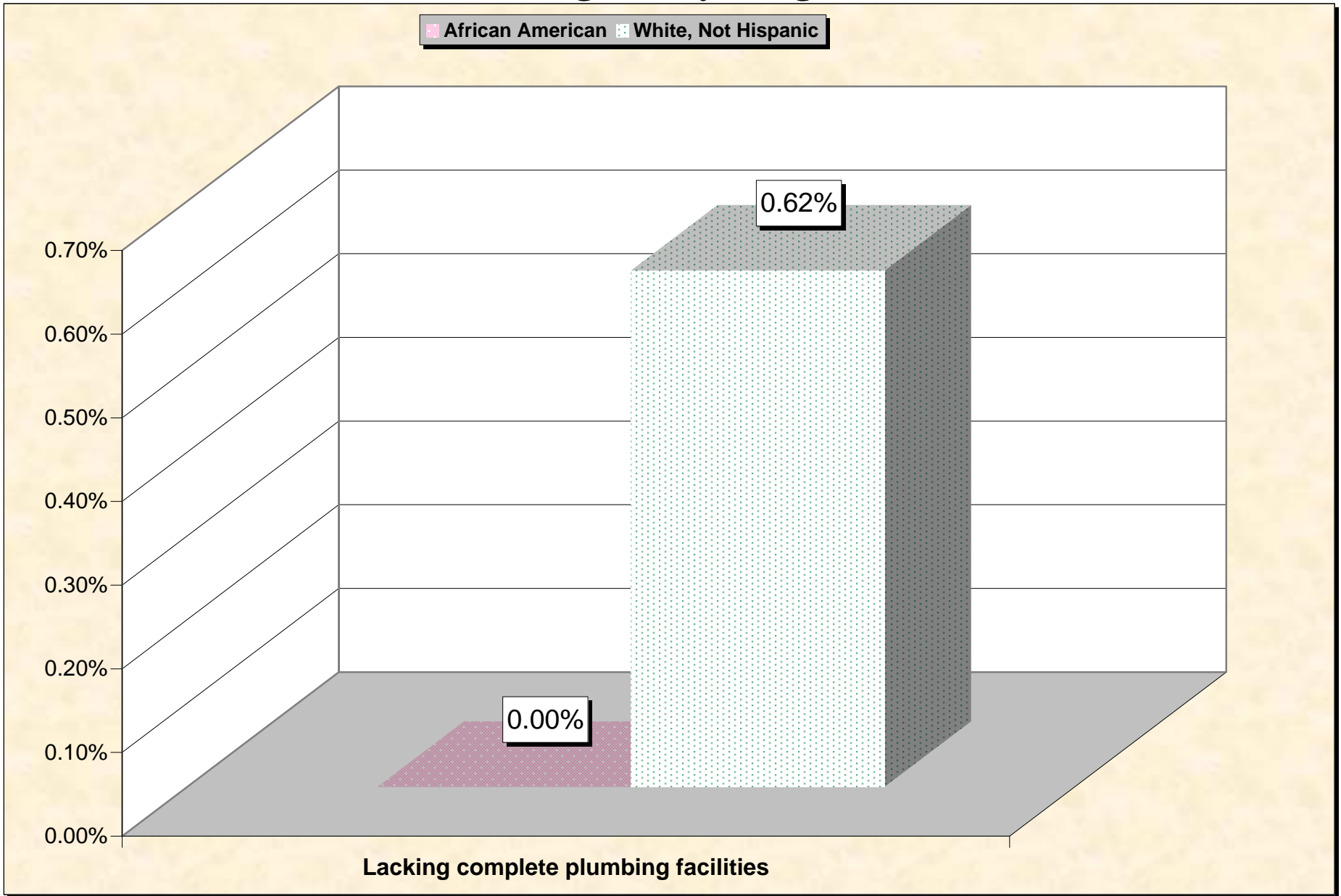
Source: Data Set: Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data -- HCT32B. TELEPHONE SERVICE AVAILABLE (BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN ALONE HOUSEHOLDER) [3] - Universe: Occupied housing units with a householder who is Black or African American alone; HCT32I. TELEPHONE SERVICE AVAILABLE (WHITE ALONE, NOT HISPANIC OR LATINO HOUSEHOLDER) [3] - Universe: Occupied housing units with a householder who is White alone, not Hispanic or Latino.

# Chart 14 -- Lack of Vehicle By Household Covington city, Virginia



Source: Data Set: Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data -- HCT33B. VEHICLES AVAILABLE (BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN ALONE HOUSEHOLDER) [3] - Universe: Occupied housing units with a householder who is Black or African American alone;; HCT33I. VEHICLES AVAILABLE (WHITE ALONE, NOT HISPANIC OR LATINO HOUSEHOLDER) [3] - Universe: Occupied housing units with a householder who is White alone, not Hispanic or Latino.

