

Selected Socio-Economic Data

Cumberland County, Virginia

African American and White, Not Hispanic

Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

www.fairvote2020.org

www.fairdata2000.com

[29-Dec-13](#)

C02003.DETAILED RACE - Universe: TOTAL POPULATION

Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Cumberland County, Virginia		
	Population	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of Total
Total:	9,951	*****	100.0%
Population of one race:	9,770	133	98.2%
White	6,348	166	63.8%
Black or African American	3,399	205	34.2%
American Indian and Alaska Native	11	19	0.1%
Asian alone	0	17	0.0%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	12	23	0.1%
Some other race	0	17	0.0%
Population of two or more races:	181	133	1.8%
Two races including Some other race	47	56	0.5%
Two races excluding Some other race, and three or more races	134	113	1.3%
Population of two races:	181	133	1.8%
White; Black or African American	66	98	0.7%
White; American Indian and Alaska Native	7	11	0.1%
White; Asian	0	17	0.0%
Black or African American; American Indian and Alaska Native	20	31	0.2%
All other two race combinations	88	98	0.9%
Population of three races	0	17	0.0%
Population of four or more races	0	17	0.0%

Note: Hispanics may be of any race. See Table B03002 and chart.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

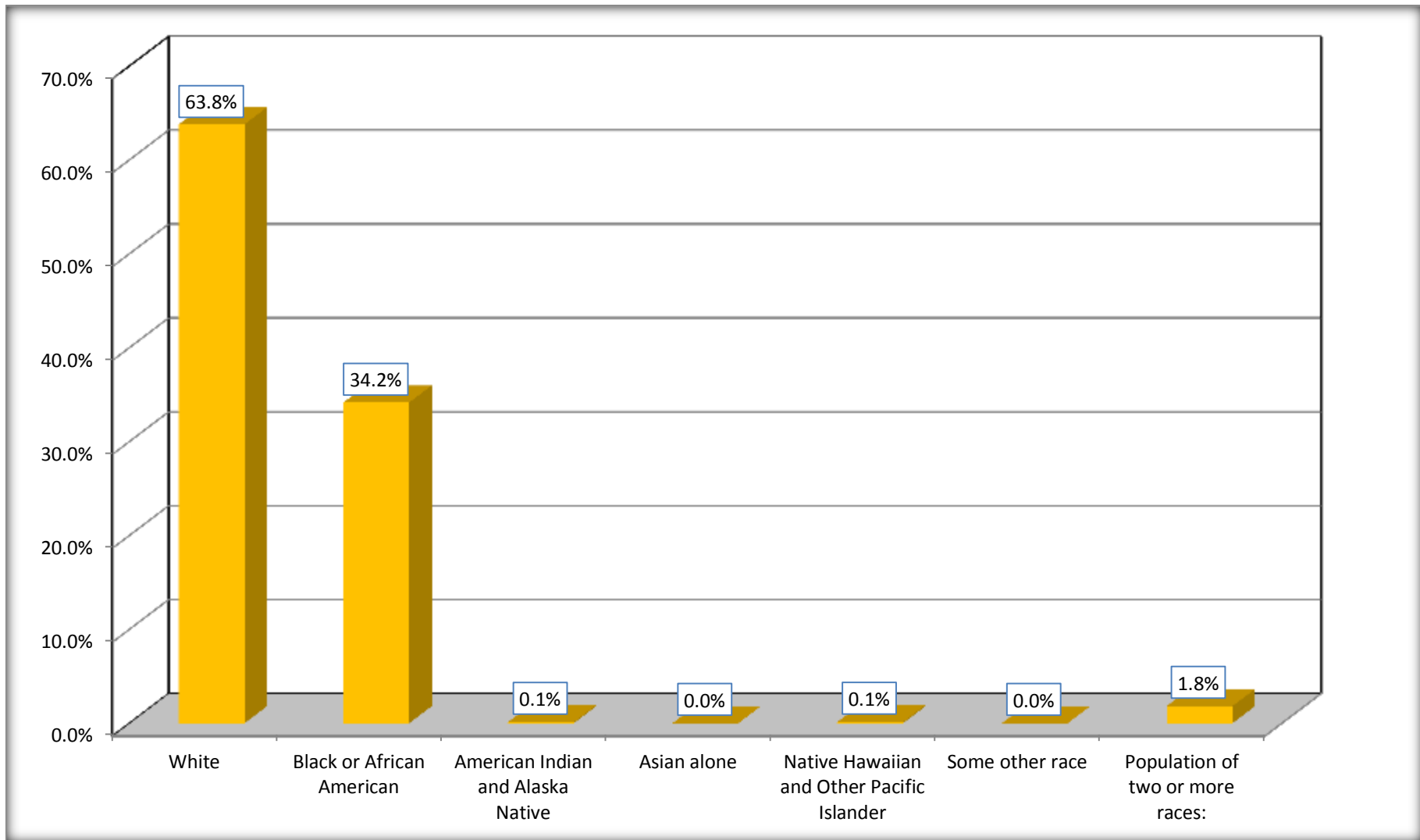
Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

Population by Race

Cumberland County, Virginia



Source: C02003.DETAILED RACE - Universe: TOTAL POPULATION
Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

B03002. HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN BY RACE - Universe: TOTAL POPULATION

Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Cumberland County, Virginia		
	Population	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of Total
Total:	9,951	*****	100.0%
Not Hispanic or Latino:	9,830	155	98.8%
White alone	6,235	56	62.7%
Black or African American alone	3,399	205	34.2%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	11	19	0.1%
Asian alone	0	17	0.0%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	12	23	0.1%
Some other race alone	0	17	0.0%
Two or more races:	173	133	1.7%
Two races including Some other race	46	56	0.5%
Two races excluding Some other race, and three or more races	127	113	1.3%
Hispanic or Latino	121	155	1.2%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

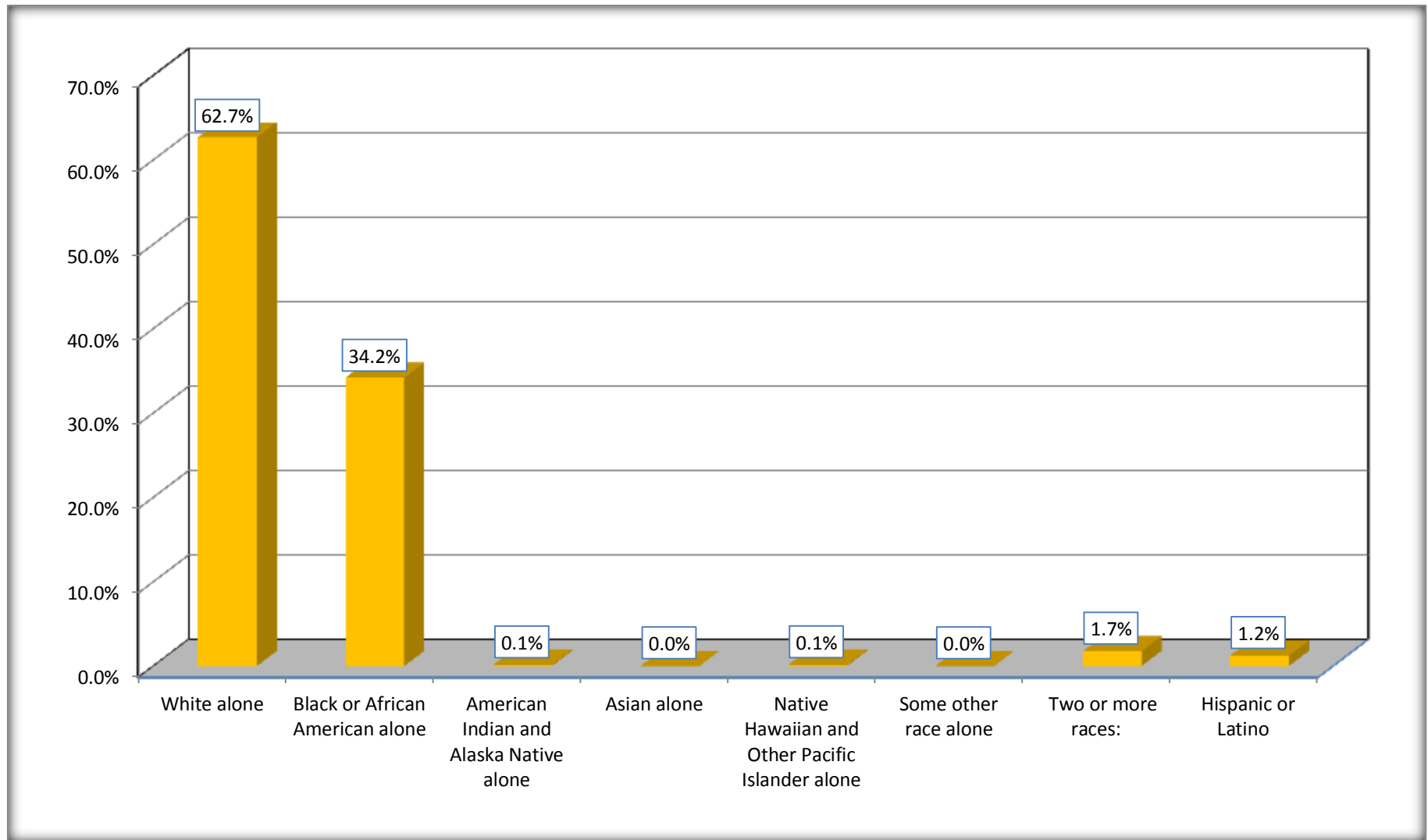
Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

Non-Hispanic by Race and Hispanic Population

Cumberland County, Virginia



Source: B03002. HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN BY RACE - Universe: TOTAL POPULATION
Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

B03002. HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN BY RACE

Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Cumberland County, Virginia		
	Population	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of Total
Hispanic or Latino:	121	155	100.0%
White alone	113	155	93.4%
Black or African American alone	0	17	0.0%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0	17	0.0%
Asian alone	0	17	0.0%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	17	0.0%
Some other race alone	0	17	0.0%
Two or more races:	8	11	6.6%
Two races including Some other race	1	2	0.8%
Two races excluding Some other race, and three or more races	7	11	5.8%

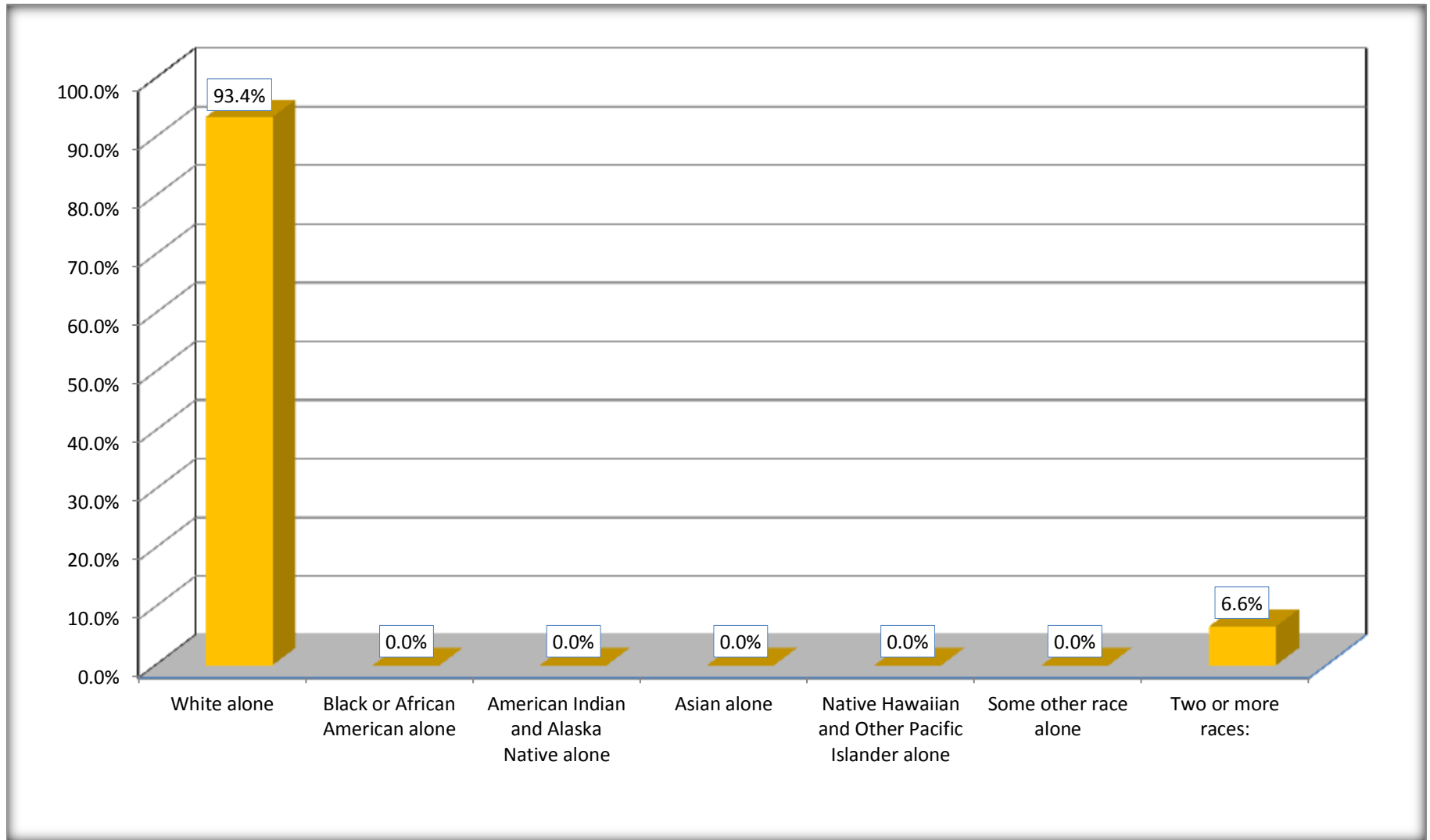
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

Hispanic or Latino Origin by Race Cumberland County, Virginia



Source: B03002. HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN BY RACE
Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

B01001. SEX BY AGE

Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Cumberland County, Virginia					
	African American	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of AA Total	White, Not Hispanic	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of NHW Total
Total:	3,399	205	100.0%	6,235	56	100.0%
Under 18 years	848	NC	24.9%	1,314	NC	21.1%
18 to 64 years	2,014	NC	59.3%	3,822	NC	61.3%
65 years and over	537	NC	15.8%	1,099	NC	17.6%
Male:	1,632	164	48.0%	3,146	389	50.5%
Under 18 years	443	NC	13.0%	750	NC	12.0%
18 to 64 years	939	NC	27.6%	1,882	NC	30.2%
65 years and over	250	NC	7.4%	514	NC	8.2%
Female:	1,767	177	52.0%	3,089	412	49.5%
Under 18 years	405	NC	11.9%	564	NC	9.0%
18 to 64 years	1,075	NC	31.6%	1,940	NC	31.1%
65 years and over	287	NC	8.4%	585	NC	9.4%

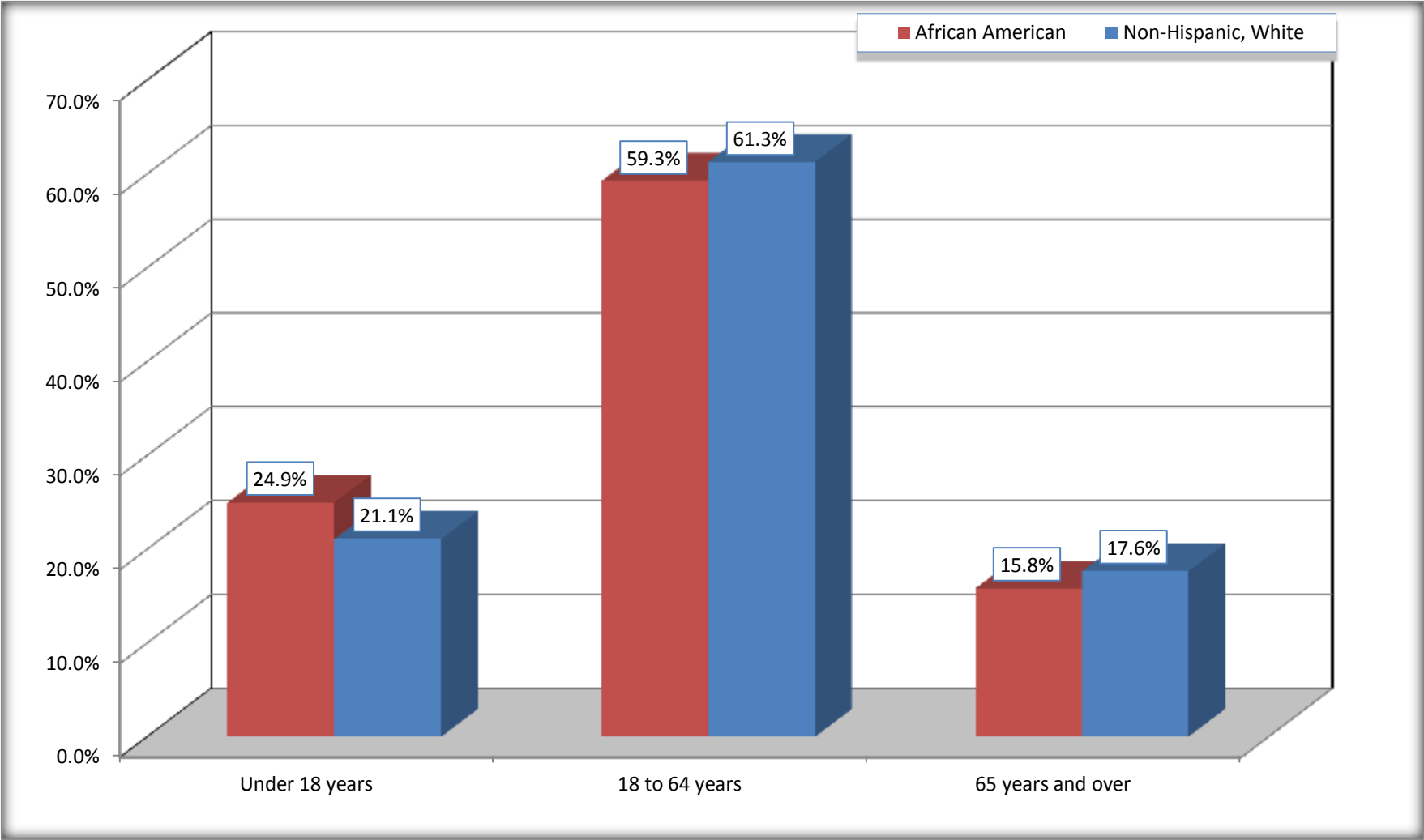
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.
<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