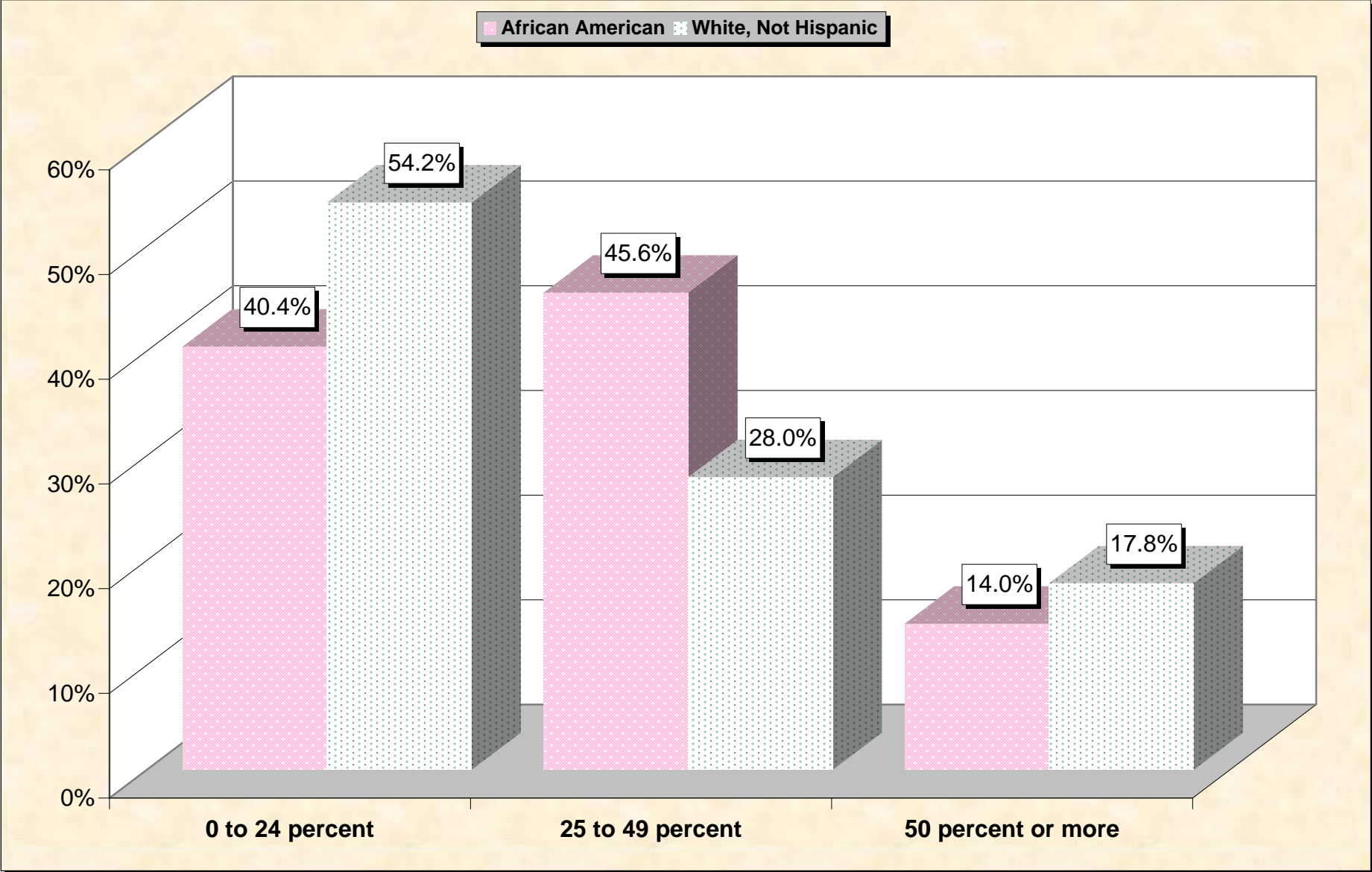
# Chart 15 -- Lack of Plumbing By Household Covington city, Virginia



Source: Data Set: Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data -- HCT34B. PLUMBING FACILITIES (BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN ALONE HOUSEHOLDER) [3] - Universe: Occupied housing units with a householder who is Black or African American alone; HCT34I. PLUMBING FACILITIES (WHITE ALONE, NOT HISPANIC OR LATINO HOUSEHOLDER) [3] - Universe: Occupied housing units with a householder who is White alone, not Hispanic or Latino.