Population by Age

Cumberland County, Virginia



Source: B01001. SEX BY AGE
Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

B05003. SEX BY AGE BY CITIZENSHIP STATUS

Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Cumberland County, Virginia					
	African American	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of AA Total by Age	White, Not Hispanic	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of NHW Total by Age
Total:	3,399	205	100.0%	6,235	56	100.0%
Under 18 years:	848	NC	100.0%	1,314	NC	100.0%
Native	848	NC	100.0%	1,314	NC	100.0%
Foreign born:	0	NC	0.0%	0	NC	0.0%
Naturalized U.S. citizen	0	NC	0.0%	0	NC	0.0%
Not a U.S. citizen	0	NC	0.0%	0	NC	0.0%
18 years and over:	2,551	NC	100.0%	4,921	NC	100.0%
Native	2,543	NC	99.7%	4,921	NC	100.0%
Foreign born:	8	NC	0.3%	0	NC	0.0%
Naturalized U.S. citizen	8	NC	0.3%	0	NC	0.0%
Not a U.S. citizen	0	NC	0.0%	0	NC	0.0%
Male:	1,632	164	48.0%	3,146	91	50.5%
Under 18 years:	443	155	100.0%	750	79	100.0%
Native	443	155	100.0%	750	79	100.0%
Foreign born:	0	17	0.0%	0	17	0.0%
Naturalized U.S. citizen	0	17	0.0%	0	17	0.0%
Not a U.S. citizen	0	17	0.0%	0	17	0.0%
18 years and over:	1,189	70	100.0%	2,396	56	100.0%
Native	1,181	72	99.3%	2,396	56	100.0%
Foreign born:	8	15	0.7%	0	17	0.0%
Naturalized U.S. citizen	8	15	0.7%	0	17	0.0%
Not a U.S. citizen	0	17	0.0%	0	17	0.0%

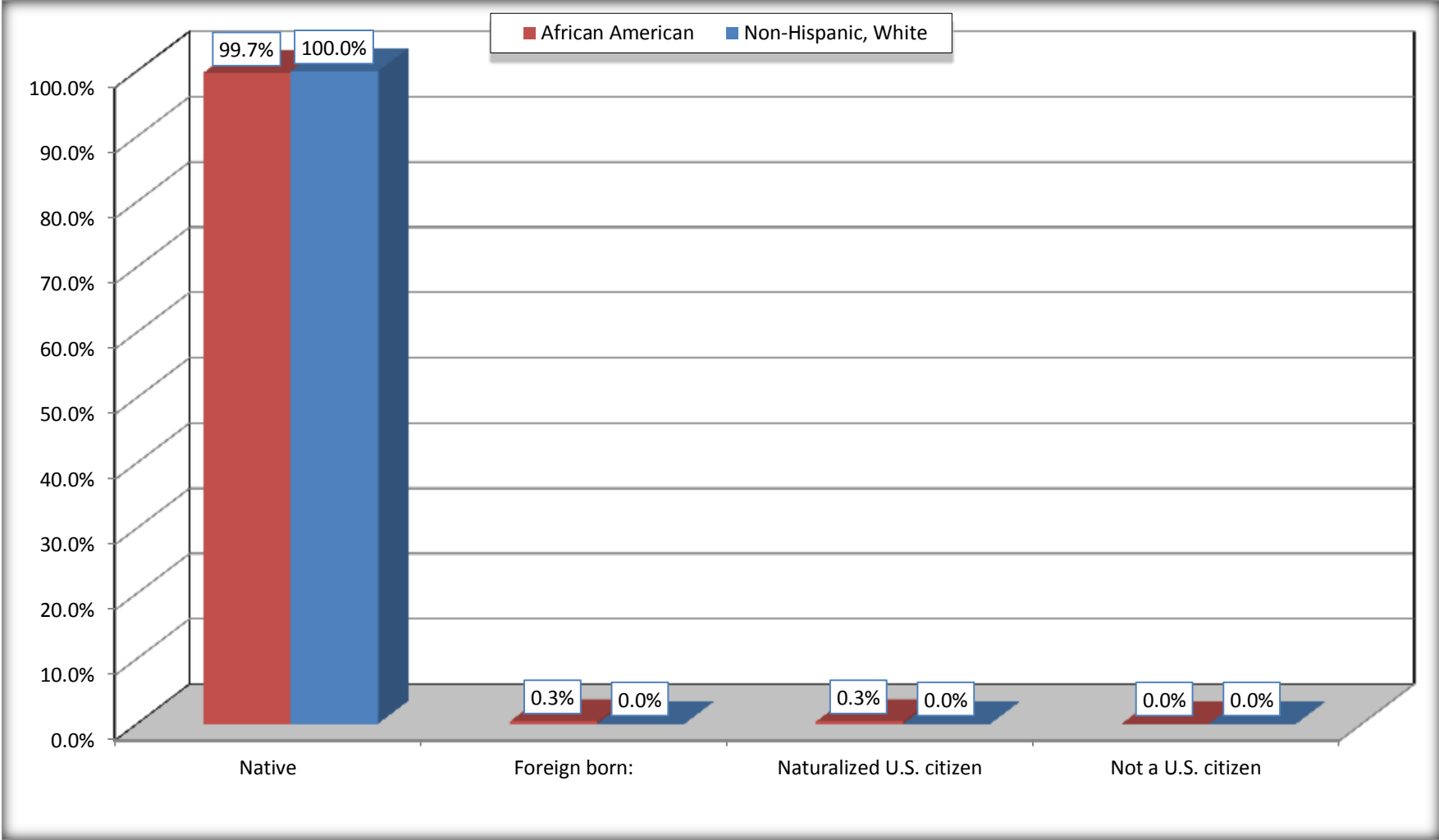
	Cumberland County, Virginia					
	African American	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of AA by Age	White, Not Hispanic	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of NHW by Age
Female:	1,767	177	52.0%	3,089	79	49.5%
Under 18 years:	405	141	100.0%	564	79	100.0%
Native	405	141	100.0%	564	79	100.0%
Foreign born:	0	17	0.0%	0	17	0.0%
Naturalized U.S. citizen	0	17	0.0%	0	17	0.0%
Not a U.S. citizen	0	17	0.0%	0	17	0.0%
18 years and over:	1,362	107	100.0%	2,525	17	100.0%
Native	1,362	107	100.0%	2,525	17	100.0%
Foreign born:	0	17	0.0%	0	17	0.0%
Naturalized U.S. citizen	0	17	0.0%	0	17	0.0%
Not a U.S. citizen	0	17	0.0%	0	17	0.0%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.
<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

Citizenship Status of Voting Age Population (18 and Over)

Cumberland County, Virginia



Source: B05003. SEX BY AGE BY CITIZENSHIP STATUS
Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**B07004. GEOGRAPHICAL MOBILITY IN THE PAST YEAR BY RACE FOR CURRENT RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES - Universe:
POPULATION 1 YEAR AND OVER**

Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Cumberland County, Virginia					
	African American	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of AA Total	White, Not Hispanic	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of NHW Total
Total:	3,399	205	100.0%	6,080	98	100.0%
Same house 1 year ago	3,222	254	94.8%	5,566	213	91.5%
Moved within same county	137	161	4.0%	74	47	1.2%
Moved from different county within same state	40	46	1.2%	355	187	5.8%
Moved from different state	0	17	0.0%	51	80	0.8%
Moved from abroad	0	17	0.0%	34	44	0.6%

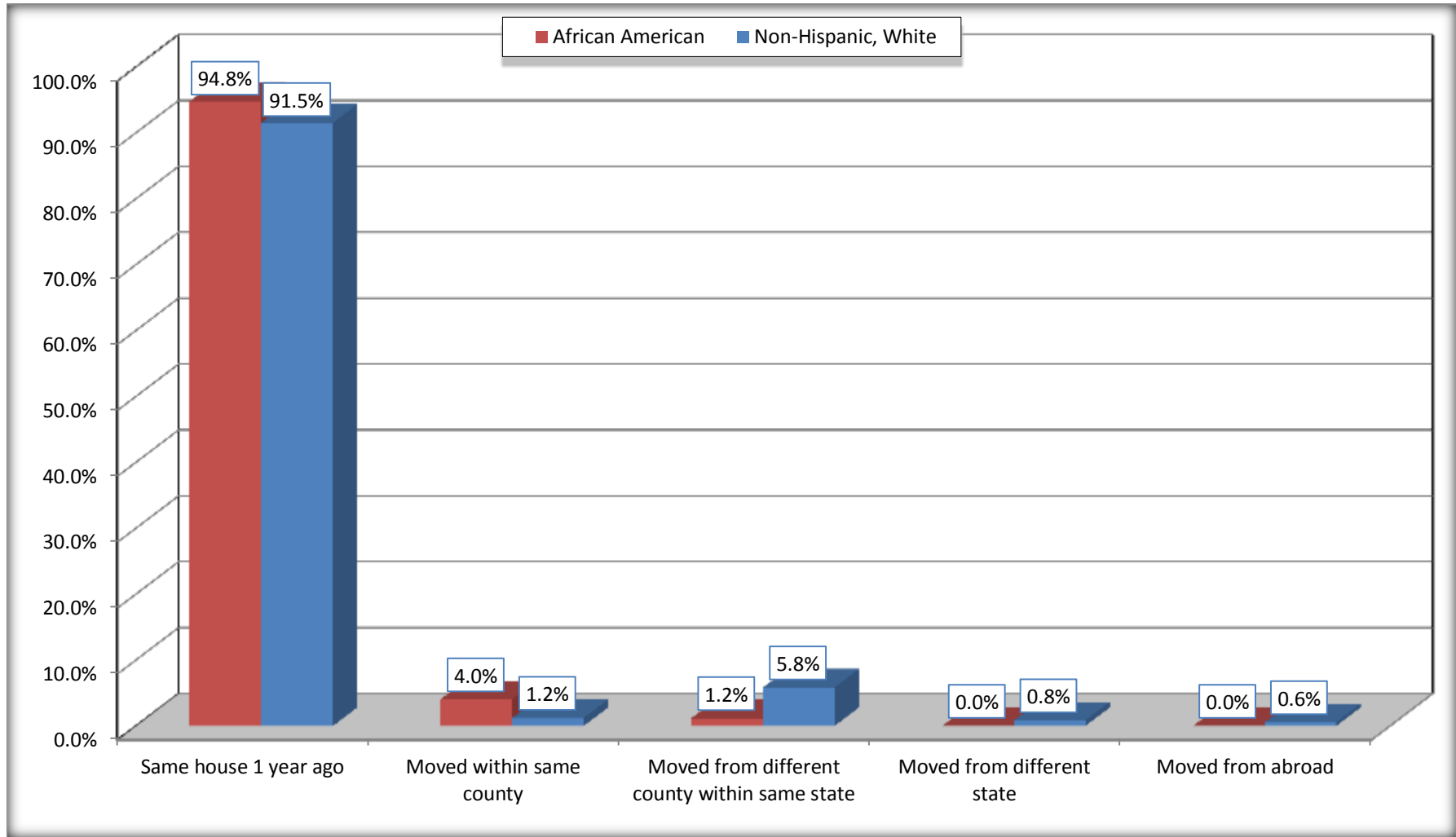
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

Geographical Mobility in the Past Year (Population 1 Year and Over)

Cumberland County, Virginia



Source: B07004. GEOGRAPHICAL MOBILITY IN THE PAST YEAR BY RACE FOR CURRENT RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES - Universe: POPULATION 1 YEAR AND OVER

Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

B08105. MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK - Universe: WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER

Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Cumberland County, Virginia					
	African American	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of AA Total	White, Not Hispanic	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of NHW Total
Total:	1292	235	100.0%	2815	259	100.0%
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	1022	220	79.1%	2088	243	74.2%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	116	96	9.0%	515	183	18.3%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0	17	0.0%	0	17	0.0%
Walked	34	52	2.6%	0	17	0.0%
Taxicab, motorcycle, bicycle, or other means	89	76	6.9%	34	49	1.2%
Worked at home	31	50	2.4%	178	90	6.3%

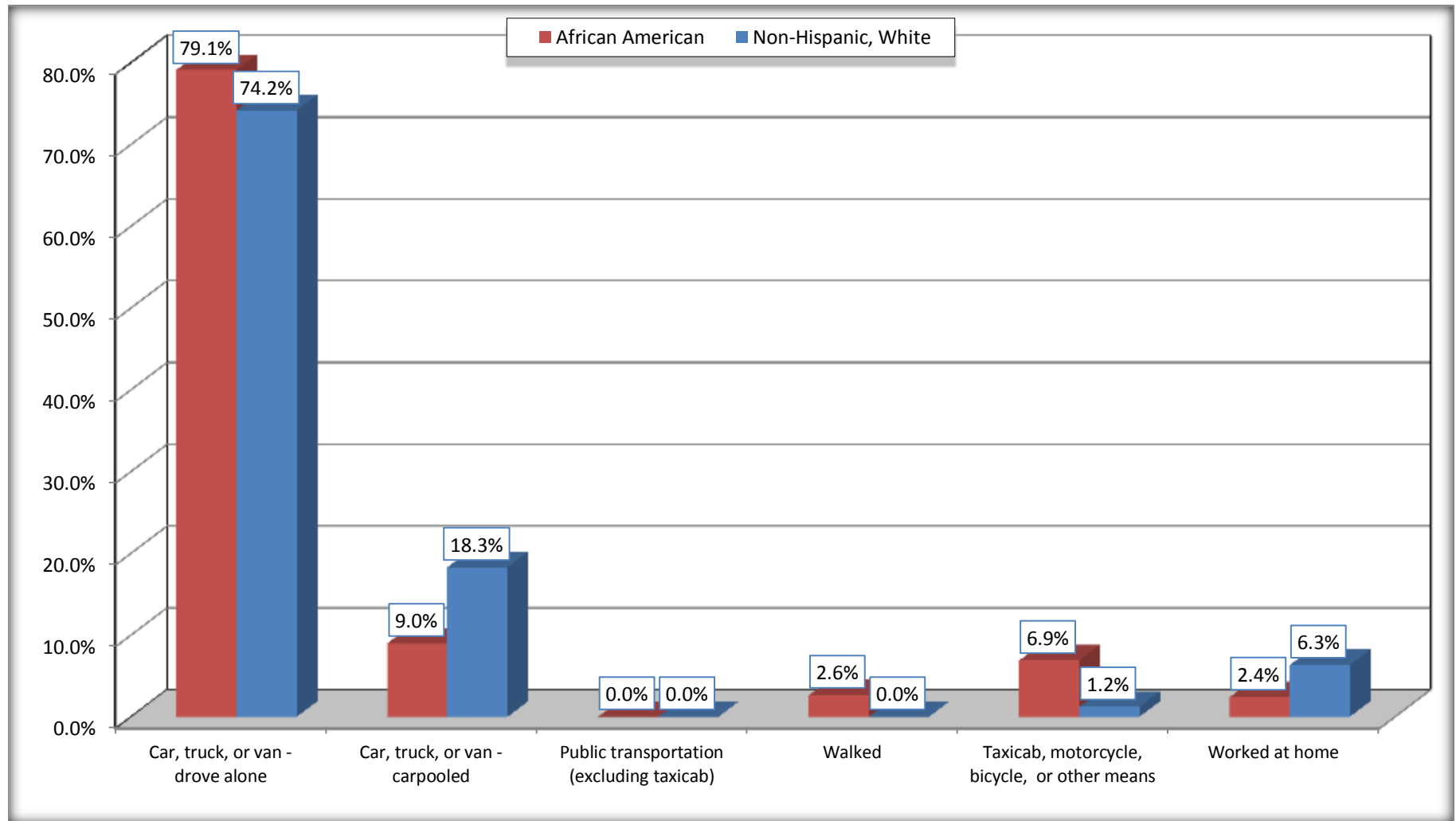
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

Means of Transportation to Work (Workers 16 Years and Over)

Cumberland County, Virginia



Source: B08105. MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK - Universe: WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER
Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

B11002. HOUSEHOLD TYPE BY RELATIVES AND NONRELATIVES FOR POPULATION IN HOUSEHOLDS

Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Cumberland County, Virginia					
	African American	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of AA Total	White, Not Hispanic	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of NHW Total
Total:	3507	217	100.0%	5893	322	100.0%
In family households	2959	244	84.4%	5031	397	85.4%
In nonfamily households	548	177	15.6%	862	248	14.6%