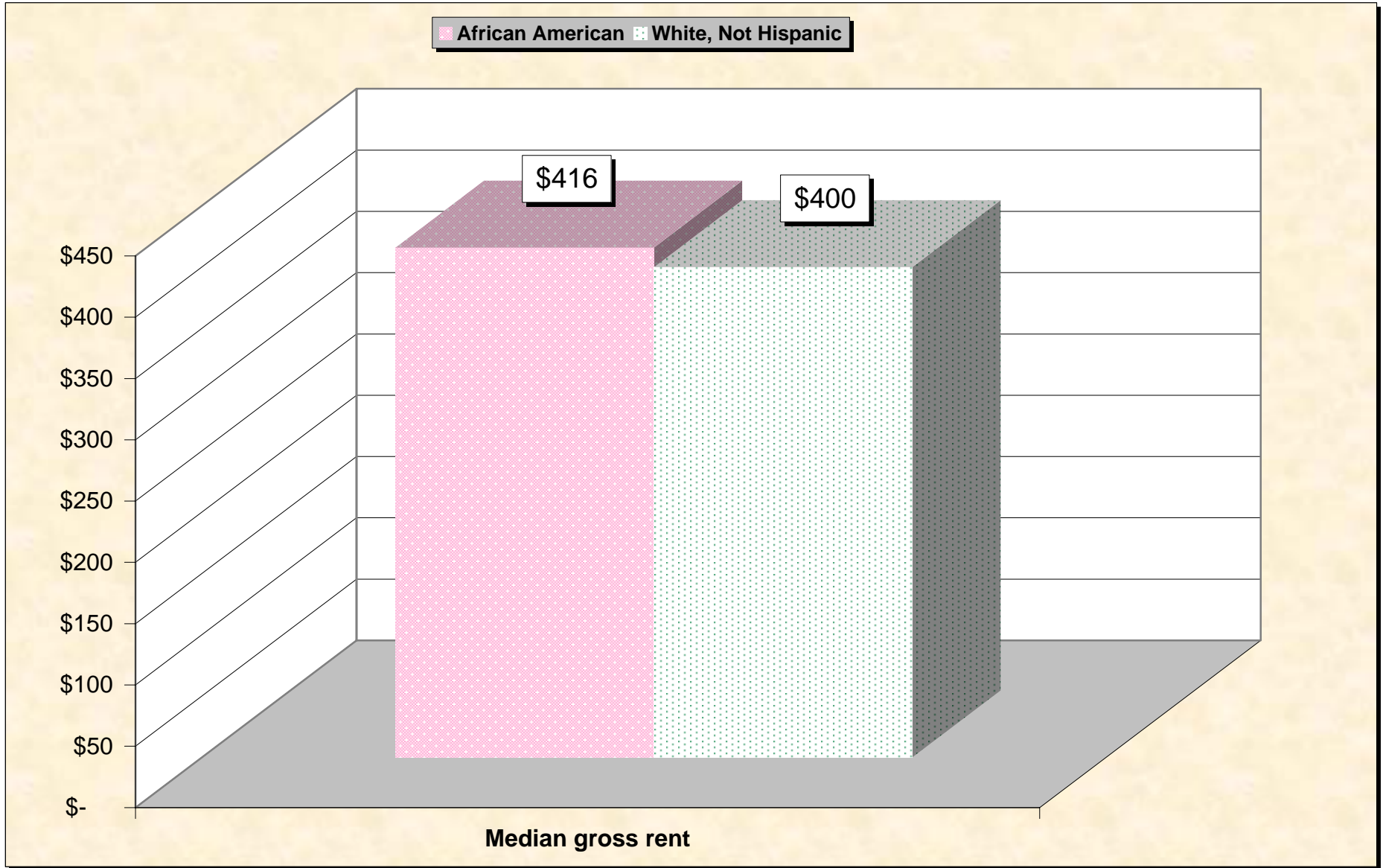


# Chart 16 -- Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1999 Covington city, Virginia



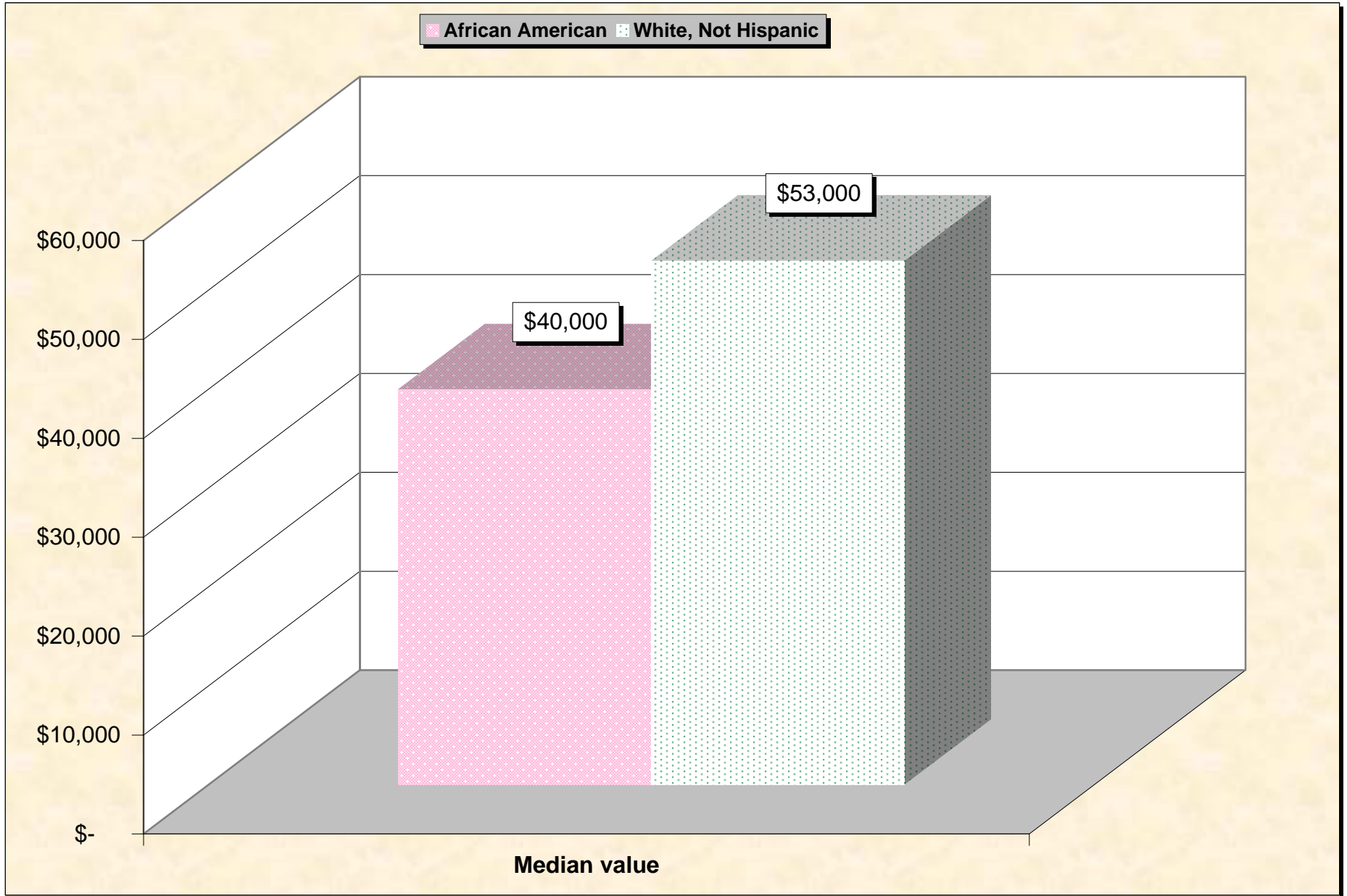
Source: Data Set: Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data -- HCT39B. GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999 (BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN ALONE HOUSEHOLDER) [11] - Universe: Specified renter-occupied housing units with a householder who is Black or African American alone; HCT39I. GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999 (WHITE ALONE, NOT HISPANIC OR LATINO HOUSEHOLDER) [11] - Universe: Specified renter-occupied housing units with a householder who is White alone, not Hispanic or Latino.

# Chart 17 -- Median Gross Rent By Household Covington city, Virginia



Source: Data Set: Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data -- HCT37B. MEDIAN GROSS RENT (DOLLARS) (BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN ALONE HOUSEHOLDER) [1] - Universe: Specified renter-occupied housing units paying cash rent with a householder who is Black or African American alone; HCT37I. MEDIAN GROSS RENT (DOLLARS) (WHITE ALONE, NOT HISPANIC OR LATINO HOUSEHOLDER) [1] - Universe: Specified renter-occupied housing units paying cash rent with a householder who is White alone, not Hispanic or Latino.

# Chart 18 -- Median Home Value By Household Covington city, Virginia



Source: Data Set: Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data -- HCT42B. MEDIAN VALUE (DOLLARS) (BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN ALONE HOUSEHOLDER) [1] - Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units with a householder who is Black or African American alone; HCT42I. MEDIAN VALUE (DOLLARS) (WHITE ALONE, NOT HISPANIC OR LATINO HOUSEHOLDER) [1] - Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units with a householder who is White alone, not Hispanic or Latino.

## HOUSEHOLDS BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE (INCLUDING LIVING ALONE) BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS

Source data for Chart 1

|   | African American            | White, Not Hispanic         |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
|   | Covington city,<br>Virginia | Covington city,<br>Virginia |
| Total:                                  | 356                         | 2,409                       |
| Householder 15 to 64 years:             | 222                         | 1,630                       |
| Family households:                      | 149                         | 1,148                       |
| Married-couple family:                  | 74                          | 884                         |
| With own children under 18 years        | 42                          | 390                         |
| No own children under 18 years          | 32                          | 494                         |
| Other family:                           | 75                          | 264                         |
| Male householder, no wife present:      | 20                          | 58                          |
| With own children under 18 years        | 11                          | 28                          |
| No own children under 18 years          | 9                           | 30                          |
| Female householder, no husband present: | 55                          | 206                         |
| With own children under 18 years        | 23                          | 125                         |
| No own children under 18 years          | 32                          | 81                          |
| Nonfamily households:                   | 73                          | 482                         |
| Householder living alone                | 61                          | 389                         |
| Householder not living alone            | 12                          | 93                          |
| Householder 65 years and over:          | 134                         | 779                         |
| Family households:                      | 74                          | 348                         |
| Married-couple family:                  | 47                          | 296                         |
| With own children under 18 years        | 0                           | 0                           |
| No own children under 18 years          | 47                          | 296                         |
| Other family:                           | 27                          | 52                          |
| Male householder, no wife present:      | 0                           | 14                          |
| With own children under 18 years        | 0                           | 0                           |
| No own children under 18 years          | 0                           | 14                          |
| Female householder, no husband present: | 27                          | 38                          |
| With own children under 18 years        | 0                           | 0                           |
| No own children under 18 years          | 27                          | 38                          |
| Nonfamily households:                   | 60                          | 431                         |
| Householder living alone                | 60                          | 431                         |
| Householder not living alone            | 0                           | 0                           |

Source: Data Set: Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data - P146B. HOUSEHOLDS BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE (INCLUDING LIVING ALONE) BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS (BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN ALONE HOUSEHOLDER) [31] - Universe: Households with a householder who is Black or African American alone; P146I. HOUSEHOLDS BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE (INCLUDING LIVING ALONE) BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS (WHITE ALONE, NOT HISPANIC OR LATINO HOUSEHOLDER) [31] - Universe: Households with a householder who is White alone, not Hispanic or Latino.

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL BY TYPE OF SCHOOL FOR THE POPULATION 3 YEARS AND OVER

**Source data for Chart 2**

|  | African American            | White, Not Hispanic         |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
|  | Covington city,<br>Virginia | Covington city,<br>Virginia |
| Total:                                 | 796                         | 5,123                       |
| Enrolled in nursery school, preschool: | 8                           | 93                          |
| Public school                          | 8                           | 44                          |
| Private school                         | 0                           | 49                          |
| Enrolled in kindergarten:              | 0                           | 58                          |
| Public school                          | 0                           | 52                          |
| Private school                         | 0                           | 6                           |
| Enrolled in grade 1 to grade 8:        | 101                         | 487                         |
| Public school                          | 101                         | 487                         |
| Private school                         | 0                           | 0                           |
| Enrolled in grade 9 to grade 12:       | 40                          | 191                         |
| Public school                          | 40                          | 191                         |
| Private school                         | 0                           | 0                           |
| Enrolled in college:                   | 0                           | 156                         |
| Public school                          | 0                           | 145                         |
| Private school                         | 0                           | 11                          |
| Not enrolled in school                 | 647                         | 4,138                       |

*Source: Data Set: Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data - P146B. HOUSEHOLDS BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE (INCLUDING LIVING ALONE) BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS (BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN ALONE HOUSEHOLDER) [31] - Universe: Households with a householder who is Black or African American alone; P146I. HOUSEHOLDS BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE (INCLUDING LIVING ALONE) BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS (WHITE ALONE, NOT HISPANIC OR LATINO HOUSEHOLDER) [31] - Universe: Households with a householder who is White alone, not Hispanic or Latino.*

## SEX BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT FOR THE POPULATION 25 YEARS AND OVER

### Source data for Chart 3

|   | African American<br>Covington city,<br>Virginia | White, Not Hispanic<br>Covington city,<br>Virginia |
|---|---|--|
| Total:                                      | 572   | 3,795  |
| Male:                                       | 270   | 1,743  |
| Less than 9th grade                         | 70  | 133  |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma               | 51  | 304  |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) | 77  | 785  |
| Some college, no degree                     | 62  | 381  |
| Associate degree                            | 5   | 44   |
| Bachelor's degree                           | 5   | 77   |
| Graduate or professional degree             | 0   | 19   |
| Female:                                     | 302   | 2,052  |
| Less than 9th grade                         | 30  | 194  |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma               | 55  | 385  |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) | 109   | 783  |
| Some college, no degree                     | 79  | 403  |
| Associate degree                            | 12  | 119  |
| Bachelor's degree                           | 15  | 130  |
| Graduate or professional degree             | 2   | 38   |

Source: Data Set: Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data -- P148B. SEX BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT FOR THE POPULATION 25 YEARS AND OVER (BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN ALONE) [17] - Universe: Black or African American alone 25 years and over; P148I. SEX BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT FOR THE POPULATION 25 YEARS AND OVER (WHITE ALONE, NOT HISPANIC OR LATINO) [17] - Universe: White alone, not Hispanic or Latino population 25 years and over.