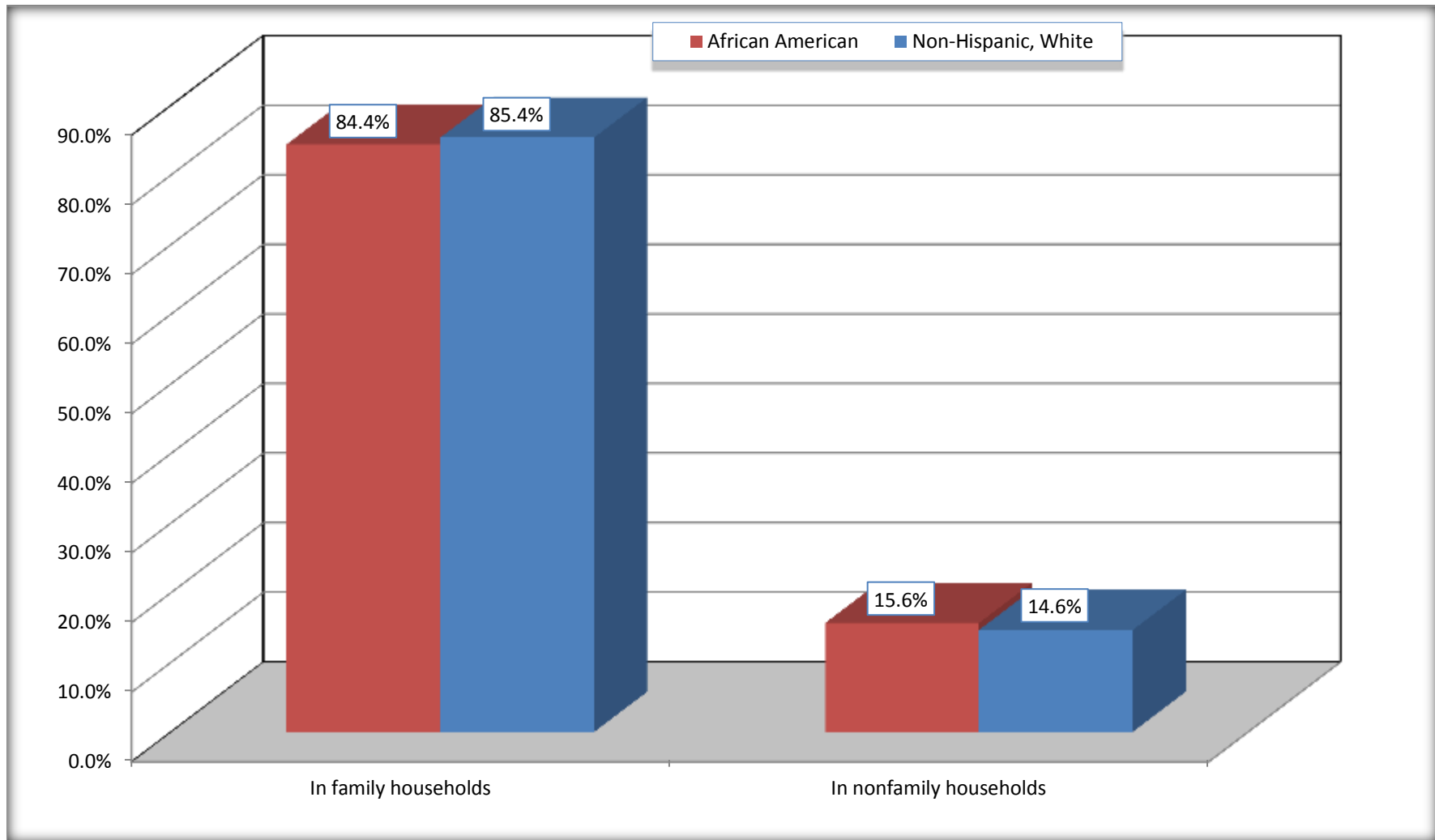
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

Household Type for Population in Households

Cumberland County, Virginia



Source: B11002. HOUSEHOLD TYPE BY RELATIVES AND NONRELATIVES FOR POPULATION IN HOUSEHOLDS
Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

B12002. MARITAL STATUS FOR THE POPULATION 15 YEARS AND OVER

Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Cumberland County, Virginia					
	African American	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of AA Total	White, Not Hispanic	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of NHW Total
Total:	2,720	179	100.0%	5,171	56	100.0%
Never married	1,073	NC	39.4%	1,063	NC	20.6%
Now married (except separated)	1,017	NC	37.4%	3,010	NC	58.2%
Separated	176	NC	6.5%	267	NC	5.2%
Widowed	262	NC	9.6%	256	NC	5.0%
Divorced	192	NC	7.1%	575	NC	11.1%
Male:	1,335	115	49.1%	2,561	72	49.5%
Never married	560	129	20.6%	727	135	14.1%
Now married (except separated)	469	106	17.2%	1,547	158	29.9%
Separated	98	75	3.6%	77	77	1.5%
Widowed	68	69	2.5%	29	37	0.6%
Divorced	140	85	5.1%	181	85	3.5%
Female:	1,385	102	50.9%	2,610	61	50.5%
Never married	513	158	18.9%	336	132	6.5%
Now married (except separated)	548	152	20.1%	1,463	217	28.3%
Separated	78	63	2.9%	190	115	3.7%
Widowed	194	77	7.1%	227	82	4.4%
Divorced	52	45	1.9%	394	135	7.6%

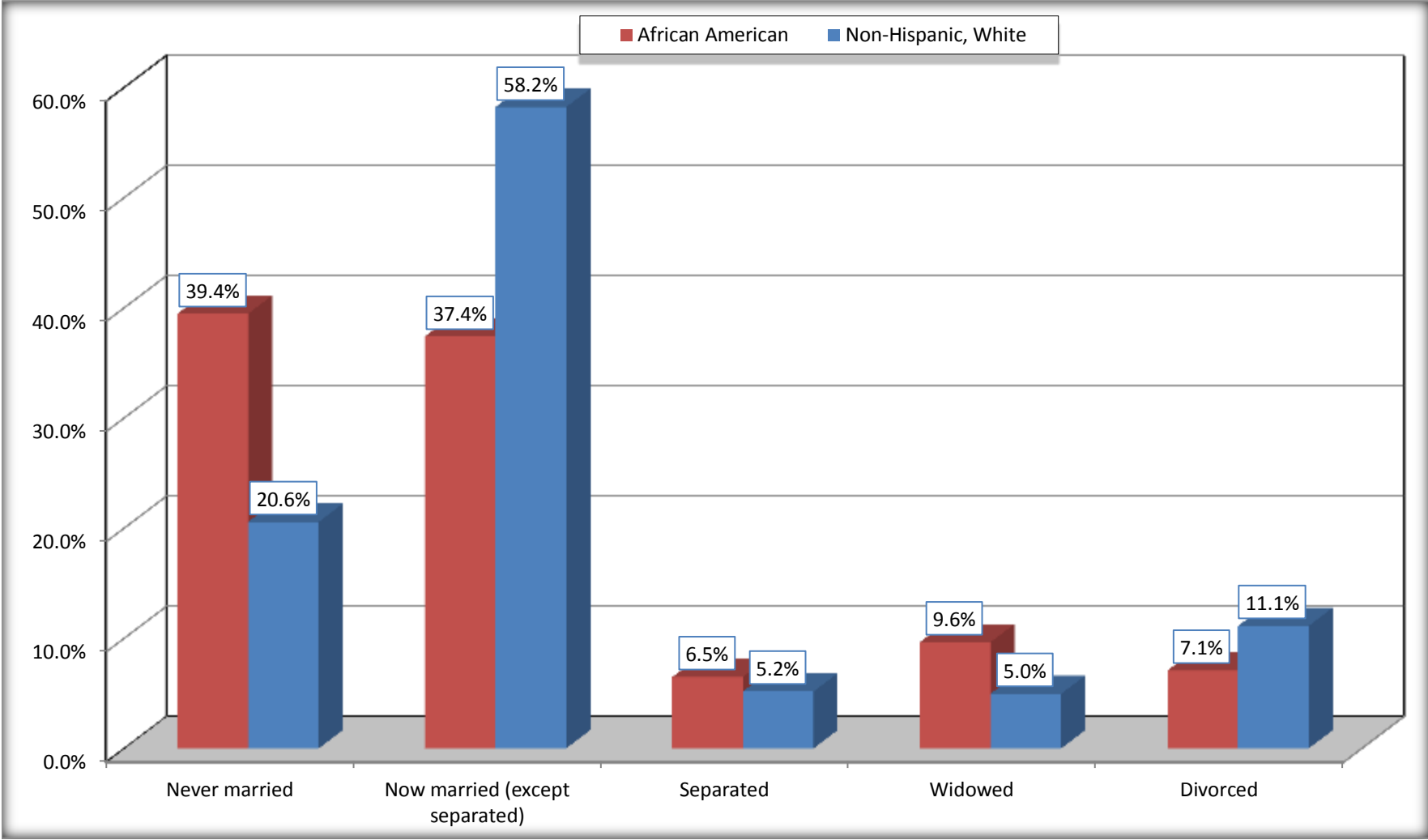
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

Marital Status for the Population 15 Years and Over

Cumberland County, Virginia



Source: B12002. MARITAL STATUS FOR THE POPULATION 15 YEARS AND OVER
Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

C15002. SEX BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT FOR THE POPULATION 25 YEARS AND OVER

Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Cumberland County, Virginia					
	African American	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of AA Total	White, Not Hispanic	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of NHW Total
Total:	2,085	165	100.0%	4,366	170	100.0%
Less than high school diploma	717	NC	34.4%	804	NC	18.4%
High school graduate, GED, or alternative	669	NC	32.1%	1,871	NC	42.9%
Some college or associate's degree	537	NC	25.8%	864	NC	19.8%
Bachelor's degree or higher	162	NC	7.8%	827	NC	18.9%
Male:	908	71	43.5%	2,118	104	48.5%
Less than high school diploma	340	91	16.3%	430	120	9.8%
High school graduate, GED, or alternative	368	105	17.6%	877	187	20.1%
Some college or associate's degree	169	90	8.1%	400	143	9.2%
Bachelor's degree or higher	31	48	1.5%	411	144	9.4%
Female:	1,177	111	56.5%	2,248	112	51.5%
Less than high school diploma	377	131	18.1%	374	135	8.6%
High school graduate, GED, or alternative	301	120	14.4%	994	185	22.8%
Some college or associate's degree	368	125	17.6%	464	163	10.6%
Bachelor's degree or higher	131	124	6.3%	416	149	9.5%

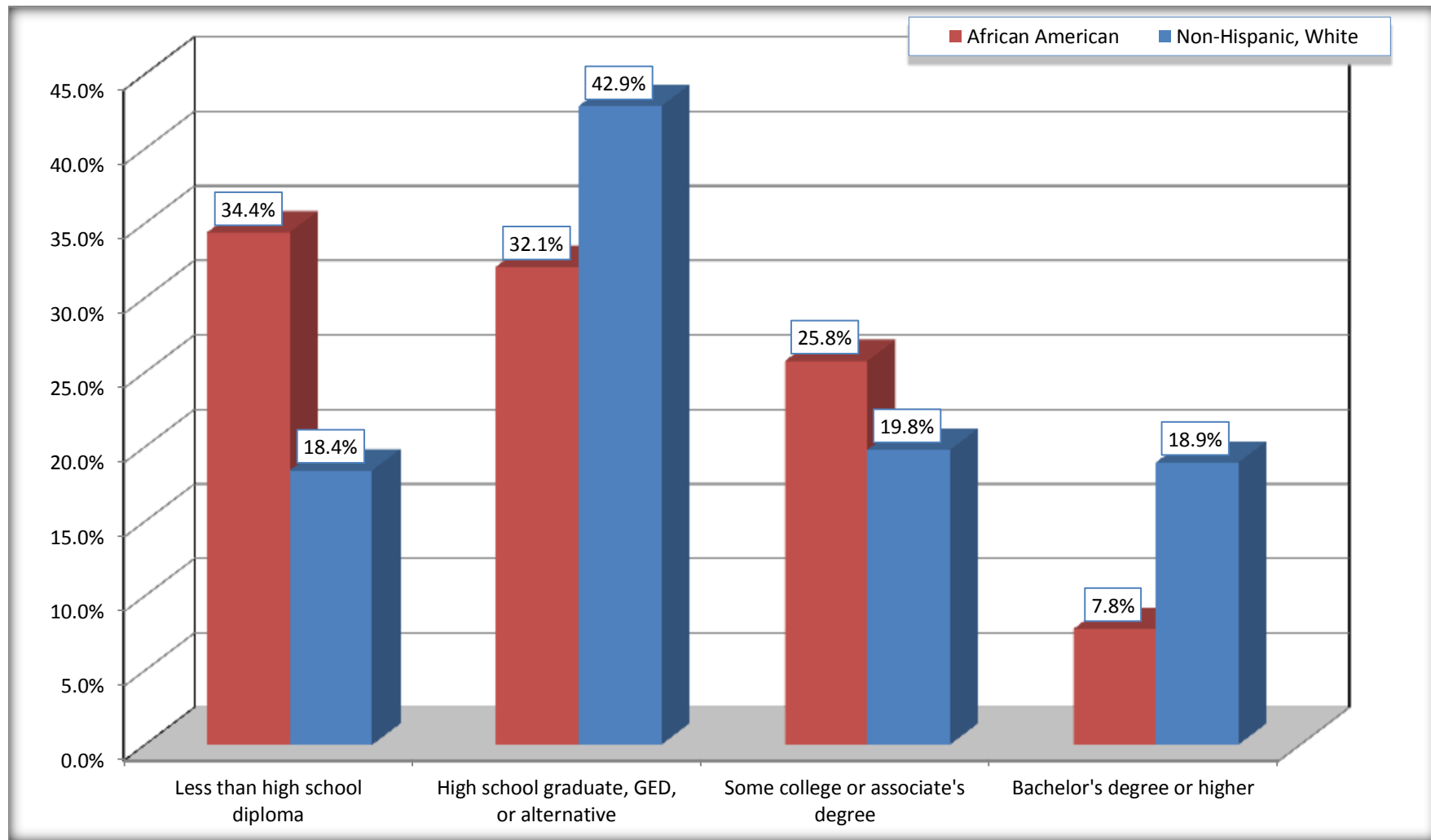
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

Educational Attainment for the Population 25 Years and Older

Cumberland County, Virginia



Source: C15002. SEX BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT FOR THE POPULATION 25 YEARS AND OVER
Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

B17010. POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS OF FAMILIES BY FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS

Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Cumberland County, Virginia					
	African American	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of AA Total	White, Not Hispanic	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of NHW Total
Total:	803	135	100.0%	1,814	176	100.0%
Income in the past 12 months below poverty level:	166	87	20.7%	45	39	2.5%
Married-couple family:	65	45	8.1%	25	30	1.4%
With related children under 18 years	44	40	5.5%	25	30	1.4%
Other family:	101	75	12.6%	20	22	1.1%
Male householder, no wife present	0	17	0.0%	11	17	0.6%
With related children under 18 years	0	17	0.0%	11	17	0.6%
Female householder, no husband present	101	75	12.6%	9	14	0.5%
With related children under 18 years	84	67	10.5%	0	17	0.0%
Income in the past 12 months at or above poverty level:	637	136	79.3%	1,769	173	97.5%
Married-couple family:	396	132	49.3%	1,440	171	79.4%
With related children under 18 years	107	82	13.3%	401	112	22.1%
Other family:	241	95	30.0%	329	135	18.1%
Male householder, no wife present	38	48	4.7%	124	97	6.8%
With related children under 18 years	0	17	0.0%	105	86	5.8%
Female householder, no husband present	203	84	25.3%	205	95	11.3%
With related children under 18 years	104	53	13.0%	95	57	5.2%

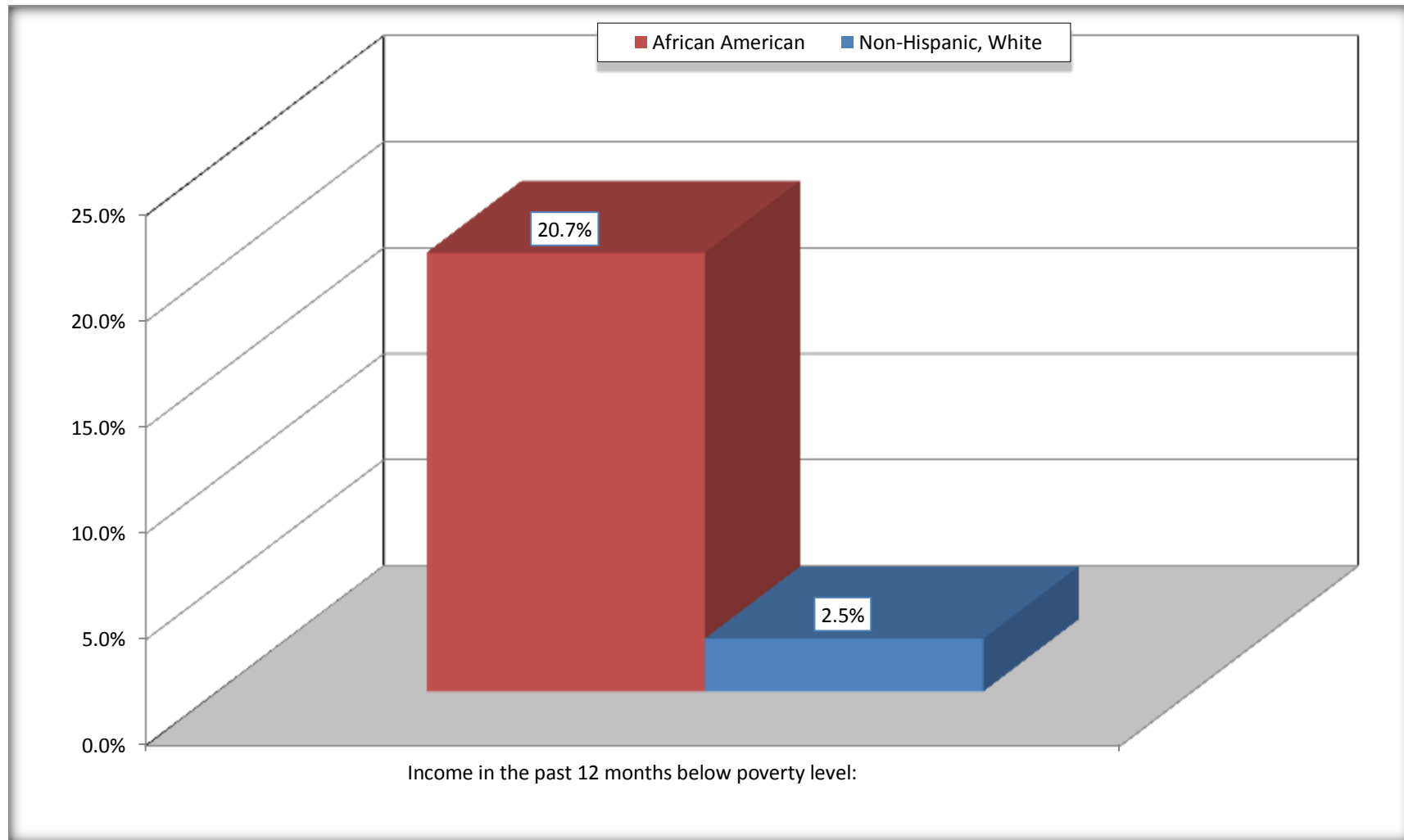
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