## SEX BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR THE POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER

Source data for Charts 4 and 5

|                    | African American            | White, Not Hispanic         |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                    | Covington city,<br>Virginia | Covington city,<br>Virginia |
| Total:             | 649                         | 4,307                       |
| Male:              | 299                         | 2,012                       |
| In labor force:    | 149                         | 1,336                       |
| In Armed Forces    | 0                           | 0                           |
| Civilian:          | 149                         | 1,336                       |
| Employed           | 143                         | 1,283                       |
| Unemployed         | 6                           | 53                          |
| Not in labor force | 150                         | 676                         |
| Female:            | 350                         | 2,295                       |
| In labor force:    | 152                         | 1,093                       |
| In Armed Forces    | 0                           | 0                           |
| Civilian:          | 152                         | 1,093                       |
| Employed           | 131                         | 1,043                       |
| Unemployed         | 21                          | 50                          |
| Not in labor force | 198                         | 1,202                       |

*Source: Data Set: Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data -- P150B. SEX BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR THE POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER (BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN ALONE) [15] - Universe: Black or African American alone 16 years and over; P150I. SEX BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR THE POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER (WHITE ALONE, NOT HISPANIC OR LATINO) [15] - Universe: White alone, not Hispanic or Latino population 16 years and over.*

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999

### Source data for Chart 6

|                        | African American            | White, Not Hispanic         |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                        | Covington city,<br>Virginia | Covington city,<br>Virginia |
| Total:                 | 356                         | 2,409                       |
| Less than \$10,000     | 72                          | 298                         |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999   | 38                          | 217                         |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999   | 75                          | 193                         |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999   | 29                          | 208                         |
| \$25,000 to \$29,999   | 22                          | 214                         |
| \$30,000 to \$34,999   | 12                          | 201                         |
| \$35,000 to \$39,999   | 40                          | 144                         |
| \$40,000 to \$44,999   | 13                          | 198                         |
| \$45,000 to \$49,999   | 3                           | 144                         |
| \$50,000 to \$59,999   | 14                          | 262                         |
| \$60,000 to \$74,999   | 20                          | 181                         |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999   | 13                          | 93                          |
| \$100,000 to \$124,999 | 5                           | 16                          |
| \$125,000 to \$149,999 | 0                           | 7                           |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 0                           | 11                          |
| \$200,000 or more      | 0                           | 22                          |

Source: Data Set: Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data -- P151B. HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999 (BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN ALONE HOUSEHOLDER) [17] - Universe: Households with a householder who is Black or African American alone; P151I. HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999 (WHITE ALONE, NOT HISPANIC OR LATINO HOUSEHOLDER) [17] - Universe: Households with a householder who is White alone, not Hispanic or Latino.



## MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1999

### Source data for Chart 7

|                              | African American            | White, Not Hispanic         |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                              | Covington city,<br>Virginia | Covington city,<br>Virginia |
| Median family income in 1999 | \$ 24,375                   | \$ 38,523                   |

Source: Data Set: Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data -- P155B. MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1999 (DOLLARS) (BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN ALONE HOUSEHOLDER) [1] - Universe: Families with a householder who is Black or African American alone ; P155I. MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1999 (DOLLARS) (WHITE ALONE, NOT HISPANIC OR LATINO HOUSEHOLDER) [1] - Universe: Families with a householder who is White alone, not Hispanic or Latino.

## PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1999

### Source data for Chart 8

|                           | African American            | White, Not Hispanic         |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                           | Covington city,<br>Virginia | Covington city,<br>Virginia |
| Per capita income in 1999 | \$ 11,681                   | \$ 17,679                   |

Source: Data Set: Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data -- P157B. PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1999 (DOLLARS) (BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN ALONE) [1] - Universe: Black or African American alone; P157I. PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1999 (DOLLARS) (WHITE ALONE, NOT HISPANIC OR LATINO) [1] - Universe: White alone, not Hispanic or Latino population.

## POVERTY STATUS IN 1999 BY AGE

### Source data for Chart 9

|   | African American            | White, Not Hispanic         |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
|   | Covington city,<br>Virginia | Covington city,<br>Virginia |
| Total:                                    | 824                         | 5,228                       |
| Income in 1999 below poverty level:       | 158                         | 621                         |
| Under 5 years                             | 8                           | 83                          |
| 5 years                                   | 0                           | 4                           |
| 6 to 11 years                             | 15                          | 30                          |
| 12 to 17 years                            | 8                           | 51                          |
| 18 to 64 years                            | 95                          | 368                         |
| 65 to 74 years                            | 17                          | 25                          |
| 75 years and over                         | 15                          | 60                          |
| Income in 1999 at or above poverty level: | 666                         | 4,607                       |
| Under 5 years                             | 59                          | 239                         |
| 5 years                                   | 2                           | 60                          |
| 6 to 11 years                             | 47                          | 317                         |
| 12 to 17 years                            | 39                          | 254                         |
| 18 to 64 years                            | 355                         | 2,743                       |
| 65 to 74 years                            | 78                          | 502                         |
| 75 years and over                         | 86                          | 492                         |

Source: Data Set: Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data -- P159B. POVERTY STATUS IN 1999 BY AGE (BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN ALONE) [17] - Universe: Black or African American alone for whom poverty status is determined;P159I. POVERTY STATUS IN 1999 BY AGE (WHITE ALONE, NOT HISPANIC OR LATINO) [17] - Universe: White alone, not Hispanic or Latino population for whom poverty status is determined.

## MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1999

**Source data for Chart 10**

|   | African American            | White, Not Hispanic         |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
|   | Covington city,<br>Virginia | Covington city,<br>Virginia |
| Median earnings in 1999 --              |                             |                             |
| Worked full-time, year-round in 1999 -- |                             |                             |
| Total                                   | \$ 22,232                   | \$ 26,235                   |
| Male                                    | \$ 21,250                   | \$ 31,910                   |
| Female                                  | \$ 22,446                   | \$ 19,418                   |
| Other --                                |                             |                             |
| Total                                   | \$ 7,407                    | \$ 9,684                    |
| Male                                    | \$ 5,000                    | \$ 15,676                   |
| Female                                  | \$ 10,000                   | \$ 7,188                    |

Source: Data Set: Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data -- PCT74B. MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1999 (DOLLARS) BY WORK EXPERIENCE IN 1999 BY SEX FOR THE POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER WITH EARNINGS (BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN ALONE) [6] - Universe: Black or African American alone 16 years and over with earnings in 1999; PCT74I. MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1999 (DOLLARS) BY WORK EXPERIENCE IN 1999 BY SEX FOR THE POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER WITH EARNINGS (WHITE ALONE, NOT HISPANIC OR LATINO) [6] - Universe: White alone, not Hispanic or Latino population 16 years and over with earnings in 1999.

## TENURE BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER

### Source data for Chart 11

|   | <b>Covington city,<br/>Virginia</b> |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| Total:  | 2,835                               |
| Owner occupied:   | 1,980                               |
| Householder who is White alone                                      | 1,757                               |
| <b>Householder who is Black or African American alone</b>           | 186                                 |
| Householder who is American Indian and Alaska Native alone          | 0                                   |
| Householder who is Asian alone                                      | 12                                  |
| Householder who is Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone | 6                                   |
| Householder who is Some other race alone                            | 0                                   |
| Householder who is Two or more races                                | 19                                  |
| Renter occupied:  | 855                                 |
| Householder who is White alone                                      | 694                                 |
| <b>Householder who is Black or African American alone</b>           | 150                                 |
| Householder who is American Indian and Alaska Native alone          | 0                                   |
| Householder who is Asian alone                                      | 0                                   |
| Householder who is Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone | 0                                   |
| Householder who is Some other race alone                            | 5                                   |
| Householder who is Two or more races                                | 6                                   |

### White alone, not Hispanic

### White, Not Hispanic

|                 |  | <b>Covington city,<br/>Virginia</b> |
|-----------------|--|-------------------------------------|
| Total:          |  | 2,431                               |
| Owner occupied  |  | 1,744                               |
| Renter occupied |  | 687                                 |

Source: Data Set: Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data -- H11. TENURE BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER [17] - Universe: Occupied housing units; H13. TENURE (WHITE ALONE, NOT HISPANIC OR LATINO HOUSEHOLDER) [3] - Universe: Occupied housing units with a householder who is White alone, not Hispanic or Latino.

## OCCUPANTS PER ROOM

### Source data for Chart 12

|                                 | African American            | White, Not Hispanic         |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                                 | Covington city,<br>Virginia | Covington city,<br>Virginia |
| Total:                          | 336                         | 2,431                       |
| 1.00 or less occupants per room | 331                         | 2,416                       |
| 1.01 or more occupants per room | 5                           | 15                          |

Source: Data Set: Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data -- HCT29B. OCCUPANTS PER ROOM (BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN ALONE HOUSEHOLDER) [3] - Universe: Occupied housing units with a householder who is Black or African American alone; HCT29I. OCCUPANTS PER ROOM (WHITE ALONE, NOT HISPANIC OR LATINO HOUSEHOLDER) [3] - Universe: Occupied housing units with a householder who is White alone, not Hispanic or Latino.