Family Households Below Poverty in the Past 12 Months

Cumberland County, Virginia

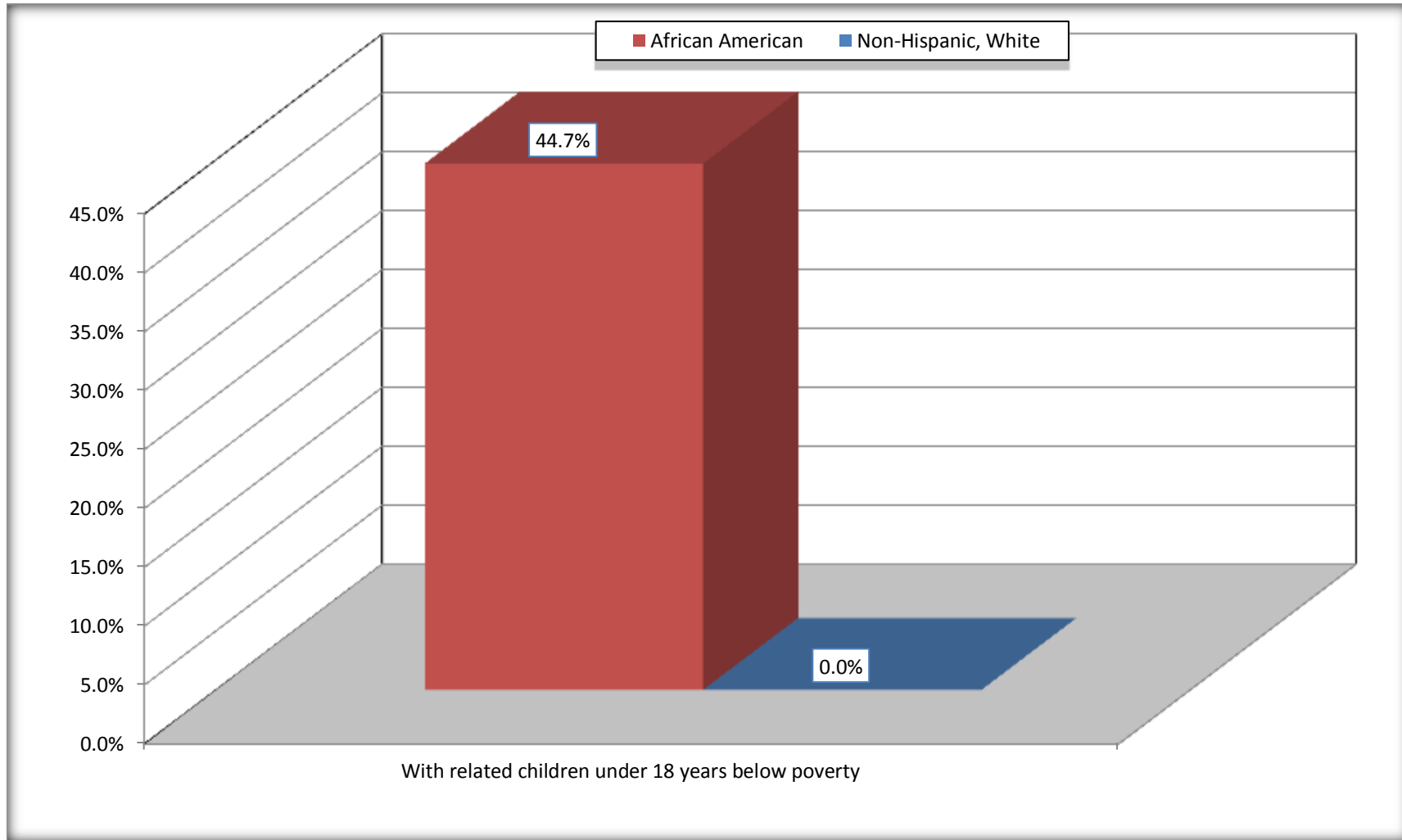


Source: B17010. POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS OF FAMILIES BY FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS

Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Female-headed Households with Related Children Below Poverty in the Past 12 Months

Cumberland County, Virginia



Source: B17010. POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS OF FAMILIES BY FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS
Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

B17020 POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS BY AGE - Universe: POPULATION FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED

Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Cumberland County, Virginia					
	African American	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of AA By Age	White, Not Hispanic	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of NHW By Age
Total:	3,391	203	100.0%	6,217	59	100.0%
Income in the past 12 months below poverty level:	962	360	28.4%	390	159	6.3%
Under 18 years	311	NC	36.7%	100	NC	7.7%
18 to 64 years	512	222	25.4%	240	111	6.3%
65 years and over	139	NC	26.3%	50	NC	4.6%
Income in the past 12 months at or above poverty level:	2,429	390	71.6%	5,827	164	93.7%
Under 18 years	537	NC	63.3%	1,201	NC	92.3%
18 to 64 years	1,502	278	74.6%	3,582	116	93.7%
65 years and over	390	NC	73.7%	1,044	NC	95.4%

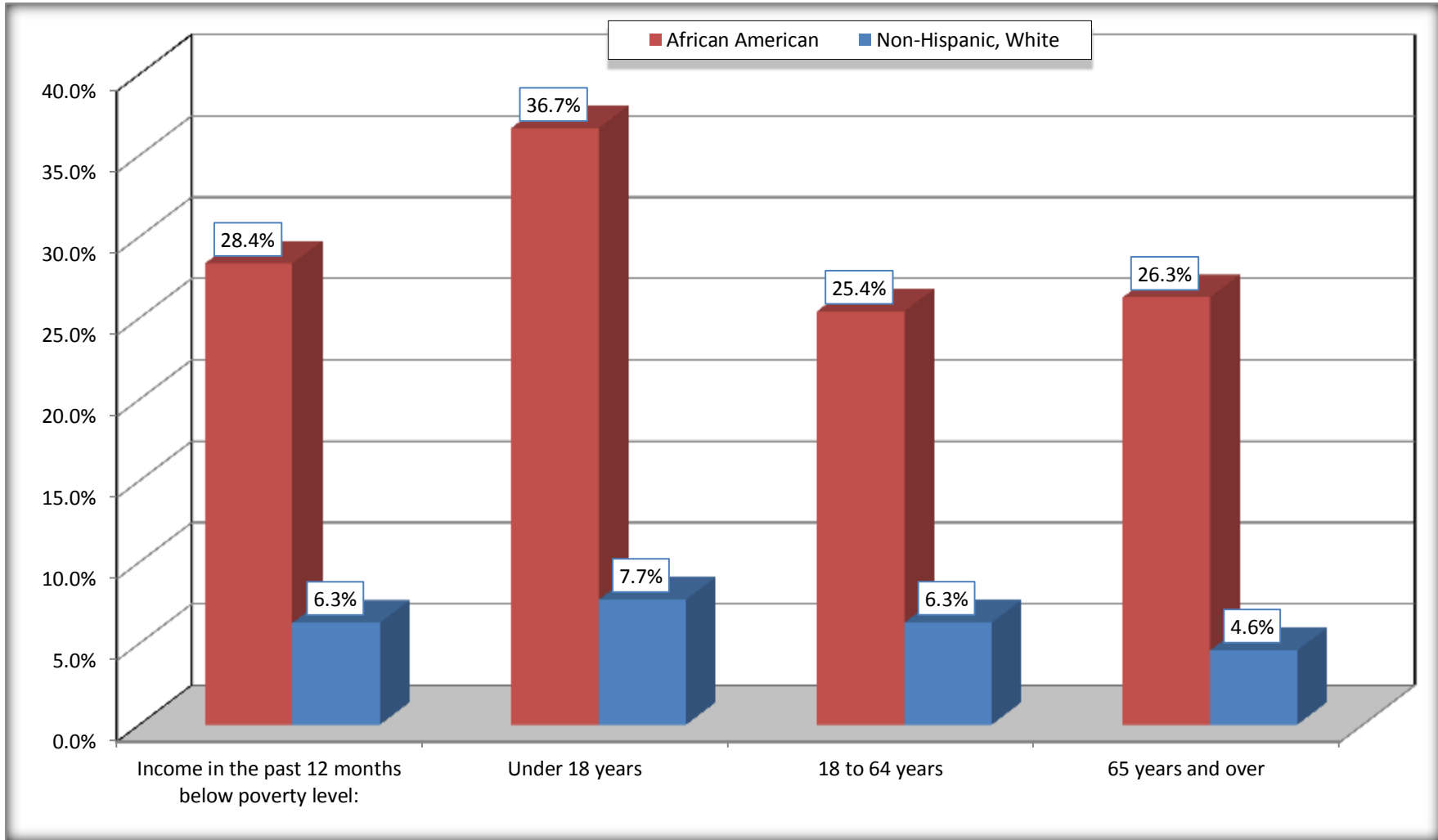
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

Population Below Poverty in the Past 12 Months

Cumberland County, Virginia



Source: B17020 POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS BY AGE - Universe: POPULATION FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED
Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

B19001. HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)

Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Cumberland County, Virginia					
	African American	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of AA Total	White, Not Hispanic	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of NHW Total
Total:	1,351	160	100.0%	2,532	159	100.0%
Less than \$ 10,000	262	128	19.4%	41	43	1.6%
\$ 10,000 to \$ 14,999	137	85	10.1%	82	60	3.2%
\$ 15,000 to \$ 24,999	186	NC	13.8%	337	NC	13.3%
\$ 25,000 to \$ 34,999	274	NC	20.3%	480	NC	19.0%
\$ 35,000 to \$ 49,999	141	NC	10.4%	324	NC	12.8%
\$ 50,000 to \$ 74,999	124	NC	9.2%	578	NC	22.8%
\$ 75,000 to \$ 99,999	143	98	10.6%	394	136	15.6%
\$ 100,000 to \$ 149,999	68	NC	5.0%	149	NC	5.9%
\$ 150,000 to \$ 199,999	16	25	1.2%	59	57	2.3%
\$ 200,000 or more	0	17	0.0%	88	67	3.5%

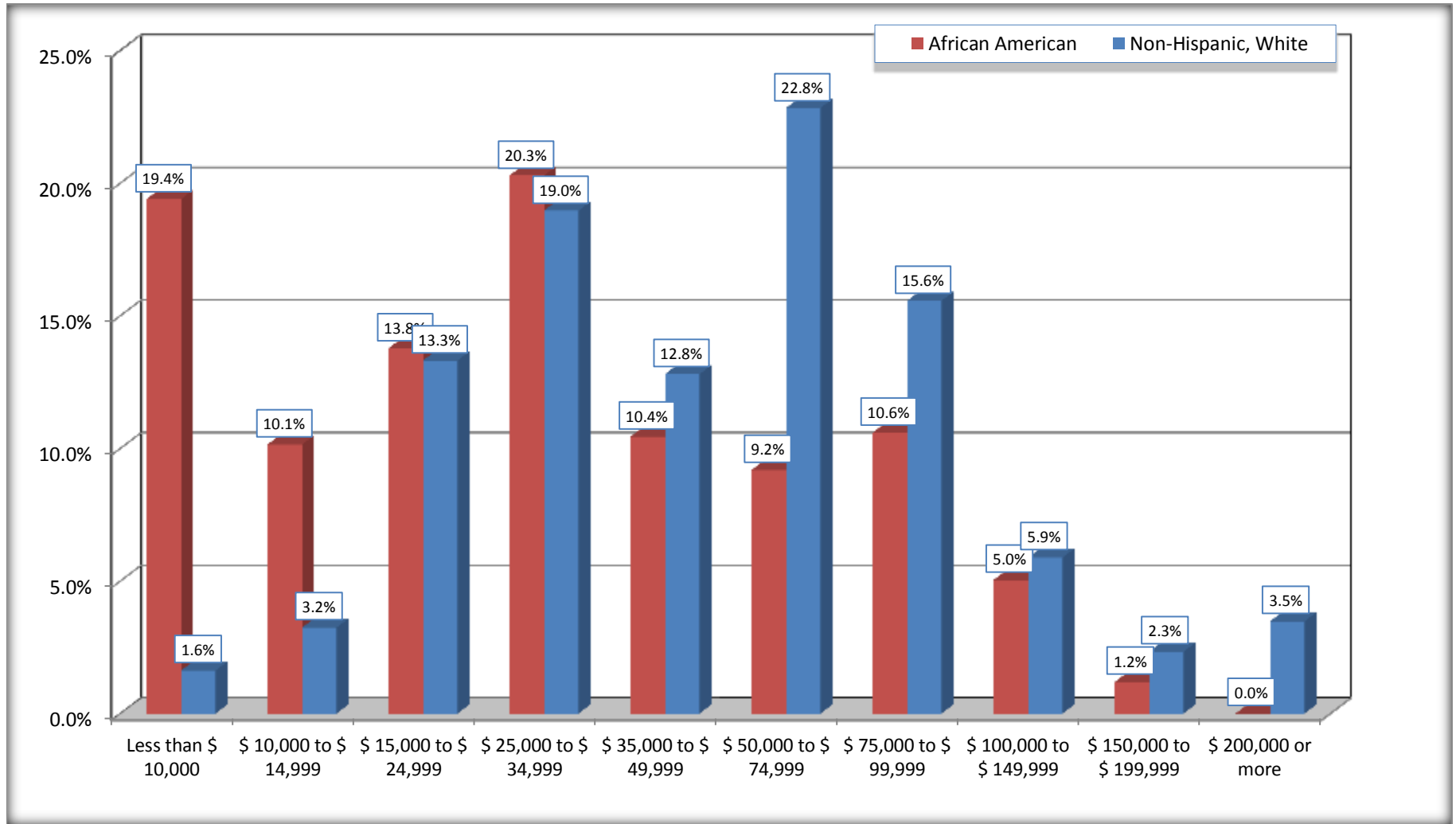
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

Household Income in the Past 12 Months

Cumberland County, Virginia



Source: B19001. HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)
Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

B19013. MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)

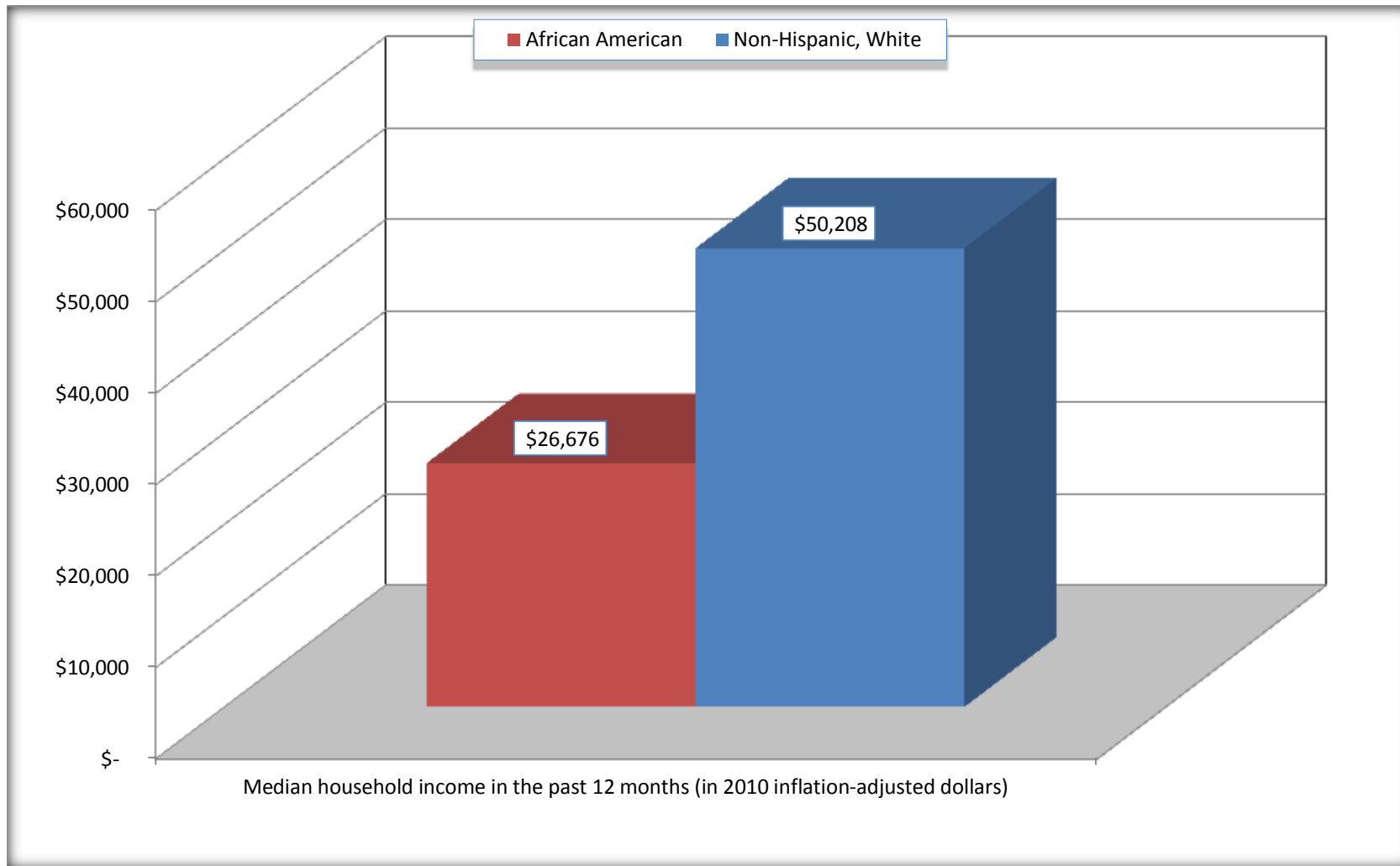
Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Cumberland County, Virginia			
	African American	Margin of Error (+/-)	White, Not Hispanic	Margin of Error (+/-)
Median household income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$ 26,676	\$ 2,872	\$ 50,208	\$ 10,376

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.
<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

Median Household Income in the Past 12 Months Cumberland County, Virginia



Source: B19013. MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)
Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

B19101. FAMILY INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)

Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Cumberland County, Virginia					
	African American	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of AA Total	White, Not Hispanic	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of NHW Total
Total:	803	135	100.0%	1,814	176	100.0%
Less than \$ 10,000	81	65	10.1%	9	14	0.5%
\$ 10,000 to \$ 14,999	46	45	5.7%	17	27	0.9%
\$ 15,000 to \$ 24,999	107	NC	13.3%	162	NC	8.9%
\$ 25,000 to \$ 34,999	123	NC	15.3%	348	NC	19.2%
\$ 35,000 to \$ 49,999	138	NC	17.2%	273	NC	15.0%
\$ 50,000 to \$ 74,999	96	NC	12.0%	448	NC	24.7%
\$ 100,000 to \$ 149,999	68	NC	8.5%	120	NC	6.6%
\$ 150,000 to \$ 199,999	16	25	2.0%	59	57	3.3%
\$ 200,000 or more	0	17	0.0%	88	67	4.9%

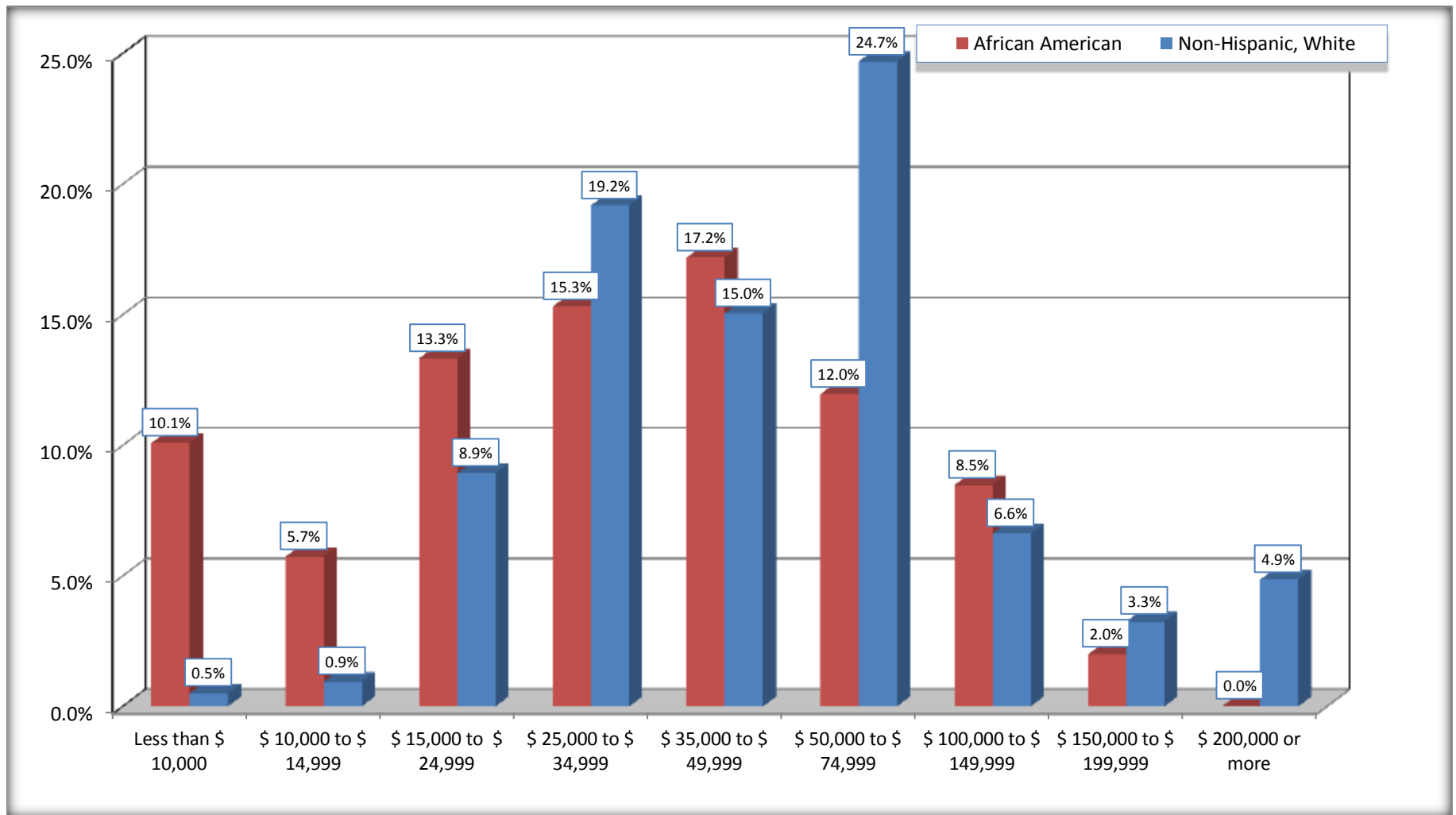
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

Family Income in the Past 12 Months

Cumberland County, Virginia



Source: B19101. FAMILY INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)
Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

B19113. MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)

Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Cumberland County, Virginia			
	African American	Margin of Error (+/-)	White, Not Hispanic	Margin of Error (+/-)
Median family income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$ 45,165	\$ 14,702	\$ 56,059	\$ 6,793

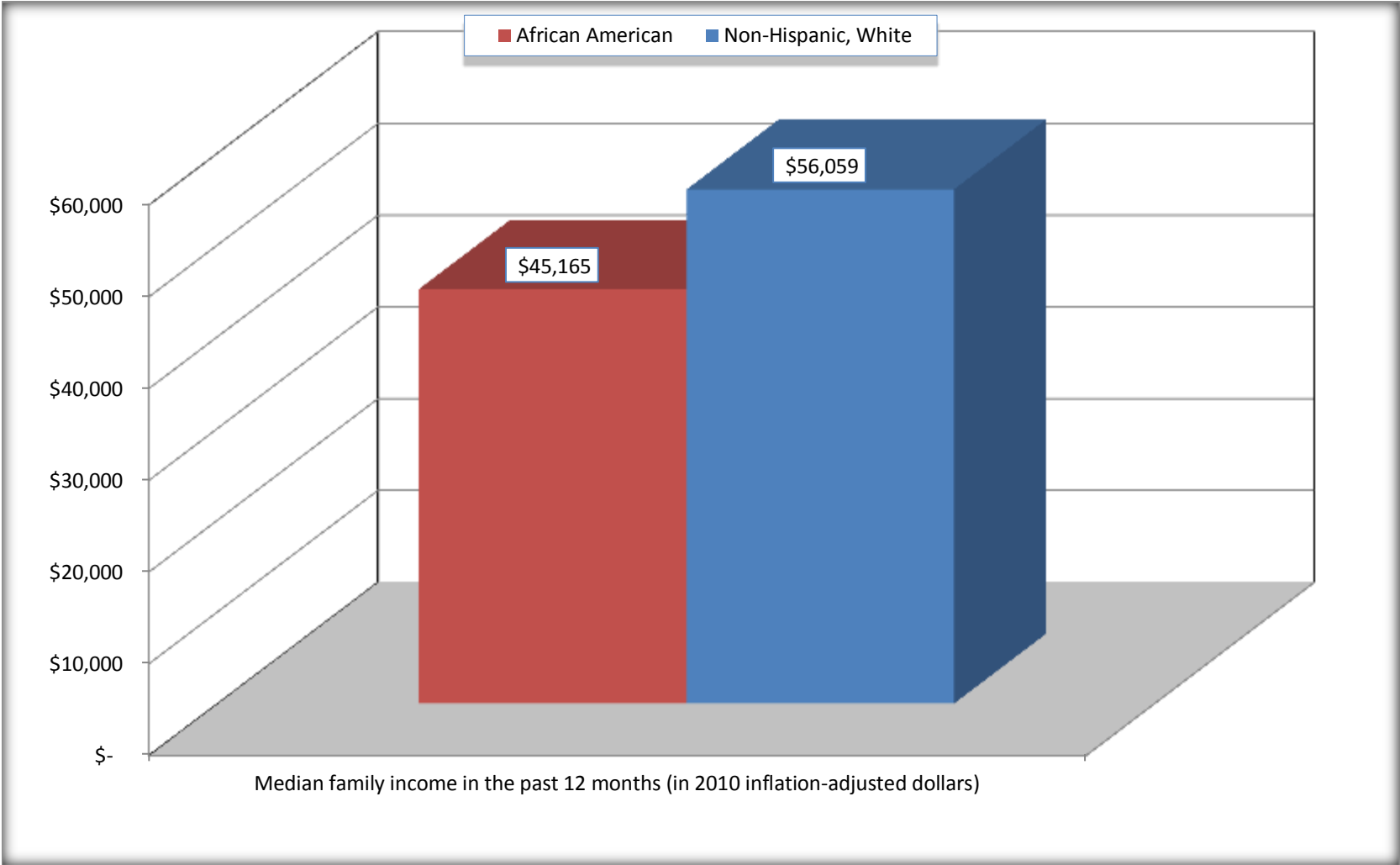
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

Median Family Income in the Past 12 Months

Cumberland County, Virginia



Source: B19113. MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)
Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

B19202. MEDIAN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)

Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Cumberland County, Virginia			
	African American	Margin of Error (+/-)	White, Not Hispanic	Margin of Error (+/-)
Median nonfamily household income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$ 17,857	\$ 11,511	\$ 31,767	\$ 5,219

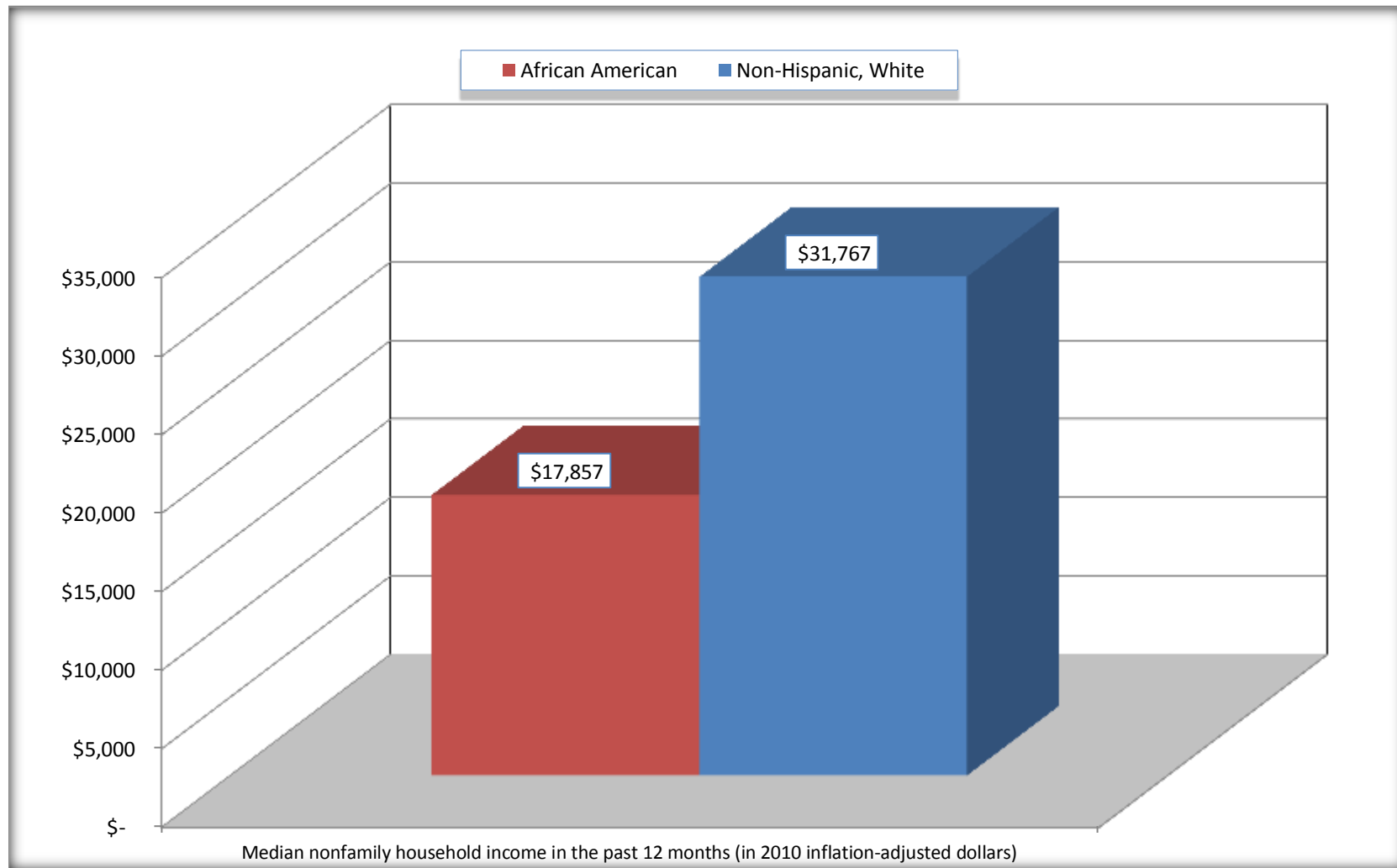
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

Median Non-Family Income in the Past 12 Months

Cumberland County, Virginia



Source: B19202. MEDIAN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)
Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

B19301. PER CAPITA INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)

Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Cumberland County, Virginia			
	African American	Margin of Error (+/-)	White, Not Hispanic	Margin of Error (+/-)
Per capita income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$ 14,920	\$ 2,527	\$ 26,473	\$ 3,450

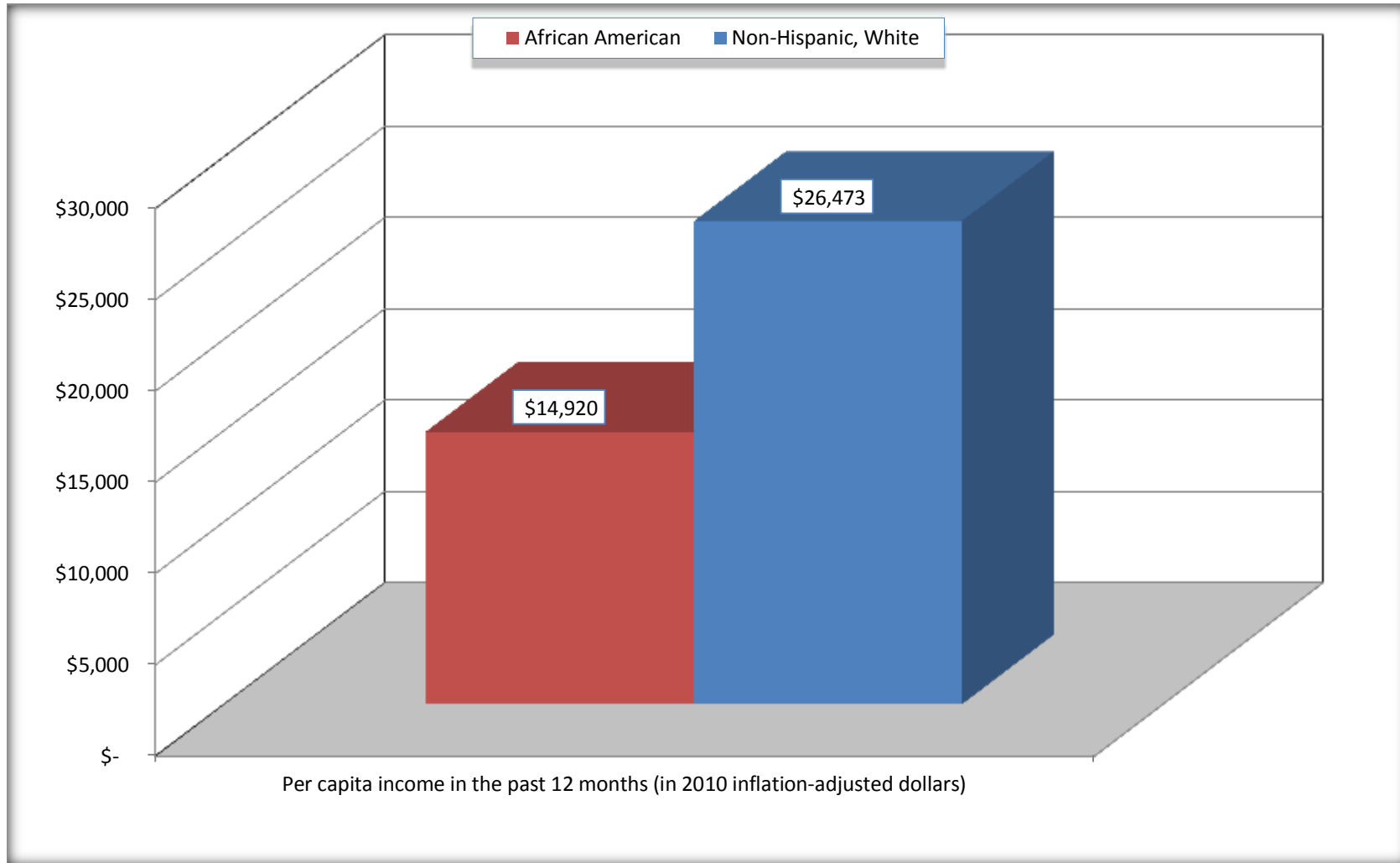
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

Per capita Income in the Past 12 Months

Cumberland County, Virginia



Source: B19301. PER CAPITA INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)
Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

B20017. MEDIAN EARNINGS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS) BY SEX BY WORK EXPERIENCE IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FOR THE POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER WITH EARNINGS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS

Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Cumberland County, Virginia			
	African American	Margin of Error (+/-)	White, Not Hispanic	Margin of Error (+/-)
Median earnings in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars) --				
Total:	\$ 21,308	\$ 9,728	\$ 29,922	\$ 2,317
Male --				
Total	\$ 21,541	\$ 8,302	\$ 30,693	\$ 4,158
Worked full-time, year-round in the past 12 months	\$ 25,631	\$ 7,294	\$ 39,470	\$ 2,297
Other	\$ 18,448	\$ 7,990	\$ 8,894	\$ 3,858
Female --				
Total	\$ 19,412	\$ 19,393	\$ 27,589	\$ 7,485
Worked full-time, year-round in the past 12 months	\$ 33,049	\$ 7,170	\$ 32,509	\$ 2,408
Other	\$ 8,723	\$ 6,683	\$ 9,345	\$ 4,143