## TELEPHONE SERVICE AVAILABLE

### Source data for Chart 13

|                                  | African American            | White, Not Hispanic         |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                                  | Covington city,<br>Virginia | Covington city,<br>Virginia |
| Total:                           | 336                         | 2,431                       |
| With telephone service available | 322                         | 2,365                       |
| No telephone service available   | 14                          | 66                          |

Source: Data Set: Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data -- HCT32B. TELEPHONE SERVICE AVAILABLE (BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN ALONE HOUSEHOLDER) [3] - Universe: Occupied housing units with a householder who is Black or African American alone; HCT32I. TELEPHONE SERVICE AVAILABLE (WHITE ALONE, NOT HISPANIC OR LATINO HOUSEHOLDER) [3] - Universe: Occupied housing units with a householder who is White alone, not Hispanic or Latino.

## VEHICLES AVAILABLE

### Source data for Chart 14

|                              | African American            | White, Not Hispanic         |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                              | Covington city,<br>Virginia | Covington city,<br>Virginia |
| Total:                       | 336                         | 2,431                       |
| No vehicle available         | 92                          | 347                         |
| 1 or more vehicles available | 244                         | 2,084                       |

Source: Data Set: Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data -- HCT33B. VEHICLES AVAILABLE (BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN ALONE HOUSEHOLDER) [3] - Universe: Occupied housing units with a householder who is Black or African American alone;; HCT33I. VEHICLES AVAILABLE (WHITE ALONE, NOT HISPANIC OR LATINO HOUSEHOLDER) [3] - Universe: Occupied housing units with a householder who is White alone, not Hispanic or Latino.

## PLUMBING FACILITIES

### Source data for Chart 15

|                                      | African American            | White, Not Hispanic         |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                                      | Covington city,<br>Virginia | Covington city,<br>Virginia |
| Total:                               | 336                         | 2,431                       |
| Complete plumbing facilities         | 336                         | 2,416                       |
| Lacking complete plumbing facilities | 0                           | 15                          |

Source: Data Set: Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data -- HCT34B. PLUMBING FACILITIES (BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN ALONE HOUSEHOLDER) [3] - Universe: Occupied housing units with a householder who is Black or African American alone; HCT34I. PLUMBING FACILITIES (WHITE ALONE, NOT HISPANIC OR LATINO HOUSEHOLDER) [3] - Universe: Occupied housing units with a householder who is White alone, not Hispanic or Latino.

## GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999

### Source data for Chart 16

|                      | African American            | White, Not Hispanic         |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                      | Covington city,<br>Virginia | Covington city,<br>Virginia |
| Total:               | 150                         | 687                         |
| Less than 10 percent | 11                          | 59                          |
| 10 to 14 percent     | 6                           | 92                          |
| 15 to 19 percent     | 15                          | 109                         |
| 20 to 24 percent     | 23                          | 56                          |
| 25 to 29 percent     | 15                          | 29                          |
| 30 to 34 percent     | 9                           | 62                          |
| 35 to 39 percent     | 10                          | 23                          |
| 40 to 49 percent     | 28                          | 49                          |
| 50 percent or more   | 19                          | 104                         |
| Not computed         | 14                          | 104                         |

Source: Data Set: Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data -- HCT39B. GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999 (BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN ALONE HOUSEHOLDER) [11] - Universe: Specified renter-occupied housing units with a householder who is Black or African American alone; HCT39I. GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999 (WHITE ALONE, NOT HISPANIC OR LATINO HOUSEHOLDER) [11] - Universe: Specified renter-occupied housing units with a householder who is White alone, not Hispanic or Latino.

## MEDIAN GROSS RENT

### Source data for Chart 17

|                   | African American            | White, Not Hispanic         |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                   | Covington city,<br>Virginia | Covington city,<br>Virginia |
| Median gross rent | \$ 416                      | \$ 400                      |

Source: Data Set: Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data -- HCT37B. MEDIAN GROSS RENT (DOLLARS) (BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN ALONE HOUSEHOLDER) [1] - Universe: Specified renter-occupied housing units paying cash rent with a householder who is Black or African American alone; HCT37I. MEDIAN GROSS RENT (DOLLARS) (WHITE ALONE, NOT HISPANIC OR LATINO HOUSEHOLDER) [1] - Universe: Specified renter-occupied housing units paying cash rent with a householder who is White alone, not Hispanic or Latino.

## MEDIAN HOME VALUE

### Source data for Chart 18

|              | African American            | White, Not Hispanic         |
|--------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
|              | Covington city,<br>Virginia | Covington city,<br>Virginia |
| Median value | \$ 40,000                   | \$ 53,000                   |

Source: Data Set: Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data -- HCT42B. MEDIAN VALUE (DOLLARS) (BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN ALONE HOUSEHOLDER) [1] - Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units with a householder who is Black or African American alone; HCT42I. MEDIAN VALUE (DOLLARS) (WHITE ALONE, NOT HISPANIC OR LATINO HOUSEHOLDER) [1] - Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units with a householder who is White alone, not Hispanic or Latino.