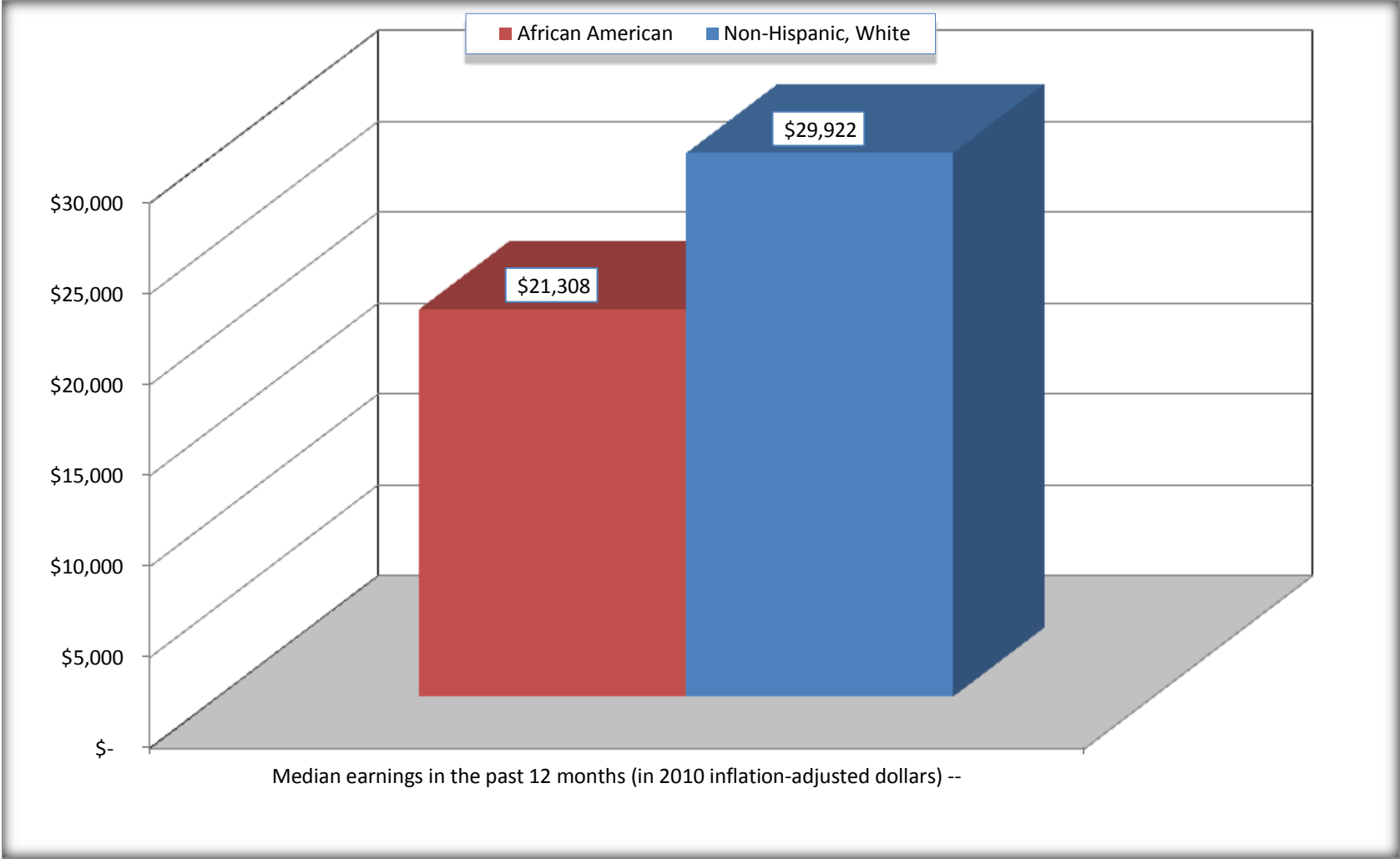
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

Median earnings in the Past 12 Months (16 Years and Over with Earnings)

Cumberland County, Virginia



Source: B20017. MEDIAN EARNINGS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS) BY SEX BY WORK EXPERIENCE IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FOR THE POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER WITH EARNINGS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS
Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

B20005. SEX BY WORK EXPERIENCE IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS BY EARNINGS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS) FOR THE POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER

Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Cumberland County, Virginia					
	African American	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of AA Total	White, Not Hispanic	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of NHW Total
Total:	2,610	173	100.0%	5,097	68	100.0%
Worked full-time, year-round in the past 12 months:	843	NC	32.3%	2,280	NC	44.7%
No earnings	0	NC	0.0%	0	NC	0.0%
With earnings:	843	NC	32.3%	2,280	NC	44.7%
\$ 1 to \$ 9,999 or loss	67	NC	2.6%	35	NC	0.7%
\$ 10,000 to \$ 19,999	187	NC	7.2%	227	NC	4.5%
\$ 20,000 to \$ 29,999	234	NC	9.0%	497	NC	9.8%
\$ 30,000 to \$ 49,999	232	NC	8.9%	983	NC	19.3%
\$ 50,000 to \$ 74,999	92	NC	3.5%	328	NC	6.4%
\$ 75,000 or more	31	NC	1.2%	210	NC	4.1%
Other:	1,767	NC	67.7%	2,817	NC	55.3%
No earnings	1,047	NC	40.1%	1,892	NC	37.1%
With earnings: less than full time, year-round	720	NC	27.6%	925	NC	18.1%
Male:	1,248	89	47.8%	2,540	78	49.8%
Worked full-time, year-round in the past 12 months:	365	134	14.0%	1,219	173	23.9%
No earnings	0	17	0.0%	0	17	0.0%
With earnings:	365	134	14.0%	1,219	173	23.9%
\$ 1 to \$ 9,999 or loss	12	NC	0.5%	11	NC	0.2%
\$ 10,000 to \$ 19,999	126	NC	4.8%	38	NC	0.7%
\$ 20,000 to \$ 29,999	120	NC	4.6%	302	NC	5.9%
\$ 30,000 to \$ 49,999	76	NC	2.9%	511	NC	10.0%
\$ 50,000 to \$ 74,999	0	NC	0.0%	212	NC	4.2%
\$ 75,000 or more	31	NC	1.2%	145	NC	2.8%

	Cumberland County, Virginia					
	African American	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of AA Total	White, Not Hispanic	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of NHW Total
Other:	883	144	33.8%	1,321	170	25.9%
No earnings	519	151	19.9%	787	149	15.4%
With earnings:	364	150	13.9%	534	153	10.5%
Female:	1,362	107	52.2%	2,557	40	50.2%
Worked full-time, year-round in the past 12 months:	478	125	18.3%	1,061	133	20.8%
No earnings	0	17	0.0%	0	17	0.0%
With earnings:	478	125	18.3%	1,061	133	20.8%
\$ 1 to \$ 9,999 or loss	55	NC	2.1%	24	NC	0.5%
\$ 10,000 to \$ 19,999	61	NC	2.3%	189	NC	3.7%
\$ 20,000 to \$ 29,999	114	NC	4.4%	195	NC	3.8%
\$ 30,000 to \$ 49,999	156	NC	6.0%	472	NC	9.3%
\$ 50,000 to \$ 74,999	92	NC	3.5%	116	NC	2.3%
\$ 75,000 or more	0	NC	0.0%	65	NC	1.3%
Other:	884	145	33.9%	1,496	134	29.4%
No earnings	528	111	20.2%	1,105	185	21.7%
With earnings:	356	128	13.6%	391	136	7.7%

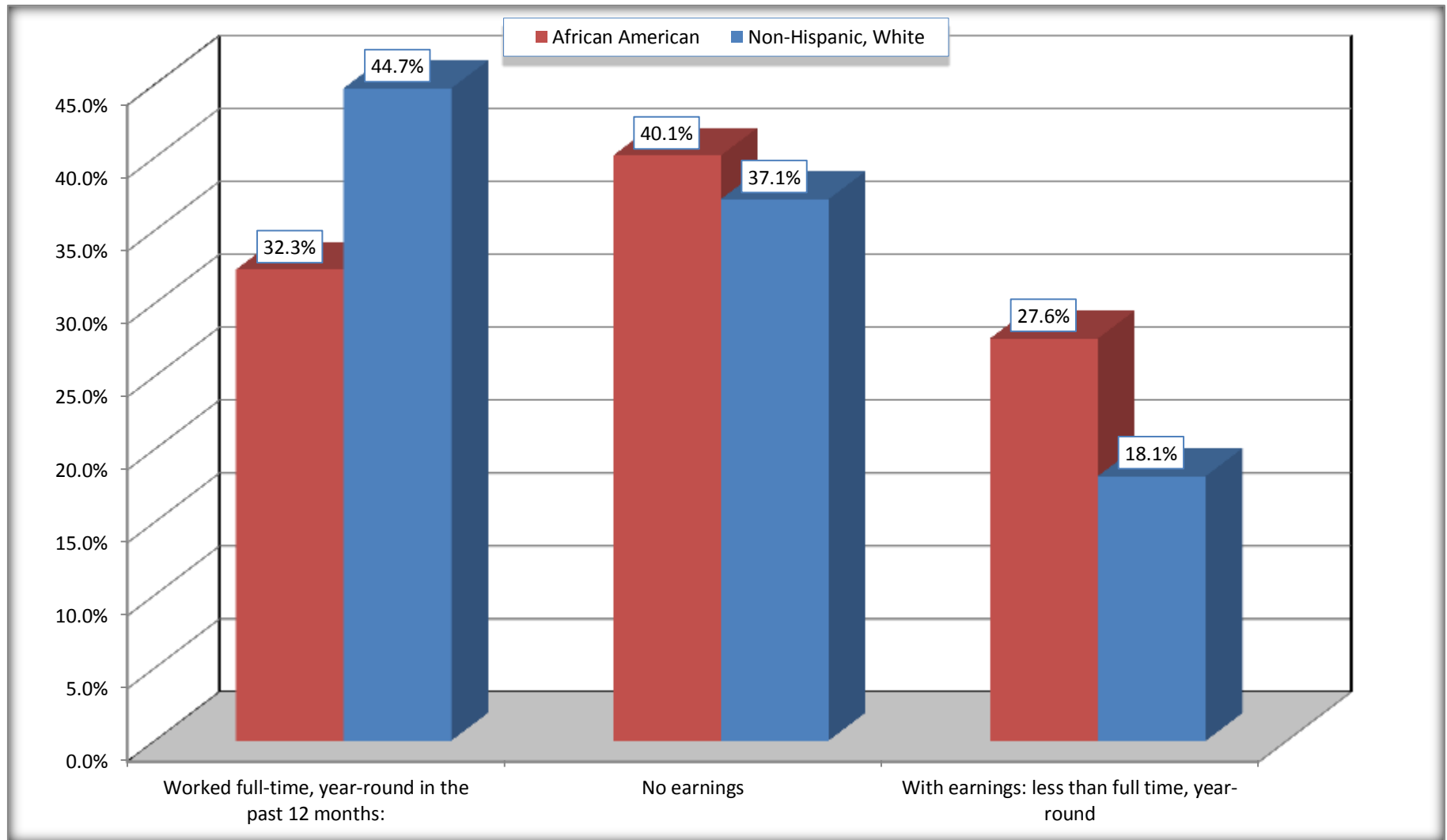
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

Employment and Earnings in in the Past 12 Months (16 Years and Over)

Cumberland County, Virginia



Source: B20005. SEX BY WORK EXPERIENCE IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS BY EARNINGS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS) FOR THE POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER

Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

C21001. SEX BY AGE BY VETERAN STATUS FOR THE CIVILIAN POPULATION 18 YEARS AND OVER

Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Cumberland County, Virginia					
	African American	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of AA Total	White, Not Hispanic	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of NHW Total
Total:	2,551	168	100.0%	4,921	56	100.0%
Veteran	309	NC	12.1%	502	NC	10.2%
Nonveteran	2,242	NC	87.9%	4,419	NC	89.8%
Male:	1,189	70	46.6%	2,396	56	48.7%
18 to 64 years:	939	113	36.8%	1,882	56	38.2%
Veteran	165	78	6.5%	329	145	6.7%
Nonveteran	774	126	30.3%	1,553	163	31.6%
65 years and over:	250	83	9.8%	514	17	10.4%
Veteran	79	62	3.1%	173	67	3.5%
Nonveteran	171	88	6.7%	341	67	6.9%
Female:	1,362	107	53.4%	2,525	17	51.3%
18 to 64 years:	1,075	94	42.1%	1,940	17	39.4%
Veteran	65	79	2.5%	0	17	0.0%
Nonveteran	1,010	108	39.6%	1,940	17	39.4%
65 years and over:	287	36	11.3%	585	17	11.9%
Veteran	0	17	0.0%	0	17	0.0%
Nonveteran	287	36	11.3%	585	17	11.9%

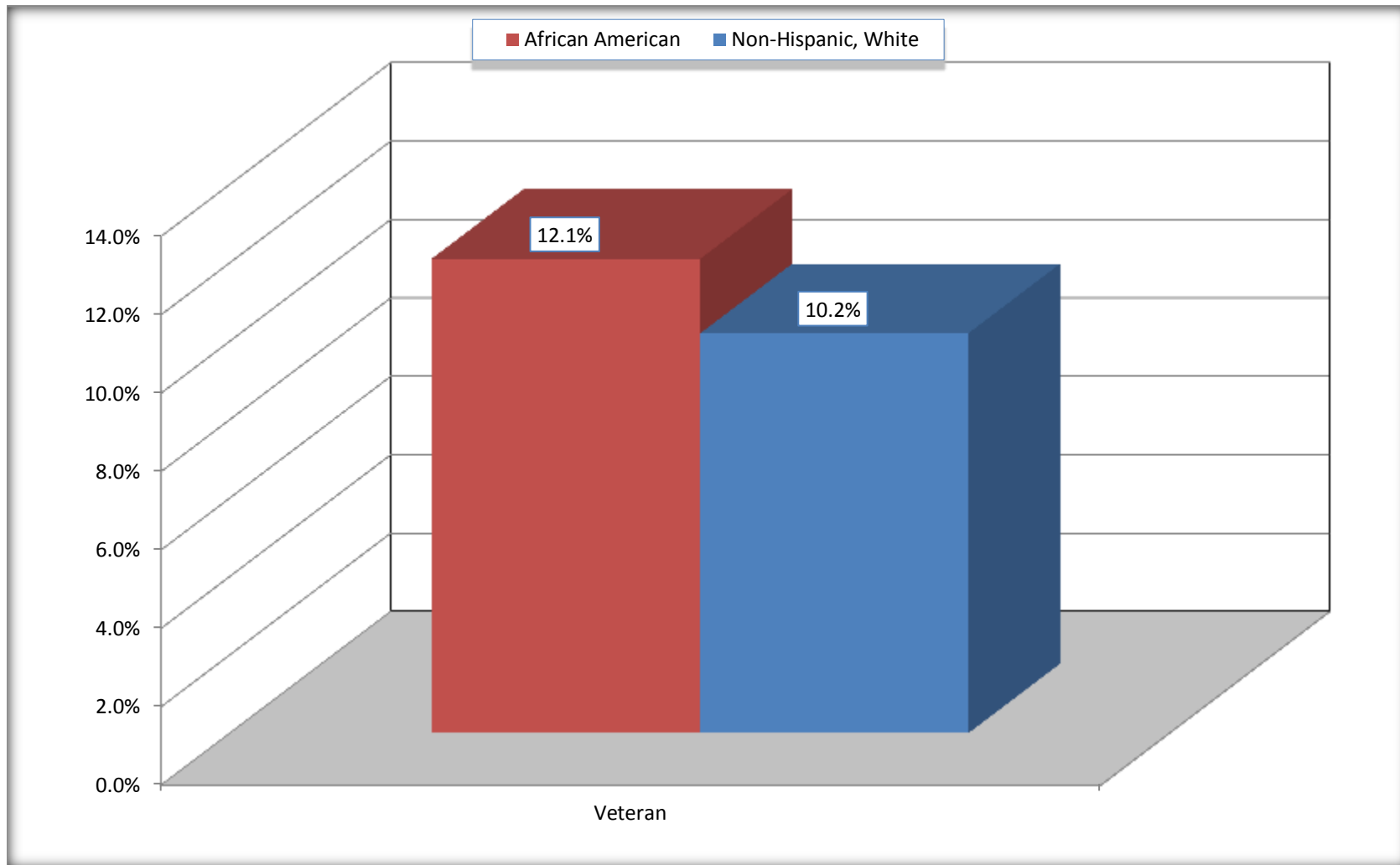
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

Veterans in the Civilian Population 18 Years and Over

Cumberland County, Virginia



Source: C21001. SEX BY AGE BY VETERAN STATUS FOR THE CIVILIAN POPULATION 18 YEARS AND OVER
Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

B22005. RECEIPT OF FOOD STAMPS/SNAP IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

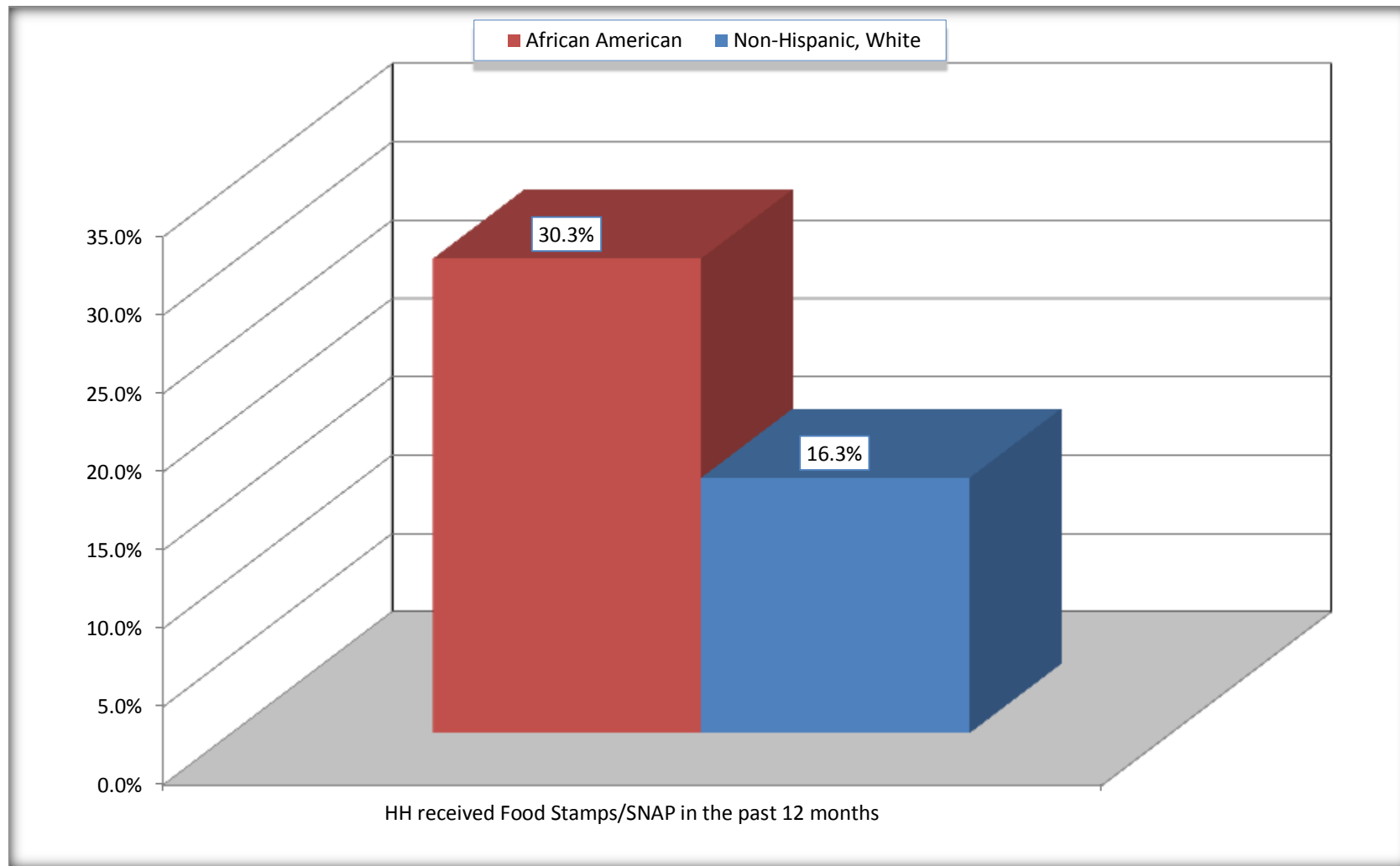
	Cumberland County, Virginia					
	African American	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of AA Total	White, Not Hispanic	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of NHW Total
Total:	1,351	160	100.0%	2,532	159	100.0%
HH received Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months	410	134	30.3%	413	139	16.3%
HH did not receive Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months	941	163	69.7%	2,119	219	83.7%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

Receipt of Food Stamps/SNAP in the Past 12 Months by Household Cumberland County, Virginia



Source: B22005. RECEIPT OF FOOD STAMPS/SNAP IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER
Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

C23002. SEX BY AGE BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR THE POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER

Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Cumberland County, Virginia					
	African American	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of AA Total	White, Not Hispanic	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of NHW Total
Total:	2,610	173	100.0%	5,097	68	100.0%
In labor force:	1,540	NC	59.0%	3,119	NC	61.2%
In Armed Forces	0	NC	0.0%	0	NC	0.0%
Civilian:	1,469	NC	56.3%	2,884	NC	56.6%
Employed	1,316	NC	50.4%	2,911	NC	57.1%
Unemployed	224	NC	8.6%	208	NC	4.1%
Not in labor force	1,070	NC	41.0%	1,978	NC	38.8%
Male:	1,248	89	47.8%	2,540	78	49.8%
16 to 64 years:	998	127	38.2%	2,026	78	39.7%
In labor force:	694	139	26.6%	1,552	150	30.4%
In Armed Forces	0	17	0.0%	0	17	0.0%
Civilian:	694	139	26.6%	1,552	150	30.4%
Employed	510	135	19.5%	1,387	157	27.2%
Unemployed	184	88	7.0%	165	92	3.2%
Not in labor force	304	131	11.6%	474	149	9.3%
65 years and over:	250	83	9.6%	514	17	10.1%
In labor force:	71	64	2.7%	153	56	3.0%
Employed	71	64	2.7%	153	56	3.0%
Unemployed	0	17	0.0%	0	17	0.0%
Not in labor force	179	89	6.9%	361	56	7.1%

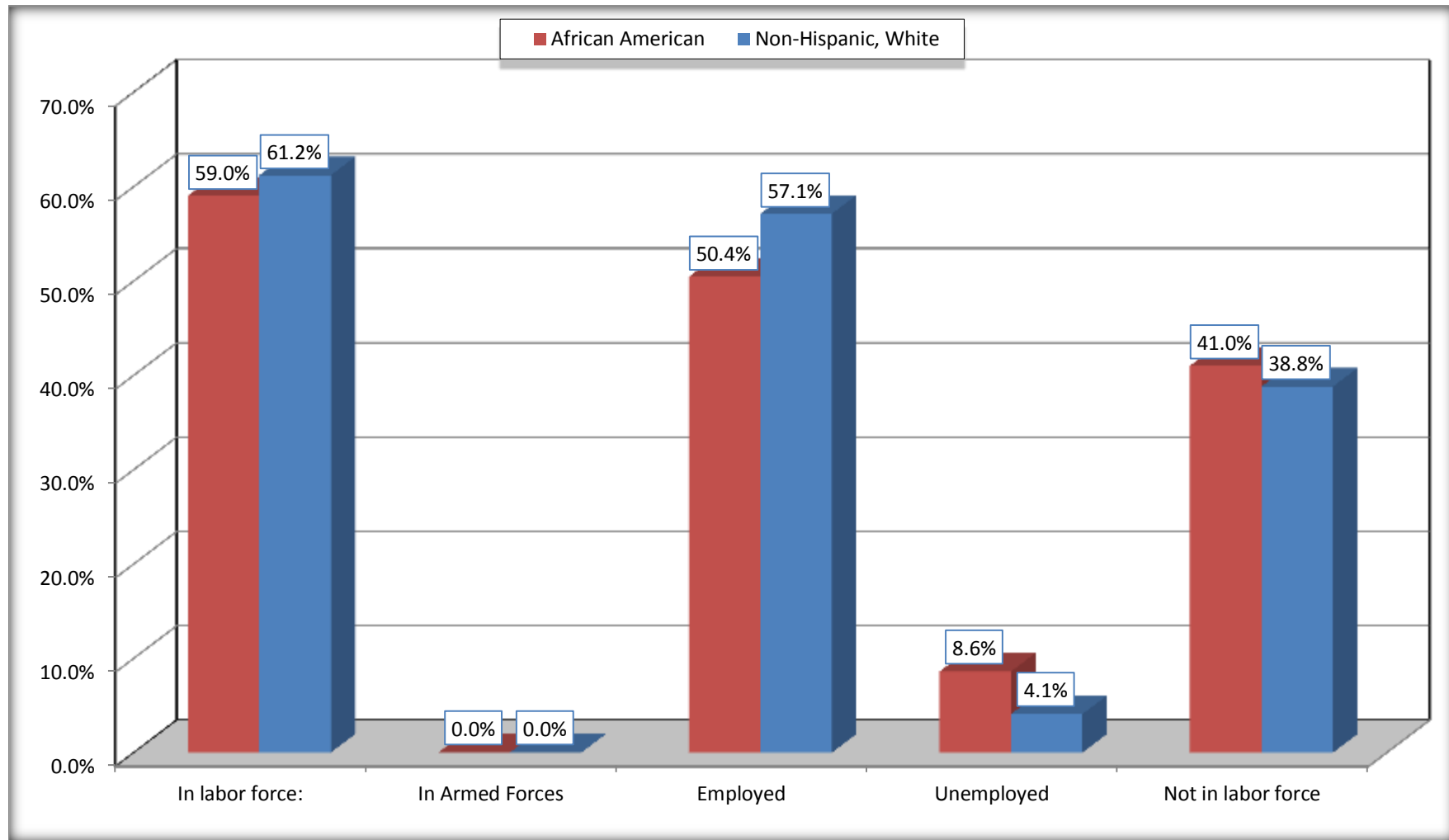
	Cumberland County, Virginia					
	African American	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of AA Total	White, Not Hispanic	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of NHW Total
Female:	1,362	107	52.2%	2,557	40	50.2%
16 to 64 years:	1,075	94	41.2%	1,972	40	38.7%
In labor force:	775	141	29.7%	1,332	164	26.1%
In Armed Forces	0	17	0.0%	0	17	0.0%
Civilian:	775	141	29.7%	1,332	164	26.1%
Employed	735	153	28.2%	1,289	163	25.3%
Unemployed	40	49	1.5%	43	45	0.8%
Not in labor force	300	113	11.5%	640	164	12.6%
65 years and over:	287	36	11.0%	585	17	11.5%
In labor force:	0	17	0.0%	82	42	1.6%
Employed	0	17	0.0%	82	42	1.6%
Unemployed	0	17	0.0%	0	17	0.0%
Not in labor force	287	36	11.0%	503	42	9.9%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.
<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

Employment Status for the Population 16 years and over

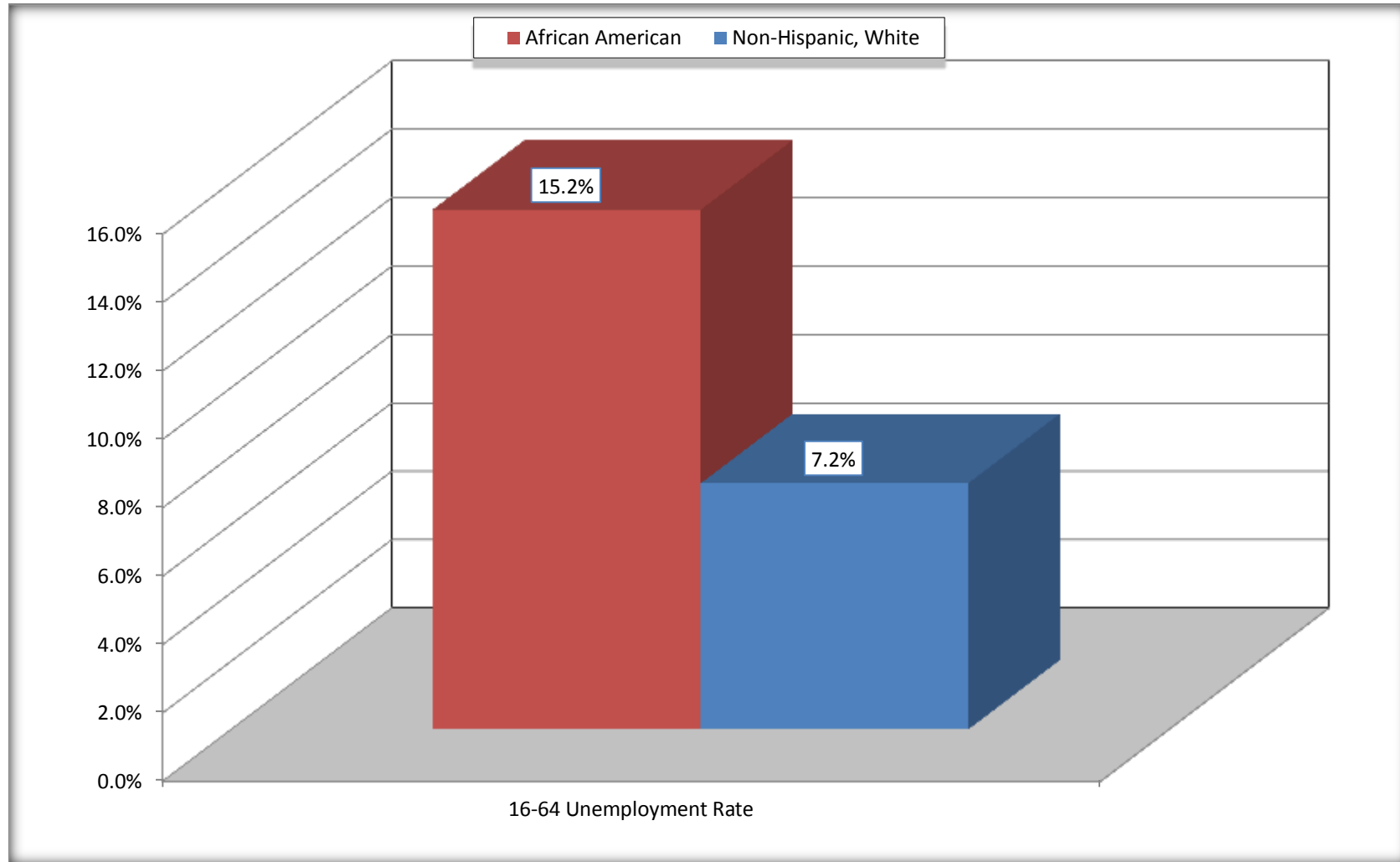
Cumberland County, Virginia



Source: C23002. SEX BY AGE BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR THE POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER
Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Unemployment of Working Age Population (Ages 16 to 64) (As a Percent of 16-64 Civilian Labor Force)

Cumberland County, Virginia



Source: C23002. SEX BY AGE BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR THE POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER
Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

C24010. SEX BY OCCUPATION FOR THE CIVILIAN EMPLOYED POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER

Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Cumberland County, Virginia					
	African American	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of AA Total	White, Not Hispanic	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of NHW Total
Total:	1,316	236	100.0%	2,911	251	100.0%
Management, professional, and related occupations	204	NC	15.5%	949	NC	32.6%
Service occupations	564	NC	42.9%	455	NC	15.6%
Sales and office occupations	318	NC	24.2%	691	NC	23.7%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations:	99	NC	7.5%	486	NC	16.7%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	131	NC	10.0%	330	NC	11.3%
Male:	581	139	44.1%	1,540	165	52.9%
Management, business, science, and arts occupations:	40	52	3.0%	480	147	16.5%
Service occupations	305	112	23.2%	206	90	7.1%
Sales and office occupations	20	28	1.5%	119	69	4.1%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations:	99	69	7.5%	486	156	16.7%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	117	80	8.9%	249	124	8.6%
Female:	735	153	55.9%	1,371	177	47.1%
Management, professional, and related occupations	164	107	12.5%	469	129	16.1%
Service occupations	259	118	19.7%	249	113	8.6%
Sales and office occupations	298	113	22.6%	572	171	19.6%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations:	0	17	0.0%	0	17	0.0%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	14	24	1.1%	81	61	2.8%

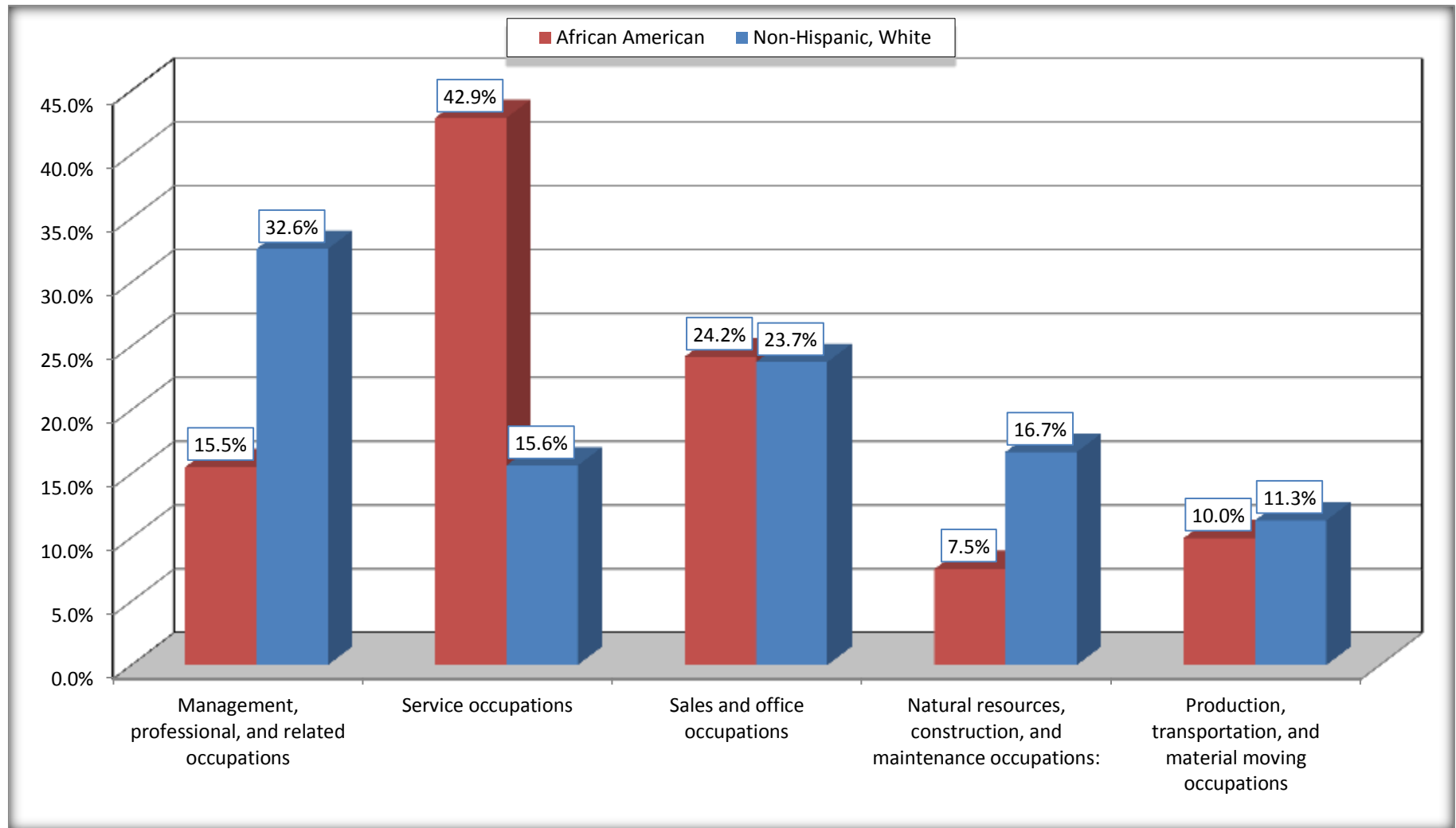
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

Occupation for the Civilian Employed 16 Years and Over Population

Cumberland County, Virginia



Source: C24010. SEX BY OCCUPATION FOR THE CIVILIAN EMPLOYED POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER
Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

B25003. TENURE - Universe: OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Cumberland County, Virginia					
	African American	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of AA Total	White, Not Hispanic	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of NHW Total
Total:	1,351	160	100.0%	2,532	159	100.0%
Owner occupied	940	164	69.6%	2,083	185	82.3%
Renter occupied	411	121	30.4%	449	135	17.7%

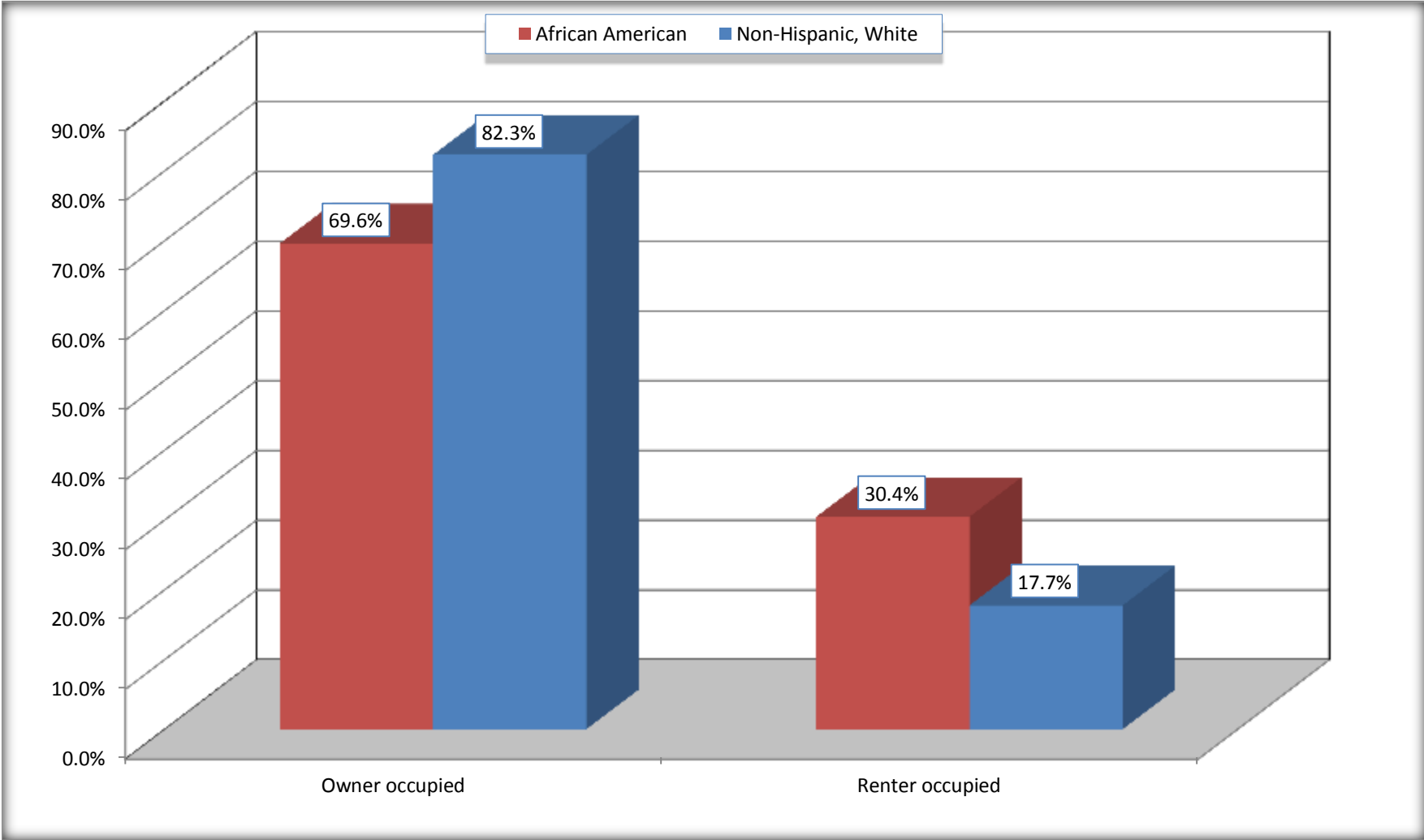
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.h>

Home Owners and Renters by Household

Cumberland County, Virginia



Source: B25003. TENURE - Universe: OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS
Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

B25014. OCCUPANTS PER ROOM - Universe: OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Cumberland County, Virginia					
	African American	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of AA Total	White, Not Hispanic	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of NHW Total
Total:	1,351	160	100.0%	2,532	159	100.0%
1.00 or less occupants per room	1,328	157	98.3%	2,460	177	97.2%
1.01 or more occupants per room	23	32	1.7%	72	65	2.8%

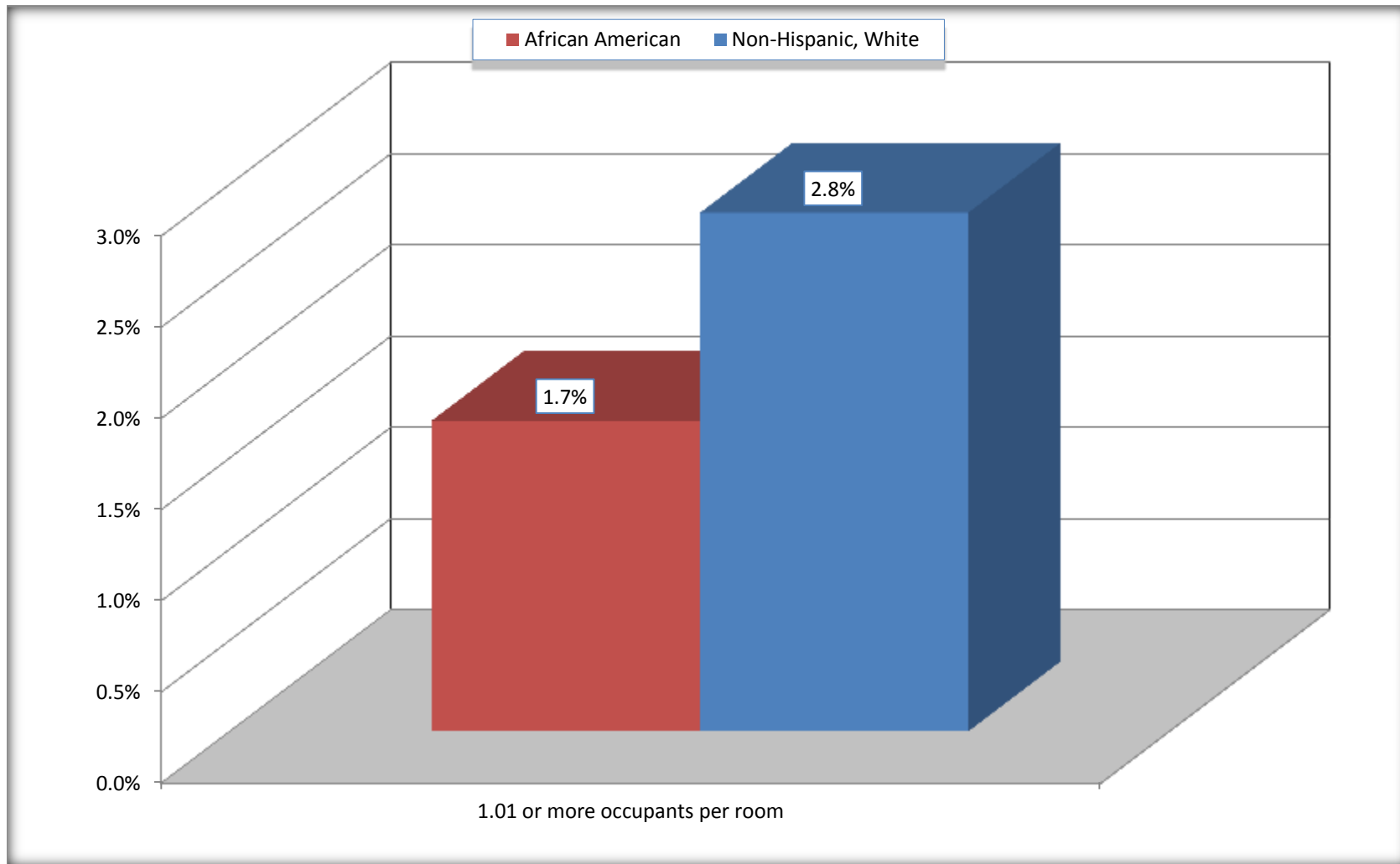
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.ht>

More than One Person per Room (Crowding) by Household

Cumberland County, Virginia



Source: B25014. OCCUPANTS PER ROOM - Universe: OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS
Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

B18101. AGE BY DISABILITY STATUS

Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

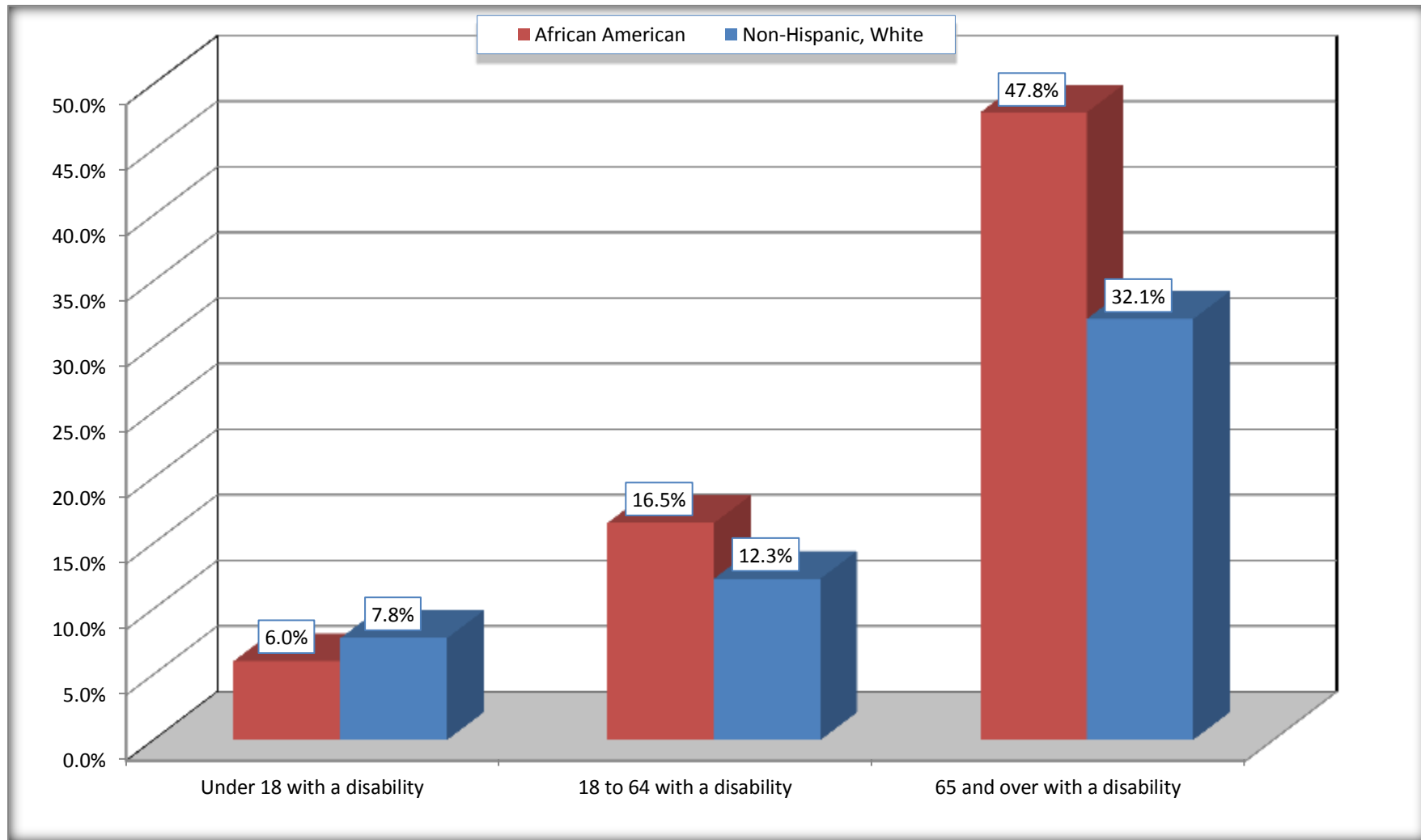
	Cumberland County, Virginia					
	African American	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of AA Total	White, Not Hispanic	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of NHW Total
Total:	3,391	203	100.0%	6,230	55	100.0%
Under 18 years:	848	96	25.0%	1,314	48	21.1%
With a disability	51	51	1.5%	102	94	1.6%
No disability	797	96	23.5%	1,212	94	19.5%
18 to 64 years:	2,014	194	59.4%	3,822	56	61.3%
With a disability	333	167	9.8%	470	173	7.5%
No disability	1,681	191	49.6%	3,352	187	53.8%
65 years and over:	529	89	15.6%	1,094	10	17.6%
With a disability	253	104	7.5%	351	110	5.6%
No disability	276	87	8.1%	743	110	11.9%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

Disability by Age Cumberland County, Virginia



Source: B18101. AGE BY DISABILITY STATUS
Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

C27001B. HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE STATUS BY AGE

Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Cumberland County, Virginia					
	African American	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of AA Total	White, Not Hispanic	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of NHW Total
Total:	3,391	203	100.0%	6,230	55	100.0%
Under 18 years:	848	96	25.0%	1,314	17	21.1%
With health insurance coverage	848	96	25.0%	1,143	144	18.3%
No health insurance coverage	0	17	0.0%	171	144	2.7%
18 to 64 years:	2,014	194	59.4%	3,822	56	61.3%
With health insurance coverage	1,271	252	37.5%	2,958	238	47.5%
No health insurance coverage	743	209	21.9%	864	236	13.9%
65 years and over:	529	89	15.6%	1,094	10	17.6%
With health insurance coverage	529	89	15.6%	1,094	10	17.6%
No health insurance coverage	0	17	0.0%	0	17	0.0%

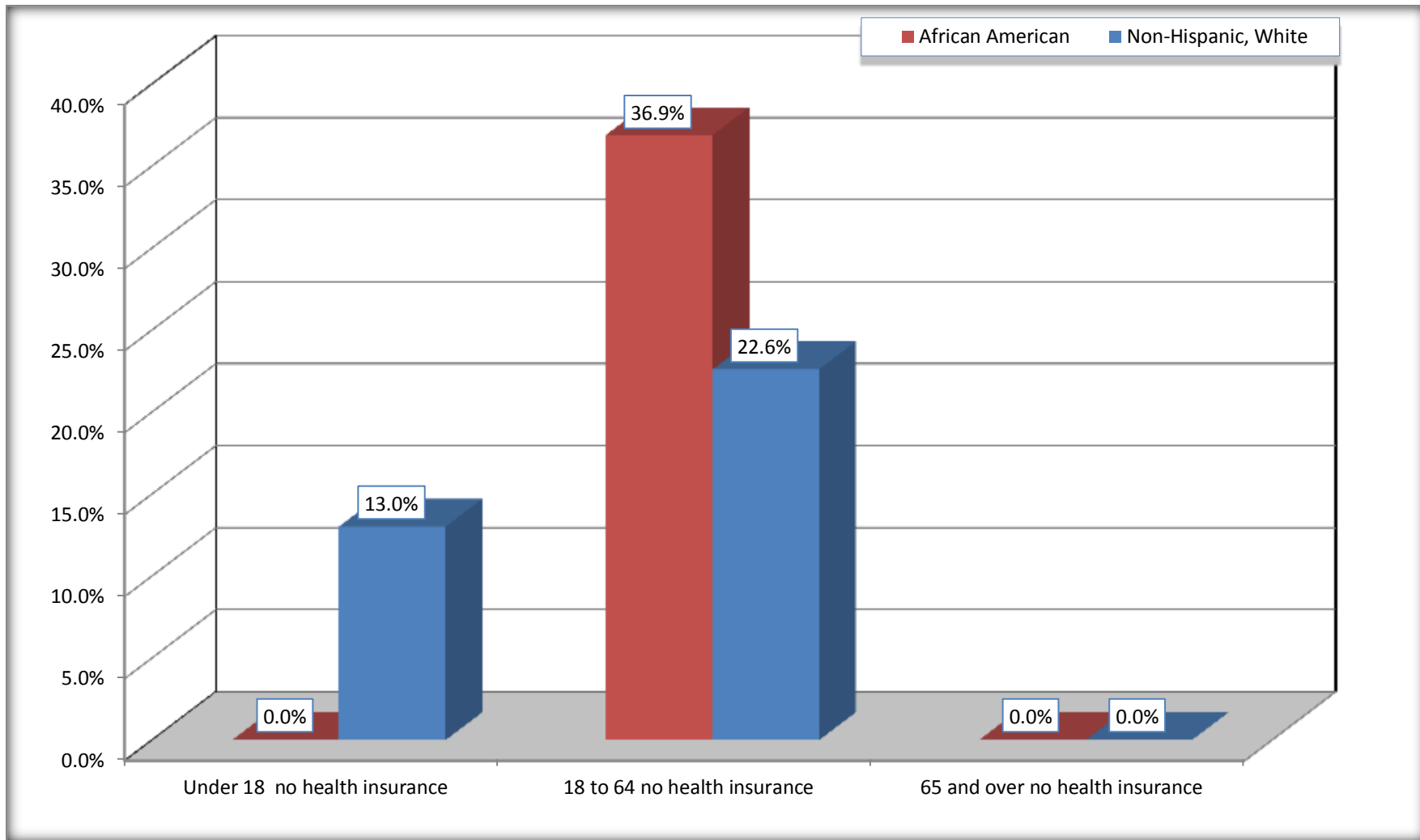
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

Lack of Health Insurance Coverage by Age

Cumberland County, Virginia



Source: C27001B. HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE STATUS BY AGE
Data Set: 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates